Tomorrow

Undercover Spectrum reveals the remarkable double life of a secret agent from the League Against Cruel Sports who infiltrated the hunting fraternity. Overwhelming

Whatever happened to the economic recession? The great Paris conturiers, at least, have not noticed it during the past year. Suzy Menkes reports on the fashion world's orgy of opulence.

Arabs likely to restore Egypt links

them to resume diplomatic relations with Egypt on an individual basis. But the November summit is unlikely to restore Egypt's membership of the Arab League. Israelis ready to go, page 5

Action on rates

A White Paper will outline how A White Paper will outline how the Government plans to take the first moves towards setting rates, so giving Whitehall full control of council spending Back page

Black crusader



The Rev Jesse Jackson who has fired his followers with the idea that a black can aspire to the American presidency Back page

Steel improves

Close friends of Mr David Steel believe he is over the worst of followed his viral illuess. He will resume the Liberal leadership in September Page 2

Odhams deal

A hypermarket is to be built on the former Odhams printing plant site at Watford as part of a £20m deal between Mr Robert Maxwell's British Printing and Communication Corporation and J Sainsbury

Top of the class

A woman has come top of a course training young army officers in battlefield skills such as laying minefields, creeting bridges and demolition

Niven funeral

The funeral of David Niven, the British actor who died on Friday aged 73, will take place in the Swiss mountain resort of Château d'Oex tomorrow

The fatal illness, page 3 Crime shock

Australians have been shocked by two reports which suggest that the country has an underworld approaching Ameri-can levels. Crime is said to be out of control Page 4

Priests' plea

Five priests have called for an independent inquiry into the death of a Roman Catholic Page 2

Silver lining

John Whitaker on Ryan's Son. a last-minute replacement for the British team, won the European individual showjumping silver medal at Hickstead Page 18

Leader page, 11 Letters: On Nicaragua from Mr I Corbyn. MP and others; the pill from Mr I. S. P. Barker and others; electricity prices from the chairman of the London Electricity Consultative Council Leading articles: America's economy; Government and the

Features, pages 8, 9, 10 Lebanon, the beneficiaries of anarchy: Bernard Levin looks in vain for A-bomb neurosis; bitter harvest of a high-sugar diet; museum staff on show Obituary, page 12 Luis Bunuel, Lynn Fontanne,

Kaymond massey					
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Labour leadership contenders split on central issues

By Philip Webster, Political Reporter

The Labour Party's four leadership contenders disagreed sal and refinement. But in an sharply last night over the aside apparently directed at Mr extent to which the policies on Shore and Mr Hattersley, he which it fought the general election should be changed to help it regain popular support. Fundamental differences

between Mr Roy Hattersley, Mr Eric Heffer, Mr Neil Kinnock and Mr Peter Shore on such central policy areas as defence. the European Community. Labour Councils that attempt to defy rate limits, and the purge of Militant Tendency were exposed in the first, and only.

Mr Hattersley said in the televised confrontation that a third defeat for Labour would set socialism back for the rest of the century, perhaps forever. There would be voices in the party which said that no change was necessary and that "we can pull the bedclothes over our heads". But such complacency was extraordinary. To win. Labour must distance itself from "corrosive extremism". recreate a party of mutual trust and understanding, and talk to the people in a language they

peared during the debate on BBC2's Newsnight, to be confi-dent of victory, said: "The main body of our policies must not be

Right given

majority

by TUC's

new rules

By Our Labour Editor

Left-wing hopes of dominat-ing the TUC General Council

nominations for an enlarged,

51-strong general council, pub-

centre-right will enjoy a built-in

majority with the introduction

for the 11 seats available for

about 80 smaller unions, with

rival left-wing and moderate

slates being discreetly circulated

because TUC rules forbid direct

canvassing.
Some union leaders on the

left's slate who have been

members to the general council

for many years could lose their

membership of the labour

"club" because the patronage of

the big battalions, such as the

Transport and General Workers

At risk are Mr Raymond Buckton, of the Associated

Society of Locomotive Engin-

eers and Firemen: Mr James

Slater, of the seamen's union:

Mr Alan Sapper, general sec-

retary of the Association of

Cinematograph, Television and

Allied Technicians, last year's chairman of congress; and the

ers' leader Mr George Guy. However, the left is confident

of winning most of these II

seats against the "St Ermine's Group, so called after the Westminster hotel where it

meets.
Six seats will still be reserved

for women, directly elected by all unions. Moderates are expected to take at least four,

giving them an overall majority

Delegates voted last year by 5.6 to 5.4 million to give the system a five-year trial. Repeated efforts by the TGWU to

frustrate the change have been

defeated in committee and few

believe that the decision can be

reversed, even though two motions have been tabled for

the TUC Congress in Septem-

ber arguing that it ought to be

Unemployment

'to stay above

4m in 1980s'

The underlying level of unem-

for Employment Research.

between now and the 1990s will

be concentrated in part-time

The Review adds that 44 per

cent of the work force will be

of about ten.

Union have gone.

votes to 12

The policies needed reappraisaid: To those people who believe our policies should be discarded in large part or in whole, I offer the advice of Bernard Shaw - 'If your face is

dirty wash it. Don't cut your head off." Mr Heffer said the election defeat must not be underesti-mated or glossed over, but it must not be used as an excuse

Election inquest Union support

to throw over socialist objectives and policies. The policies put forward in the manifesto were good ones. They clearly needed refining, bringing up to date and clarifying, but they must not be abandoned.

Mr Shore underlined the difficulties facing any leadership team in redefining Labour's defence policy. He said that the party had to show the electorate that while it was striving for peace and disarmament it did not intend to leave Britain

for the sole purpose "of securing. force reductions, culminating in within the lifetime of a parlia-

opponent of the EEC, appeared to be in disagreement with the other candidates over the party's stance on membership. Both Mr Hattersley and Mr Kinnock made it clear that they were in favour of dropping the commitment to leave the EEC. and Mr Heffer said that the party had to keep its options open while working construc-tively.

Perhaps the sharpest exchanges in the debate, which was staged by the Fabian Society, came on the attitude of the candidates to the Militant Tendency expulsions.

Mr Hattersley said that Militant was incompatible with the Labour Party. Any constitu-ency party which refused to carry our expulsions ordered by the party would have to suffe the consequences laid down by the constitution. Mr Heffer said that sounded "very good" but he was firmly against expulsions

Mr Kinnock waid that without adequate defence: that Militant had a distinctive and it was prepared to retain separate set of principles.

But Mr Kinnock, who apconventional and nuclear weapurposes and propaganda which
sared during the debate on pons to protect the country in the hands of the Militant In a carefully worded state- editorial board were being used ment of his position. Mr to pursue democratic centralism Kinnock said that Britain's in antagonism to democratic nuclear status should be used socialism.

Electricians shun 'foregone' vote

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

tion on the grounds that it is support him, NUPE is also already a foregone conclusion backing Mr kinnock as leading for Mr Neil Kinnock have decided to boycott the

look certain to be permanently The executive council of the extinguished by new election rules. The official list of Electrical, Electronic, Telecom-munication and Plumbing union (EEI PU) tied 6-6 cm a lished today, indicate that the Tom Breakwell, used his casting vote for the boycott.

of automatic scats for larger The EETPU's 180,000-strong Thirty-four of the seats are block vote will accordingly be denied to Mr Roy Hattersley, being distributed among 22 unions which have more than the moderate front-runner, who 100,000 members and qualify might have expected the supfor automatic representation. In part of the right-wing elecgroup, the moderates tricians. The union's vote will militants by 22 be cast in the deputy leadership contest only if it could stop left-There is intense politicking winger Mr Michael Meacher

winning. Mr Meacher's chances of denying Mr Hattersley the deputy leadership, have increased substantially through the decision two days ago by



Michael Meacher:

Electricians' union leaders leaders of the National Union Of Public Employees (NUPE)

The EETPU executive council meeting was apparently heated, with some members munication and Plumbing even calling for the union to union (EETPU) tied: 6-6 on a quit-the party. The EETPU did notion not to participate in the October 2 electorial college electoral college, in which the meeting and its president. Mr. Tom Breakwell used his casting. votes in determining who shall lead Labour.

> An individual ballot £105,000 was suggested but Mr Breakell told The Times last night: "We don't feel we ought to be committed to spending all that money for what is really a fait accompli".

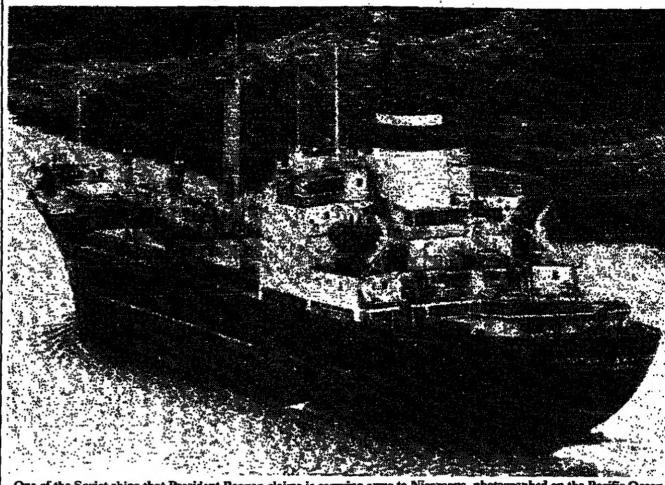
He was deeply citical of Mr Clive Jenkins, general secretary of the Association of Scientific Technical and Managerial Staffs, and other union leaders, who had declared early for Mr Kinnock, thereby ensuring support for him in the Labour

EETPU delegates may attend the electoral college meeting in Brighton, but not to vote, "We would not make any impact" Mr Breakell added. "We don' agree with the college, so we feel

entitled to opt out". The union will, however respond favourably to constitu-ency party requests for funds to conduct local ballots among party members.

Last night Mr Meacher was 'cautiously confident" that his candidature would succeed. Of the EETPU move he said: "I don't want to win by default".

Next stop Nicaragua for Soviet vessel



One of the Soviet ships that President Reagan claims is carrying arms to Nicaragna, photographed on the Pacific Ocean side of the Panama Canal. Castro gesture, page 6.

Two riders die in Silverstone crash

By a Staff Reporter

Two riders were killed at the British Motor Cycling Grand Prix at Silverstone yesterday in a crash on the sixth lap. The men who died, Norman Brown, an Ulsterman and Peter Huber, a Swiss, were well down the field when they accident happened, about 10 minutes after the race began. Brown was killed instantly. Huber was flown to hospital in Oxford by belicopter but was dead soon after

After the crash, racing continued for two laps of the 2.93-mile track, although Brown and Huber lay smid the wreckage of their motor cycles n the middle of the track at

the Stowe Corner. It was only after the riders themselves slowed down or stopped racing that the red flag, stopping the race, ap-

Marshals at the site of the crash took it upon themselves to cross the yellow and black danger flags, but it was not until two laps later that instructions to stop the race came from the head marshals.

Kenny Roberts, who won the Grand Prix, angrily shook his fist at the starting line marshals as he passed them on the seventh lap. Moments later the race was stopped. "It was dangerous, they were slow, it should not be like

that," he said. Randy Mamola, one of the race leaders, said he and the others at the front of the race passed the crash three times before the red flag appeared. It should have been stopped directly for the ambulance to get to them and they could get

the best treatment. Mr Vernon Cooper, the Auto-Cycle Union spokesman insisted: "The race was stopped as soon as possible." There was no explanation as to why it took two laps.

million portions last month, a

damand not experienced since

into the West Country at a rate

of 3,500 per hour, motoring

A38 near Saltash and served

coffee to drivers arriving on Friday and Saturday morning in

an effort to combat the prob-

lems of motorists driving overnight without rest. More

On Saturday vehicles flooded

Devon and Cornwall police

Race report, page 18

Killings continue despite curfew in Sri Lanka

From Michael Hamlyn, Colombo

Burnings and killings continued in Sri Lanka, over the weekend, despite a curlew lasting almost 60 hours all over the island.

The trouble spread on Satur-day to Nuwara Eliya, the heart of the plantation area in the central massif, where the finest Ceylon teas come from. According to Mr Douglas Liyanage. Secretary of the Ministry of State, who is the Government's spokesman, the disturbances there were "not minor".

"there have been a few deaths," he said. "particularly in Nuwara Eliya". But Mr Liyanage said that in general the number of incidents of communal violence had decreased.

According to the official Government count, 179 civilians had been killed by other civilians since the trouble started last weekend, until occurred in Greater Colombo and 90 in the rest of the country. They include 53 Tamil prisoners slaughtered in prison in the capital. In the previous worst intercommunal riots. in 1958, 159 people were officially said to have died.

A number of looters and arsonists shot by the security forces may be added to the total so far. No full figures were available yesterday.

of violence against Tamils and ation Front, the Nava Sama their property in Chilaw, Samaj party, or New Equal

also an Saturday. The Government insists however that there is no trouble in the north of the country, which is predominant-ly Tamil.

The spokesman said that Sinhalese people there were going south as a matter of prudent security, but there had been no violence, no injury and no damage to property.

Mrs Sirimavo Bandaranaike, the former Sri Lankan Prime Minister, accused he Government of trying to find scape-goats for the violence in itsban on left-wing parties and allegations of a foreign-inspired

There was on the other hand a mass exodus of Tamils displaced from their homes in yesterday. Thirty busloads of refugees were taken from a camp and embarked on a ship bound for the north.

The President has banned three political parties under the emergency regulations. The three, all left-wing, were accused of having committed or being likely to commit actions "prejudicial to public safety, to law and order and to the maintenance of essential services".

They are the Janata Vimukti There were further incidents Pciamuna, or People's Liber-

Matale, Kalutara and Deniyaya, Society Party, and the Communist Party of Sri Lanka.

A senior minister went on television to denounce what he described as foreign elements who "plotted the course of actions one by one" during the events of the past week.

Dr Anandatissa de Alwis, the Minsiter of State, said that though riots took place in widely different parts of the city and suburbs there was a distinct method in each case. "Wherever it happened, it happened in exactly the same way. This was the pattern.

Government. declined to go any further towards defining which foreign elements were to be blamed yesterday but Dr de Alwis gave a further clue in the Sinhala version of his address. He said: "I can say that it is a powerful

country. te indicators from this hint and from the fact that the Communist Party was among the parties banned seem plainly to indicate however that the Soviet Union. The Russians have the largest diplomatic presence in Colombo and support the Communist Party financially by taking paid advertisements in its journal.

About 1,000 Tamils living in Britain marched from a rally in Hyde Park to Downing Street

violence in Sri Lanka.

Sixth victim of typhoid confirmed By Our Staff

Reporters

Another case of typhoid among British holidaymakers returning from Greece has been confirmed, taking the total to six. Two more people are suspected to be suffering from

All eight have recently re-turned from the holiday island of Kos where they stayed at the Ramira Beach Hotel.

A third holidaymaker who may have typhoid has returned to Britain from Portugal.

Until the weekend it was believed that the outbreak was confined to Britons but it is now thought that there is at least one confirmed and two suspected cases, in Sweden, and suspected victim in Finland.

A Briton has died and 28 others suffered severe stomach disorders last week during a trip to the Soviet Union Dr Lawrence Reece, from

Salford, Greater Manchester was taken ill at Samarkand is Uzbekistan. By the time the 30-strong party reached Leningrad-he was in a critical condition. He was admitted to hospital on Wednesday and died on Satur-

American consular officials in Leningrad said yesterday that the return of his body is being delayed so that a post-mortem examination can be carried out The severe stomach disorders

have been attributed to the heat and unhygenic accommodation and toilet facilities. Meanwhile, the latest case of yphoid was confirmed yesterday by the Seacroft Hospital, in Leeds. The victim is a woman

are at the hospital, are a woman and a small boy, also from the Leeds area. . There are about 350 Britons at the Ramira Beach Hotel. Most are staying put while I l

have asked to be moved.

The two suspected cases, who

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FRANCE

"Cautiously confident" Union support, page 2 Cooler weather on the way

At the end of the hottest July in England and Wales this century meteoroloists yesterday forecast cooler temperatures

But the London Weather Centre predicted that the rain. in the form of showers or thundery outbreaks, would not last much beyond today. Temperatures would however hover in the low 70 degrees F in the South for some days. They would then start to rise again, but not to the dizzy heights of recent weeks, at least not until

later in the week. month which saw 16 days when facturers saying they sold 760 to spread east.

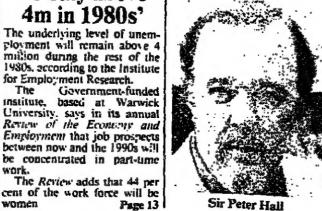
the thermometer stood above 80 deg F (27 deg C) in England and Wales. No other July this century has seen such spells of heat, and July 1976 could only

run to 10 days over 80 deg F. In Bristol the local weather centre went further than the century record and maintained that July was the hottest month locally since 1659. The claim was made on the basis of local historical records such as diaries because official records go back

only about 60 years. The heatwave has caused an Yesterday the roads were upsurge in ice cream sales with one of Britain's largest manu-

than 700 cups were handed out

Boos for Sir Peter after 'Ring' cycle



Bayrenth. West Germany (AFP) - Sir Peter Hall, the British producer, was londly booed here when he took a bow at the end of the first cycle of the 1983 Wagner's Ring, celebrating the centenary of the composer's death.

singe designer was also boold when he stepped forward with

Sir Peter's production of Twilight of the Gods went down badly on Saturday night. Mr William Dudley, the British

He was accused by some of having devoted so much atten-tion to a £130,000 hydranlic

changed scenery from grass to smouldering cinders belching smoke right into the andience that he neglected the acting.

Sir Georg Solti, the condic-tor received a better reception after an uneasy start, and he and the soloists were called back by applause for nearly

Solti showed mastery of Wagnerian complexity, but he was at Bayreuth for the first time and working with unfamiliar musicians from all over West Germany.

As in everything else, there are also fashions in wine. Unfortunately, many cheaper wines vary a good deal from bottle to bottle. The French know that the secret of a good,

Labour's organization

blamed by local parties for poll defeat

analysing the defeat contained in the preliminary agenda for the conference, published yesterday, exonerate the policies, but indict their presentation and the clear disagreements among party leaders over many

The general message will come as a blow, though not an unexpected one, to leading figures like Mr Roy Hattersley and Mr Peter Shore, who have argued that some of Labour's policies were out of tune with

May resolutions express the held view of Labour candidates that local campaigns were often ruined by national events. The rift between Mr Michael Foot and Mr Denis Healey on non-nuclear defence

factions and individuals within and beyond is recommended.

receive the chief blame for the party's election defeat when the annual conference conducts a full inquest in the autumn.

Most of the 60 resolutions of this in electoral terms in unitateral nuclear disarmament. particular.

The General, Municipal, Boilermakers and Allied Trades Union has submitted a motion stating that part of the defeat organization, campaigning abi-lity and political education".

Brighton Pavilion declares that "the aim of the Labour Party is to change society and not merely to win elections" and says that the party must seek to convince the electorate of the wisdom of its policies and not to change them to meet what the media proposes as popular public opinion.

The right-wing Union of Communication Workers seems to be almost alone in pinning Labour's decline on its policies. Acknowledging the extent of the policy, and the intervention in defeat and the long-term erodebate of Mr James sion of support among crucial Callaghan, the former Prime sections of the working-class, were regarded by the union says it is essential to many as highly damaging.

A resolution from Hull East and presentation. A new prothink again on policy priorities Labour Party notes "with gramme which would be geared disgust the actions of certain to the needs of the late 1980s

Neglect in Labour's central bited in the national cam-organization; rather than its paign". preliminary agenda will be increased by nearly all of the 41 manifesto, seems certain to The Newark party expresses resolutions tabled on defence – and only one, from the Amalga-mated Union of Engineering Workers (Engineering Section) voices outright disapproval.

The AUEW, backing multilateral disarmament, opposes unilateralism "as it would leave the United Kingdom naked in a world of ever-increasing nuclear weapons".

Some consolation for the moderates will be the una-nimity expressed in four resolutions submitted on the EEC that Labour's policy of with-drawal should be modified or suspended and replaced with proposals for reform of the Community from within,

The agenda, however, also marks the latest stage of the centre-right's attempt to have the principle of one member one vote, backed by Mr Hattersley and Mr Shore, applied to the leadership and deputy leadership contest. In a clearly coordinated effort, about 20 resolutions propose ballots

in the constituency parties.

Five motions call for the reinstatement of the five memthe party and the observable The dismay of Labour's bers of the editorial board of lack of unity and spirit exhi-moderates at the tone of the Militant, expelled last February.

TUC split on Cabinet boycott By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

between the labour movement tant on achieving social and and the Government is clear in industrial change through the

urging an increase in contacts Liaison Committee are emphawith Mrs Thatcher's Cabinet sized and the Alliance parties no maximize the influence of are ignored the TUC", but left-wingers want a continuing boycott of talks calling for opposition to pro-with ministers on the contro- posals by Mr Norman Tebbit, with ministers on the contro-versial issue of industrial relations law reform.

pressure but contradictory influences insist that the unions "cannot ignore the lessons of the 1983 general election".

The preliminary agenda of next month's conference in

Union Transport workers

Shopworkers

cientific and echnical (ASTMS

eith workers (Cohse)

General and boilermakers

THE UNIONS AND THE LEADERSHIP

720,000

418,000

A crisis of policy on relations Blackpool is notably less insisand the Government is clear in industrial change through the the agenda of the TUC confer- Labour Party than in previous ence, published today.

Moderate union leaders are through the TUC-Labour Party Among the seven motions

Secretary of State for Employelations law reform.

The TUC's involvement in ballots in union affairs is one the National Economic Devel- from the Technical and Superopment Council, ("Neddy"), a visory Section (Tass) of the tripartite body bringing together unions, employers and government is also under renewed "The mounting legislative attack on trade union rights and democracy demands new levels

of solidarity."
It adds: "Therefore, Congress asserts that there can be no discussion with the Govern-

sion on deputy

Branch vote: Kinnock certain,

lattersley deputy

Kinnock for leader

Delegation to decide: Kinnock likely

participate in pol

Branch consultation, no recommendation

Executive decision not to

Executive decision: Kinnock leader

ment on the subject of antiunion legislation. The TUC General Council last week voted 14 to 11 to take up an invitation to talks with Mr Tebbit, initially on the issue of the political activities of unions but possibly extending to the topics coverd in his recent White Paper

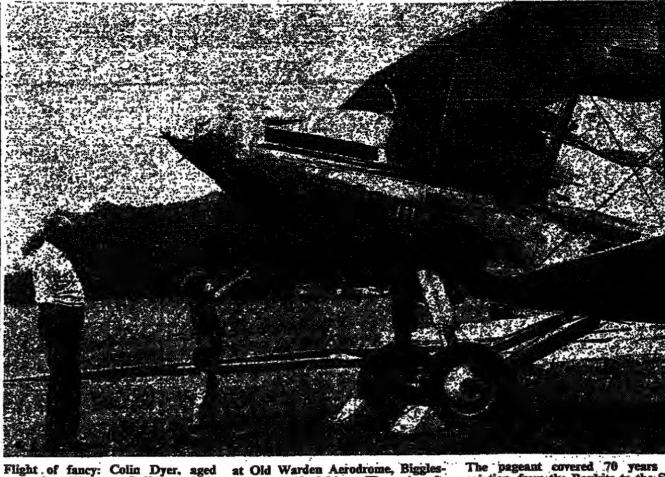
The Tass motion is clearly designed to nip that move in the bud, as Mr Len Murray, General Secretary of the TUC. has said that no discussions will take place with Mr Tebbit before late September.

The National Graphical Association follows up that proposal with an initiative that could take the TUC out of "Neddy". It argues that the Government has consistently ignored the constructive criticisms of the unions and that such an approach is incompatible with the principles which have, for the past 21 years, underpinned the trade union movement's involvement in the

It suggests an in-depth review of the value to the labour movement of continuing involvement in the NEDC.

Two Civil Service unions are seeking to redirect the TUC from the hard-line strategy of the left. The Institution of Professional Civil Servants invites delegates to reject industrial action for party political purposes.

The Civil and Public Services Association recalls the evidence of opinion polls suggesting that only 39 per cent of trade unionists voted Labour in the election and proposes a revaluation of strategy on how to prosper in the "current antitrade union environment".



seven, from Thurston, Suffolk, and his grandfather, Mr Jim Howard, admiring a Hawker Hind given by the Royal Afghan Air Force in the early 1970s to the Shuttleworth Collection

Protest fast

for Welsh

language

From Tim Jones

Members of the Welsh

Language Society will start a week-long fast on the National Eisteddfod field at Llangefni,

Gwynedd, today as part of a campaign for an official body

to oversee the universal teach

ing of the tongue in Wales.
The fast, to be followed by:

280-mile march to Cardiff, is

tolerated but not welcomed by

The society has succeeded

for years in frustrating Eis-teddfod officials by diverting attention away from the event's essential cultural and

The latest demonstration

comes after warnings by the

festival's ruling body that it

will clamp down on activities

that seem hostile to Wales's

Mr Wyn Roberts, Parlia-

mentary Under-Secretary of State for Wales, was heckled by about 40 society members

when he opened a mobile theatre on Saturday.

He said: "I welcome all

opinious and suggestions but it is fair that I should expect

constructive ideas and tolerant

He rejected any element of

compulsion in the promotion of the Welsh language and said all concerned with its future

should dedicate themselves to

protest vociferously, expecting

others to undertake the practi

cal work necessary to realize

Welsh language aims and

"That is the only way to

promote the language and keep the goodwill necessary to ensure its survival," he said.

respect for all views."

annual cultural showniece.

literary purpose.

the organizers of the festival.

wade, Bedfordshire. The aircraft, which was brought overland to England and took seven years to restore, was part of yesterday's Military Air Pageant at Old Warden.

The pageant covered 70 years of aviation, from the Boxkite to the Sea Harrier of Falklands fame. The attractions included a Hurricane, and the only airworthy Mosquito (Photograph: John Voos).

Liberal leader's health

Friends say Steel is improving

should be in bed.

Mr David Steel, the leader, has been suffering from severe depression brought on by a viral, infection apparently picked up during the last week of the general election cam-

But, according to Mr Steel's close friends, the worst is past, he has been feeling much better recently and intends to return to active politics during the Liberal Assembly next month, making his keynote speech on September 24.

The fresh insight on Mr Steel's decision in July to take a break from the leadership of his party came at the weekend after he received the results of medical tests carried out in London last week.

Mr Steel has been told by his doctors that the virus usually lasts about two-and-a-half months and can can be treated only by rest. Although he went to Penrith three times during the by-election campaign, Mr. Steel has been taking it easy.

His illness began early in

campaign's last week, but Dr Alliance and whether it should David Owen, "speaking as a doctor", was one of many More than 200 have been associates who told him he

Then he apparently contracted the viral infection which made him constantly feel tired and depressed. It also heightened the disenchantment he was feeling at the continued criticism from elements within his party over his style of leadership, which some have labelled "autocratic," and at opposition by some of them to the party's relationship with the

His irritation on those issues will clearly not end with his recovery, but the result at Penrith, which has been seen as further vindication for Mr. Steel's concept of the closest possible working relationship between the two parties, will

have come as a tonic. So too will be the early results from the questionnaires sent to all Liberal associations after the

returned and only a tiny minority, it was disclosed yesterday, urged that the Alliance should end. There has also been backing from many associations for the broad idea of a merger between the two Mr Steel has joined a

distinguished list of present and past parliamentarians who suffer, or have suffered, from a disorder of mood grave enough to be described by their doctors as a disease, depression (Our Medical Correspondent writes). Manic depressive pychoses is common among those proving themselves in public life; in

susceptible people its symptoms can be precipitated by a variety of causes, among which viral infections are notorious.

The symptoms which Mr Steel has reported should, if there are no underlying causes, respond rapidly to treatment with the appropriate drugs, but may recur if circumstances

Hundreds of jailed **Britons may** get transfers.

The Government's intention prisopers held abroad was velcomed vesterday.

The move will open the way for hundreds of British pri-soners held in foreign jails to complete their sentences in Britain, the National Council for the Welfare of Prisoners

Abroad said yesterday.

Britain's first step will be to sign a Council of Europe convention on the transfer of sentenced prisoners. The con-vention has been signed by 13 other European countries, as well as Canada and the United

Signatories include Spain, where 70 Britons being held are part of the council's cascload, Britain also intends to seek blateral agreements with other countries. Thailand, where about 40 British subjects are in jail on drugs charges, is expected to be given priority.

One prisoner, John Richard Du Cane, aged 33, a film maker, wrote to the The Times about their plight. His family is appealing to the Thai Supreme Court against his 36-year

Mr John Du Cane, his father who is holidaying in Brittany, said: "this is very good news for all British prisoners abroad. I hope the British Government will be able to move soon to initiate a bilateral agreement with Thailand."

Mr Du Cane said that his son was sentenced for possession with intent to export 11.6 grammes (just under half an ounce) of heroin. The council says that there

are about 1,000 British subjects imprisoned abroad for criminal offences, "may of them in terrible conditions, many serve ing outrageously long sentences," all of them suffering neglect" Three Britons in a Peruvian jail are said by Dr Judith Enew, a Cambridge-based anthropologist, to have had to buy beds News of the British move was

given by Mr Leon Brittan, the Home Secretary, on Friday in a that the Government proposed to introduce legislation as soon as possible "to enable us first to ratify the Council of Europe convention on the transfer of sentenced persons which we intend to sign in August".

The Government's intentions about the possible transfer of June when he caught influenza election asking them their views may recur it circumstances. Jailed terrorists is expected to be He struggled on through the on the performance of the repeat themselves.

THE STORY

TANTE SING

Mills discu

o cometrac

Heineken cannot reach

pubs others can refresh

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor

FT talks continue as union suspension nears

By Our Labour Editor

for rejecting a mediator's award. Further efforts are planned

today, with a view to bringing the newspapers management and leaders of the NGA back into bilateral talks before the union's national council takes the step of defying formal "advice" to abide by a peace formula personally under-

Informal contacts aimed at written by Mr Len Murray. resuming peace talks at the general secretary of the TUC.
strikebound Financial Times The parties to the discussions
took place yesterday as the declined to comment, but it was TUC prepared to suspend the felt that talks on the deadlock leaders meet in emergency session on Wednesday.

If they reject the TUC's advice, the union will be called before a special meeting of the general council on Thursday to be formally suspended. Other unions could then be asked by the TUC to produce the newspaper without the NGA.

free trade clubs can get sufficient supplies while some managed houses have been told to stop ordering. There are some 500 Whitthere are some 500 whitehead managed public houses in the South-east, although not allare affected. Mr. Stewart Lewis, Whitbread's marketing director, said: "Unless peak beatwave

ing sales of lagers up by a third

or more draught Heineken has gone on ration. Whitbread's

tenanted public houses and the

lager, under licence.

conditions come back we should be resuming supplies in about two weeks".

Heineken is among the top three best-selling lagers in

With beer demand up by a

The lager advertised as fifth in the South of England refreshing the parts other beers during July all breweries have been pushed, but the Brewers' to some managed public houses. Society said there have been no in the South-east owned by shortages except where indivi-whithread. The brewery produces Heineken, the Dutch ordered.

But Carlsberg, the Danish brewer, said that although its Northampton brewery was able to supply regular customers it might not be able to meet all the demand coming from other

Whitbread has been reducing production capacity over the past few years, but this is not at the root of the Heineken shortage, it claims. While Heineken is on ration other lagers produced by Whitbread are on offer, labelled for the occasion the "Heatwave" brand. These can be produced in as little as two weeks while Heineken, in common with other quality lagers, takes longer. Hence the temporary

Motor cycle cooperative to be wound up

From Our Correspondent

A liquidator is being called in by the Triumph motor-cycle cooperative Coventry to wind-up the eight-year-old company. The 180 workers who have been laid off for months will attend meeting on Friday.

Mr John Rosamond, chairman, said he was still convinced the cooperative had a future if immediate cash was found. New models could be introduced and a smaller factory could be used.

Last edition

Yesterday's edition of Scotands' Sunday Standard was the last. Consultants called in by the staff reported that in the time available no effective arrangements could be made to continue publishing.

Rider killed

Dr Patricia Grant, aged 30, of Fintry, Stirlingshire, died in hospital on Saturday after being thrown as she competed in the Annick Horse Trials at Irvine, in Ayrshire.

shortage, Whitbread says. **Publicity drive**

'needed for

Telecom sale'

By Bill Johnstone

The Government is conrinced that a big advertising and publicity campaign, poss-ibly on television, radio and in newspapers, will be neccesary to launch successfully the sale of shares in British Telecom to telephone subscribers.

The conclusion comes after a preliminary study by govern-ment researchers, who believe that telephone subscribers will be encouraged to invest only if they can reclaim their stake easily, and benefit from a discount or bonus by holding the shares.

There are more than 18 million domestic telephone subscribers in the UK and 4 million business customers. British Telecom has more than £10,000m in assets and it is the Government's intention to sell 51 per cent of it to the private sector from antumn next year.
The Treasury favours the sale
of some shares to subscribers
but British Telecom is not keen

on providing incentives such as



Lloyds Bank Results

First six months of 1983

After provisions of £120m for bad and doubtful debts, Group profit before tax in the first six months of 1983 was £194m. This is an increase of 61% compared with the second half of 1982, but a fall of 4% compared with the first half.

When adjusted for inflation, profit was £154m.

The interim dividend is up 71/2% to 10.66p per share.

After tax and dividend, the profit retained to sustain the Group's business is £103m.

The Group now operates in 49 countries, employs 70,000 people and has total assets of £37,700m.



Lloyds Bank Plc, 71 Lombard Street, London EC 3P 3BS.

Irish cleric's dream for airport stalls

On a boggy plateau 650ft Miracle of Knock is approaching a crucial period in its Hailed as the finest achieve-

ment of a West of Ireland cleric, portrayed as a typical Irish story but dismissed as "Knock nonsense" by its critics, the 6,000ft ashphalt runway of the republic's fourth international airport is near completion. The project has swallowed almost IRf9m of government money which has been channelled into private company headed by Monsignor James Horan, the astute parish priest of Knock,

Soon the Government of Dr Garret FitzGerald, will have to decide whether a minimum of IREAM or maximum IREAM would be given to complete the grandly-titled Connacht regional airport. The money is eeded to construct a terminal building and provide air traffic control, lighting, security and customs facilities so that the airport a few miles from the Marian Shrine at Knock in

Mayo can open in 1985. The indications are that no more public money will be poured into the plan and that the promoters will be asked to find private capital willing to risk investing in a project which the chief executive of Acr Rianta, which runs Ireland's three other international air-ports, has said is not a realistic financial proposition.

But Mgr Horan, who first persuaded Mr Charles Haughey, when he was prime minister, to support the idea says: "We will get our money. They will give it to us as you cannot leave a project like this half finished." The site is a few miles from the shrine where in 1879 it is



believes the village can become as popular as Lourdes as a pilgrimage for the faithful and that an airport near by will help

He has cleverly played the "deprived West" card and believes the airport will attract industry and more tourists to one of the republic's most beautiful, but poverty stricken, He says 150 acres of the 520-

industrial use. He wants the airport to include peat fires and windmills with only nine full-time staff assisted by part-time workers supplementing their modest farm incomes. Unions may end that idea and airline companies are certain to be alarmed at his proposal that tractors instead of

acre site have been kept for

proposal that tractors instead of tow trucks will pull aircraft from the apron to the runway.

He estimates Knock can break even with 50,000 passengers a year although others are sceptical, pointing out that Aer Lingus, the state airline, is not interested in flying there and that Cork with 350,000 passengers annually operates at a loss. gers annually operates at a loss. the shrine where in 1879 it is Mgr Horam is managing claimed there was an apparition director of a company which of the Virgin Mary. Mgr Horam put up Ic£100 for the project.

Priests seek inquiry into shooting

From a Staff Reporter

Five priests called yesterday for an independent inquiry into the death of a Roman Catholic youth, the sixth unarmed person to be killed in co Armagh by security forces since last November.
The priests, from Armagh, said a grave responsibility rested with Mr James Prior, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, and that they had no

confidence in an inquiry by the Royal Ulster Constabulary (RUC) into the death of Martin Malone, aged 18.

The police set up a squad to investigate the death of Mr Malone, who died when a member of an Ulster Defence Regiment (UDR) patrol fired a shot into his chest early on

aturday morning.

His death brings to !! the number of civilians shot by nembers of the security forces in incidents which have aroused controversy in the past eight months. - Seven unarmed civilians have been shot by the RUC or UDR in co Armagh in the past 18 months. There has been growing concern among priests and nationalist politicians that the security forces are operating a "shoot-to-kill"

● The Government of the Irish Republic is likely to introduce a Bill before the end of the year to abolish capital purishment. The death penalty is permitted for certain mur-

The national director of the YMCA in Ireland has resigned after admitting taking part in a homosexual act with an Algerian teacher in a cinema in Soho, London Mr William Harte, aged 42, from Newcastle, co Down, was fined £25 by co Down, was fined £25 by Mariborough Street magistrates last Thursday.

Hunting ban

Staffordshire County Council is to ban hunting on its land. The chairman of the county farms committee. Mr Erick Roberts, described hunting as

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THE TIMES MONDAY AUGUST 1 1983

Resorts feel the pinch as holidaymakers desert Britain despite heatwave

The tourist boom promised said the big resorts like Black only available during the by Britain's midsummer heat pool and Morecambe were winter. wave has failed to arrive in most parts of the country.

tost parts of the country.

Weather, but smaller seaside which used to be part of Epusa towns and inland resorts were Rail before it was privatized in a management buy-out, has less usell off. British resorts higher than those less well off. at some of their competitors in ... the Mediterranean, many tainly not heavy, and while they.
Britons are continuing to buy may pick up if the good weather. Britons are continuing to buy may pick up if the good weather company's joint managing foreign package holidays in continues talk of a boom this director, added, however. Let preference to domestic ones.

year is nonsense.

The package holiday industry which had been expecting its market to fall slightly this year now believes that it will grow by about 2 per cent in a spate of late bookings. According to the British Market Research Bureau Spain. Portugal and France are particularly popular, with Greece, where bookings have fallen 10 per cent, the only

blackspot. In marked contrast, at home some hoteliers have started to offer heavy discounts on weekend breaks during the next few weeks, and many have criticized claims by the English Tourist Board that the domestic holiday industry is heading for a

Mr Ian Bell, chairman of the board of management of the British Hotels, Restaurants and Caterers' Association, and a hotelier in Dyfed, said: "The claims are completely untrue, certainly in Wales, and it would seem, in most parts of the United Kingdom with the

exception of London. We are nicely full at the moment but there is a lot of space in August. Generally, business overall is not as good

as last year."
Mrs M. B. Millican, a Buxton hotelier and chairman of the association's northern division,

benefiting from the good

"Advance bookings are cer-

la Torquay, Mr Jonathan Hassel, chairman of the associ-ation's South-west division, said the weather had brought Cornwall but not in great numbers. "The upturn has given us a degree of gentle will be better than it appeared earlier in the summer."

One bright spot has been the return of large numbers of big-spending United States holidaymakers to popular tourist areas. Mr Osmond Edwards, direct-

of the Feathers Hotel at Ludlow, Shropshire, a popular area with visitors from the United States because of the region's Shakespearean con-nexions, said: "Americans have been tending to give Britain a miss in recent times, but thankfully they are now returning in large numbers, largely because of the favourable exchange rates.

But other areas, notably Wales and the South Coast, which were popular with French tourists, have seen their Gallic trade virtually wiped out by the Government's foreign exchange

The disappointing business has led to the extension into the the Queen's reopening of the summer months of bargain Temperate House, attracting an break holidays, which were once extra 180,000 visitors.

training

Superbreak Mini Holidays

reported a "tremendous surge"

Mr. Christopher Dunn, the

that: there will be no space

even in cities such as London

where the demand is certainly

One factor behind the con

tinging popularity of the Med

nerranean package holiday

relative strength of sterling against most of the region's

The most obvious example of

the way that holidaymakers head for countries with weak

currencies has been in Portugal.

The country had feared a poor summer after a spate of bad publicity about faulty gas heaters in the Algarve. Since devaluing by 18 per cent earlier

this year, a move which, according to Thomas Cook, the

travel organization, makes it the cheapest holiday destination in

Europe, the country has experi-

Admissions to historic

buildings and monuments in

England fell by 1 per cent from 1981 to 1982, the English

Tourist Board said yesterday.

Visits to gardens rose by 9 per cent, with Kew Gardens

benefiting from the publicity of

British bookings.

a continued surge in

available in the next few week

A woman has come top of a course training young army officers in battlefield skills

Woman is

top in battle

such as laying minefields, erecting bridges across rivers and demolition work. After taking some leave she will be posted to Waterbeach in Cambridgeshire to become the second weman to command a troop of 35 to 40 men of the

Corps of Royal Engineers. Later this year the squadron of which her troop is part will go to the Falkland Islands and she assumes she will go with She is Lieutenant Jan

Harper, aged 25, from North-ampton. The course she has completed lasts seven months and is for young officers at the Royal School of Military Engineering at Chattenden Barracks, near Rochester,

among 21 officers on the course which provides training in the technical and command skills needed to lead a troop of Royal Engineers.

Men come to the course

Sandburst; Lieutenant Harper Sandhurst; Lieutenant Harper had only aine weeks' basic training with the Women's Royal Army Corps (WRAC) at Camberley, Surrey, and a short posting in West Germany. She nevertheless had considerable military experi-ence, having been a member of the Officer Training Corps while at Leeds University and a member of the Territorial Army. She had technical knowledge being the only member of the course who was a graduate civil engineer.

She is a considerable athlete, having represented the WRAC at tennis and bockey, and played hockey alongside men in her regimental team.

She says she had wanted to join the Army when she graduated in 1979 but at that stage the Royal Engineers were not taking women. She



(Photograph: Suresh Karadia)

engineer at Birmingham Airport until she learnt that the

Technically she was comnissioned in the WRAC but she was accepted on the basis that she would be employed permanently with the Royal

Although the Royal Engineers employ other WRAC officers, for example as assistant adjutants, Lieutenaut Harper is only the second to

the Sappers, the first being Lieutenant Penny Denton who now commands a troop in

The Royal Engineers are part of the fighting "teeth" of the Army and are apt to be found in the front-line, so the use of women in command positions is being treated with

The Lieutenant Harper is joining has the role of supporting the Royal Air Force in repairing airfield damage.

Plea to tourists in hunt for killer of Caroline Hogg

From Our Correspondent, Glasgow

Promenade at Portobello, Edinburgh, the night she disappeared may have crucial infor-

The Assistant Chief Constable of Northumbria, Mr Hector Clark, who is leading the nunt appealed to everyone who was on the Promenade between 7 pm and 7.15 pm on July 8 to come forward. An estimated 2,000 people were sitting on benches or strolling about, but only a third of them have made

Mr Clark, who said that he now had information that the girl was playing alone in a swing park near her home, asked even those who felt they had no information to come forward.

"About 12 benches are situated in front of the swing park and all of those were occupied. We want to speak to saw anything or not."

The swing park is near the funfair, Fun City, where the

Police bunting the killer of child was last seen with an Caroline Hogg, aged five, say unshaven man. Detectives now that tourists sitting on the believe that she may have been held for several days before her body was dumped near Twycross in Leicestershire.

In the light of that new evidence, wives, mothers and girl friends have been asked to consider any "lost days" involving their men between July 9 and 11.

Today, two Lothian and Borders officers. Det Chief Inspector John Henry and an officer fluent in German, will fly to Dusseldorf, West Ger-many, to interview Herr Fritz Witte, a schoolteacher, who was in Portobello the night the child was abducted.

Detectives believe that Herr Witte, who was traced last week, is a possible witness. Tomorrow, Mr Clark will visit the spots where Caroline and Susan Maxwell, aged eleven, were discovered. Susan, who was abducted and mur-

dered last year, was found near Uttoxeter, Staffordshire. The same man is suspected of both

Sheep-killing Beast of Exmoor still at large

By Craig Seton

The Beast of Exmoor is alive autumn or winter when the and still killing. Reports that Royal Marines marksmen had fatally wounded the large dog that has slaughtered more than 100 sheep in North Devon and Somerset this year were thought by police to be wishful thinking.

The dog has killed sheep on Exmoor in the past week.

The beast attacks a single sheep, brings it down swiftly and silently, crushes its skull in its jaws and eats large amounts

cat-like Supt Doug McClary said described by the police as a vesterday. "We still feel we are lioness or a puma, is believed to ooking for the same animal, have killed farm animals in the but the operation has been Scottish border hills near scaled down, because we feel we Earlsdon. Armed policemen will have a better chance of with farmers and gamekeepers identifying it or killing it in the searched the area yesterday.



David Niven killed by muscle wasting disease

By Our Medical Correspondent

David Niven died of amytro- As the muscles begin to phic lateral sclerosis, one of the shrink weakness follows. The motor neurone diseases, a group of disorders where progressive to drag his legs, his movements muscle wasting follows degeneration in certain tracts in the movement in the hands and brain and spinal cord.

As the disease progresses, distinction between one member of the group and another becomes merely academic, but in the actor's case the muscles involved in chewing, swallowing and talking were affected early and severely so that the disease might be further classified as a duchenne paralysis or

progressive bulbar palsy. Mr Niven was rather older than most patients are when the disease usually starts. It usually strikes at about the age of 50, men being more often affected

By Our Transport Editor patient notices that he is having

arms; later all the muscles waste so that, as in Mr Niven's case, he was so weak that he had to give up swimming. When the muscle wastes away, it fasciculates; these are involuntary movements like the

fatal. When it attacks the spine is cortico-spinal involvement too and death normally occurs in under five years.

The disease is invariably only, some patients may live for 15 to 20 years, but usually there

Mr Peter Adamson said yesterday that he expected to return to his role as Len Fairclough in Coronation Street

Mr Adamson, aged 53, made the prediction at a homes exhibition in Nottingham, his first public appearance since being cleared of indecently

assaulting two gris.

After an enthusiastic reception from crowds as he signed
autographs, he said. I am back

twitching of a horse's flanks and can be distressing to sensitive

Actor plans comeback

they expect me to earn my bread and butter."

Granada Television said yesterday it had some contracin September or October. tual matters to discuss with Mr

> World, Mr Adamson said he had at first wanted to plead guilty to the charges of indecent assault, to spare the alleged victims the ordeal of giving

BR 'No' on first-class day return

British Rail is refusing to bring back the first-class, dayreturn fare, despite evidence that passengers are deserting in

The fare was dropped in May in the hope that the 700,000 passengers a year buying them would be forced to switch to first-class ordinary providing an extra £3m to £4m in revenue. Instead, many passengers have either moved down to second class, or simply

gone by car. The rail user watchdog body. the Central Transport Consultative Committee, said at the weekend: "We have had a very strong reaction from the public over this, in some cases the fare has nearly doubled, and people are just refusing to pay.

Apparently, the move arose in Southern Region which handled over half the total first-class day returns. As about 85 per cent were classed as business travellers it was thought they would pay the full fare if they had to; but British Rail felt it could not abolish the ticket in one region only, so on May 22 it disappeared from the system. Since then the Western and Scottish regions, concerned about the loss of passengers. have reintroduced forms of first-class day returns.

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Here's how the Pay & Save Account works.

J & BURTOR shopping and paying bills much more

Say the Leeds and you're smiling

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Microlights upset Whittle jet villages joins a nature walk on the Fosse Way and list 13 points of objection. These include On August 16, Harborough More than 40 years ago, district council's planning committee will rule on an villagers in south Leicestershire became the first in the application by Leicestershire world to hear the shattering

noise of Sir Frank Whittle's secret jet engine. He and his team were based at Latterworth, perfecting its perfecti-

According to a report in The Times in January, 1944, when Midland town", it was said, with some understatement that there had been complaints

about noise from local people. Today, without wartime restrictions, a new generation of villagers is raising an enormous roar about a midget offspring of the air, the microlight success. These have described by critics as having the irritant raine of a

Microlight Aircraft Club, which has 70 members and 20 aircraft, each of which weighs about 330th and travels at 35 to 40 mph. The club wants to centralize flying in the county, and wants to turn a field at

Froissworth into an airstrip: It was claimed by the club at the weekend that the Civil Aviation Authority (CAA) sands who live here or come welcomed such centralization so that effective checks could be made, and to help to avoid any possible conflict with civil or military aircraft. Villages

here from the towns to enjoy the peace and quiet of the for several miles around have joined the south Lexestershire action group based at Froles-

flying area, and the risk of Mr Richard Burns, a barrister and secretary of the group, said: "For every person who takes part in this noisy, antisocial sport, there are thou-

Mr John Wincott, chairman accused the action group of scare-mongering in its use of emotive phrases which had no factual basis. In its application, the club had designated "no go" areas to exclude flying Evren takes

strong line

towards

Armenia From Rasit Gurdilek:

Ankara Turkey will not yield an inch

frustrated at the end of this war,

arm them" to abandon their

futile hopes; and he called on

Armenian youths to see the realities and stop being taken in by the theories of their mentors.

Finally he called on those

countries that had tolerated the

terrorist acts to start "an effective struggle against terror-ism which threatens to become

a scourge for the whole world".

He accused the surviving members of suppressed Turkish extremist organizations of hav-

ing entered a treacherous alliance with the Armenian

Party banned: The exclusion of Turkey's Social Democracy Party from the general election

due on November 6 was almost

assured at the weekend as the ruling National Security Coun-cil vetoed eight more founders

who were nominated to replace

21 others banned last June from

leading the party.

Among those banned was Mr
Erdal Inonu, the party's former

chairman. The council had then

vetoed 13 other founders, and

the party has been unable to meet the legal requirement of at least 30 approved founders under a deadline now set at

●PARIS: Mr Varadjan Garbid-

jan, an Armenian aged 29, has retracted his confession that he

planted the bomb that killed

seven people and wounded 57

weeks ago, his lawyer said yesterday (Reuter reports).

Mr. Henri Ledert said that

Mr Garbidjan had confessed on

July 19, four days after the

blast, solely to protect the

Armenian community and belo

to obtain the release of 51

suspected Armenian activists

at Orly airport in Paris two

terrorists.

Brittan supports watch scheme extension to help fight crime

Mr Leon Brittan, Home Secretary, has pledged support account, for an extension of neighbour threefold

The watch schemes are being are included). introduced by several police forces after their success in America. People are organized to work closely with police in alerting them to suspicious behaviour that could result in

politan Police Commissioner system. ias given the go-ahead to introduce them throughout the

Mr Brittan told The Times he also wants to introduce "as far his victims. and as fast as we can' between police and public on the lines of the one already in feasibility study for a reparation action in Brixton which has a scheme in Coventry - one of crime prevention and race several experiments springing relations role. They will have up in different parts of the statutory backing in the Police country, and Criminal Evidence Bill, but West

supplement to them, many in reparation to the victim. the penal system think that, by concentrating on efforts to catch and reform the offender after the crime has been committed,

Taking inflation into for an extension of neighbour-hood watch schemes by police on law and order in the past 20 as part of an important years. The number of police officers has risen from 78,000 in "I think they have a lot to office". he told *The Times*. Mr bers of prison officers as part increased from around 6,300 to off a series of Home Officer about 121,000. of a series of Home Office about 17,000 and probation moves aimed at involving the officers from fewer than 2,000 public more in combating crime.

17,000 and probation officers from fewer than 2,000 public more in combating crime.

Yet recorded crime has risen by 200 per cent in relation to population size in the past 20 years and the prison population has risen by about 50 per cent in the same period.

More effort is now being

There has been so much given to the prevention of crime interest in the schemes that Sir or new ways of dealing with Kenneth Newman, the Metro- offenders that do not clog the

Mr Brittan told The Times he welcomed the growing interest force from September 1. Pilot of the probation service in schemes are to begin at the victims, including reparation to them by offenders and conciliation between the offender and

Mr Martin Wright, former committees director of the Howard League for Penal Reform, is doing a

he is anxious to see committees chiefs say it makes sense for the established before it comes into offender to reinstate to the victim what has been taken. In Though Mr Brittan does not Coventry, employers are being see the new strategy as an sought to employ offenders on alternative to present ways of menial tasks so that they can tackling crime but as an save enough money to make

Mr Wright is going to America in October to look at mediation schemes under which victims and offenders are



Rail replay 86 years on

'Unwanted' cauliflowers

Agents appointed under EEC farm policy tried to give away more than 8,000 tonnes of cauliflowers last year. But they got rid of only three tonnes for human consumption and 56 tonnes for animal feed.

The figures record that 8,200 tonnes were "withdrawn" under EEC rules. Some foods like butter and grain are bought by official agencies and stored when prices start to fall, Others like cauliflowers, are withdrawn through purchases at low prices

must then sign an agreemen

Sarah Jones, aged six, with a replica of the GWR locomotive No. 3041 at the Madame Tussaud's Royalty and Railways Exhibition at Windsor and **Eton Central Station which** reenacts in original sur-

station of Queen Victoria's guests to celebrate her diamond jubilee in 1897. Yesterday the exhibition played host to Southall Railway Centre GWR Preservation Group. (Photograph: Ros Drinkwater).

estimated that tax rackets were costing the federal Government hundreds of thousands, probably millions, of dollars in lost The commission has been bribed senior Telecom officials given wide powers including the

Warm welcome: Mr Narasimha Rao (left), India's Foreign Minister, embracing Sahabzada Yaqub Khan, his Pakistani counterpart, on his arrival in Delhi for

weapons in with them instead

of being issued with them in the Seychelles.

Puren says, he decided to carry

on because "you have a stigma

One man pulled out but, Mr

you gull out. You've got to

Mr Puren is enigmatic about

from Horeau (Gerard Horeau,

But he claims that it was only

name - were putting up "only \$300,000" and not \$6,500,000

\$10,000 as soon as its over With the cost of the flight, hotel

reservations and transport, the

coup was heading for a \$600,000 bill.

"Mike said the balance would

come from the treasury when

we'd taken over the Seychelles.

But the Treasury in a country

like that is never very full and Mike knew it. He'd busted enough banks in the Congo."

Mr Puren surrendered 17

days after the main party of

board the hijacked Boeing to face trial for treason and imprisonment with the five

Now, he says, he is finished

"froth blowers" escaped

spoken of earlier.

Racketeers lead Australia into a US-style underworld

In the first of two articles on crime in Australia, TONY DUBOUDIN, Melbourne Correspondent, reports the latest findings on organized racketeer-

ing.

Two reports within 10 days indicating that crime in Australia has gained the upper hand and that the country is heading American style. towards an American-style underworld have shocked many

"Turkey will not yield an inch
of territory to any country or
people", President Kenan Evren
said yesterday, reacting to the
Armenian terrorist attacks,
which have claimed the lives of
four Turks, six foreigners and
five terrorists within a fortnight.

"This land on which we live
has been Turkish for a thousand
years and will remain so", he people.
The first report, by Mr
Douglas Meagher, QC, senior
counsel assisting the Royal
Commission on the Ships
Painters and Dockers Union years and will remain so", he said in an address at the central and released in Perth in May, In a reference to the ten-year-old campaign of attacks by Armenian underground organi-zations against Turkish diplo-mats, missions and offices abroad, in which 37 Turks have has started a nationwide debate on the merits of establishing a national crimes commission on American lines. Mr Bob Hawke, the Prime Minister, has already indicated that such a combeen killed. President Evren noted that we did not start this current war, just as it was not us mission would be appointed by

next year.
Mr Meagher's report said who had started the war with the Armenians in 1915. But they will again see their designs explicitly that crime was out of control in Australia. as was the case then."
He called on those "who brainwash poor Armenian youths with distorted facts and

A subsequent report by Mr Xavier Connor, QC, to the Victoria State Government on the advisability of setting up a casino in the state reinforced the Meagher report's con-It said that there was "a great

deal of organized crime in Victoria. Much of it has interstate and overseas links" Mr Connor recommended against establishing a casino and the state Government has accepted his recommendation. illegal betting industry in

Victoria was worth up to \$A1,000m (£586m) and suggested that illegal bookmakers

CRIME

DOWN UNDER Part 1

to gain quick access to tele-phones after police raids and at

zator Agency Board (TAB), the state government body which runs legal off-course betting, was used by criminals to launder hot money. This was done by opening an account for betting with the TAB and depositing money in it, leaving it there for several months after which records of how the money was gained were de-stroyed and then destroying the money. It was impossible to tell if the money had been won on

The Royal Commission on the Ships Painters and Dockers Union was set up by the federal and state Governments in 1980 and has already cost the Australian taxpayer \$A3m (£1.75m). Last year it exposed Australia's huge tax avoidance and tax evasion industries and the connexion between these and certain parts of the painters

individuals and companies.
Some of its findings have been kept secret, while further investigations and criminal pros-

ecutions are made.

It is these wide powers and the possibility that a national crime commission would be given even wider-ranging power which has exused concern over the liberties.

civil liberties.

In his report Mr Meagher says that investigations with the royal commission can now identify many of the organizations controlling crime in Australia. At least three of the crime syndicates measure their cash flow in tens of millions of

dollars. The bigger organizations are involved in many types of crime ranging from starting price (SP) bookmaking and pornography to prostitution and

The report says that close relations have been found-to exist between some Australian criminals and the families of some people "high in the Filipino Government". It also says that Hongkong has become the financial centre for a "home the financial centre for a "very large" number of Australian

criminal organizations.

Mr Meagher sounded an alarm with regard to the law enforcement agencies where he said that although corruption had not reached epidemic proportions, organized crime had achieved some success. The syndicates took every opporminity to promote corruption and it was only a matter of time before attempts were made to corrupt senior judges.

Tomorrow: The vice industry

Spain and ex-colony heal breach

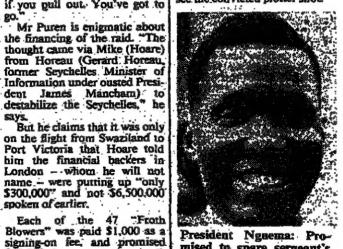
From Harry Debelius Madrid

There was an evident improvement in relations between Spain and its former African colony, Equatorial Guinea, over the weekend, as President Teodoro Obyang Nguema left with a promise of continued Spanish aid and the refinancing of his country's \$45m (£30m) debt to Spain.

In return. Spain got a public commitment from President Obyang Nguema to stand by his agreement to spare the life of ergeant Venancio Mico, the Equatorial Guinean soldier who sought asylum in the Spanish embassy in Malabo after an unsuccessful coup attempt last May Sergeant Mico was handed over to the dictator in exchange for a promise that he would not be executed even if

sentenced to death. Both heads of government seemed cheerful and optimistic airport news conference here on Saturday, before the President boarded his aircraft to return

The President, who came to power by overthrowing the previous dictator, insisted that he would keep his word regarding the sergeant, but he claimed it would not be easy to do so because the people of Equatorial Guinea wanted to see the convicted plotter shot.



President Nguema: Promised to spare sergeant's

President Obyang Nguema conferred with Sedor Fernando Moran, the Spanish Foreign Minister, and Senor Felipe González, the Prime Minister, on Friday. On Saturday, King Juan Carlos flew to Madrid from his holiday home in Majorca especially to receive the African leader. The President apparently

acceded to the Spanish Government's condition that further aid will be dependent upon control by a Spanish coordi-nator based in Equatorial Guinea, in order to cut down on

France takes both bridge titles

other captives.

France took both the open and The Netherlands, unbeaten at the women's titles in the that point lost I-19 to Israel. European bridge champion-ships at Wiesbaden, a feat previously achieved only by Italy and Britain.

In the open event the French were convincing winners and could afford a 0-20 defeat in the last round, their only substan-tial reverse in the entire

Italy secured the important second place with a 20-minus 2 victory in the final round over Luxembourg and thus edged Norway into third place.

and even more astonishingly

The women's title seemed to rest between The Netherlands and Britain. However, in the penultimate round Britain lost 4-16 to lowly-placed Sweden

This opened the door to the French who in the final round, had a convincing 15-5 victory over The Netherlands to become worthy winners. The Netherlands took the silver medals wining a split tie with Britain, who took the bronze.

Rounding Open carries. Remark 21, Rounding Open carries. Remark 21, Romands. 16 Portugal 3: Turkey 14, Austria of Basy 16, Labancon 4; Leoundourg 6, British 16; Press 20, Switzenbard misses 20, State of Carrier 19, Determine 20, Switzenbard 20, Switzenbard 20, Leoundourg 10, Postupa 16; Switzenbard 11, Norway 9; Postupa 15, Switzenbard 10, Rounding 16; Hungary 2, Round 22; Sreate 12, Rounding 7; Friend 13, Theorem 17, Spatial 7; Friend 13, Theorem 17, Spatial 7; Printed 13, Theorem 17, December 21, Turkenbard 3; France 17, December 21, Leound 3; France 17, December 22, Friends 3; France 17, December 22, Friends 3; France 17, December 22, Friends 3; France 17, December 23, Friends 3; France 17, December 21, Postupa 19, Austria 16, Early 5; Switzenbard 3, Germany 14.

aid defended by Prince By a Staff Reporter

Falklands

defended the South Atlantic Fund against criticism that there have been unnecessary delays in paying money to the dependants of Falklands

Prince Charles, the fund's patron, said at the weekend: "Some people may have wondered why it has seemed to take so long for grants to be

The reason has been that, owing to a wish for a reflective interval on the part of the families, it was decided on a combination of an interim grant to help meet immediate financial needs, followed by a further carefully assessed

The second grant, the Prince said, guaranteed money was distributed fairly and compassionately "to ensure the bereaved are adequately provided for". The Prince was receiving the freedom of Merthyr-Tydfil, Mid-Glamorgan, on behalf of the Welsh guards,

of which he is colonel. The fund had received £15m. and 700 grants totalling more than £10m had been paid out. Further grants would be made before the fund was wound up.

The Prince said the remaining money would be shared by charities covering the Services. to support Falklands casualties who had yet to emerge.

and extortion cases has been

Men from the nine regional

Wales have been given courses where host in specialist surveillance and for ransom.

offence in criminal statistics, gence work.

crime swuads in England and

squads, as the number of

there were 73 cases. Last year

The art market is now

available on computer. A new service called Artquest is launched this month which

anyone with a telephone in the

home or office can use. The first subscriber to the service

A computer bureau in the City of London has infor-

mation stored on all the

paintings, drawings and water-

colours sold at auction since 1970 which have exceeded a

certain minimum price. If you

have a computer terminal capable of connexion to a

telephone, you can ring up and make any inquiry you like.

Gallery in London.

as proved to be the National

introduced for detectives.

Helicopter design 'adds to hazards'

become disoriented and faligued are described in the latest issue of the British Medical Journal by two experts in aviation medicine. Dr Richard Harding and Dr

John Mills, both squadron leaders at the RAF institute of Aviation Medicine. Faraborough, in Hampshire, recommend improvements in the design of helicopters to prevent

the workhorses of aviation but inherently more difficult to learn to control than fixed-wing aircraft. Flying a helicopter canbe uncomfortable and tiring because of the physical position the pilot needs to adopt to operate the controls, and be-

riented have been reported in a special investigation by 96 per cent of Royal Navy pilots and 91 per cent of United States pilots.

parents and did not involve

large demands for money. But there have been several

serious abductions and cases where hostages have been held

officers. Training in surveil-

lance has been drawn up by the

Which Renoir paintings were sold last year? What was the spread of prices for Renoir during the last decade? You can ask most obvious

questions about prices for individual artists. Subject matter is more difficult, but every word in the title of a

painting can be picked up by

the computer.
You have to be a little

ingenious. For instance, you

cannot ask how many pictures of "naked girls" by Renoir are

on file as most of the titles are

stored in French. Nor does it

respond to "nue". But if you ask for baigneuse", it falls over

itself to tell you.

Special anti-kidnapping

courses for detectives

By Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter

A national programme of domestic involving, for training to handle kidnapping example, children of separated

investigation techniques developed originally by Scotland a CID programme to ghandle these incidents, laying down

The courses were started last guidelines and practices for year by Mr John Cass, the operations which often require national coordinator of the a minimum of 80 to 100

kidnappings increased.

In 1980, when kidnappings are first nboted as a separate specializes in criminal intelli-

were 102. In many cases regional crime squads are

The reasons helicopter pilots

cause of vibration.

Experiences of being diso-

circumstances most The frequently mentioned were when pilots were moving their heads in a bank or turn, when they made the transition from instrument flying to visual flying, and in misinterpretation of the horizon because of a

sloping cloud bank. A pilot in a "hover" experiences a mixture of sensation. which may be more difficult to interpret than the stimuli experienced in fixed-wing air-

A study for the Royal Navy showed the type of operations when pilots became disoriented frequently occur in low hover. They were: over water by night 29 per cent; by day 16 per cent; under instrument flight rules in dust, snow, fain or over water, 12 per cent.

When hovering over water or long grass a pilot may experience a false sensation of moving forward as the rotor downwash creats a rearward moving pattern. Similarly, a · · false sensation of moving upward may be generated by the downward movement of snow, rain, or entrained water throught the rotor disc.

Other difficulties include annovance, confusion, and occasionally epileptic-like episodes caused by flicker from the rotor blades or from lights seen through the rotor disc.

The distance at which overhead wires are detected depends on their size, the background against which they are located. and the general visual conditions in the atmosphere. Wirestrikes are a big cause of military and agricultural accidents, and active research is being done into providing warning systems to help to

An investigation of US civilian accidents over 12 years showed that 10 per cent of 280 deaths were caused by fire after

schemes, according to a survey

in the magazine Personnel Management published today.

When companies have ex-

tended insurance schemes to

have risen Mr Geoffrey White, of Income Data Services, an

industrial relations research

organization says.

Manual workers suffer poorer

health than those on higher

incomes, and the novelty of private medicine leads to a

spate of claims, the survey

The magazine says: "Al-though union opposition has

The service has been pre-pared by Mr Richard Histop, who launched his Art Sales Index back in 1970. He has published a volume on picture

prices at auction every year since then. He also offers a

monthly update service and an

investment newsletter, which

analyses the material that he

painstakingly collects from

In the past his annual

volume has proved his best-

setler, an irreplaceable tool to dealers, auctioneers, collectors

With this new computer

service he could find himself

tapping new clients, notably

auction rooms world wide.

manual

Computer link to the art market sales

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

workers, premiums

Health care premiums

'forced up by workers'

By Bill Johnston

Premiums for private health been found when employers

care would rise substantially if tried to introduce private

trade unions abandoned their medical insurace, a much opposition to such insurance stronger disincentive in recent

destroyed

By Hugh Clayton

the rest was ploughed into the ground after their growers had been paid a few pence for each vegetable the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and food has said. Meanwhile, cauliflowers were being sold in shops for more than 30p.

This attempt by the EEC to

balance its agricultural books has emerged from Britain's latest official califlower stat-istics. About 280,000 tonnes were grown and sold in Britain last year and about 50,000 tonnes were imported from elsewhere in the Community to

meet seasonal shortages. by farm cooperatives

They try to give the product away to "approved institutions" like schools, hospitals and prisons, which if they accept, not to buy less than their normal supplies of cauliflowers

months has been the escalation

of the costs. Premiums have

rocketed, in some cases up to

100 per cent more, and

employers who may have been considering spreading a com-

pany-paid scheme to lower

grade employees have been put off. Indeed, the very spread of

such schemes to lower grades has in turn helped to increase

premiums".

About 1.3 million people are

covered by company schemes.

The article says: "Even volun

some loss of members as

City institutions. If you al-

word piage) as well as more

Banks could check how

dangerous it was to accept a

Cezzune as securiy for a new

izvestments

regional cooperation talks. Durban fetes soldier of fortune

From Ray Kennedy, Durban still in South African prisons.

"I've no sympathy with them."
The hijack of an Air India

Boeing for which Hoare and the

were convicted in South Africa,

was, Mr Puren suggests, a

transgression of the mercenary

The entire episode, he main-

tains now, was "a shambles

from beginning to end" and the men hired to do it "a load of

They were fighting among

themselves at Ermelo in the

Eastern Transvaal where they

stopped overnight on the way to

their departure point in Swazi-land and were drinking

throughout the flight to Port

Victoria, says Mr. Puren. At least 12 of the 47-strong group were too drunk to be effective

when their arms were dis-covered and the fighting started.

It was at the nightstop at

Ermelo, says Mr Puren, that the

mercenaries were told they

would be smuggling their

drunken incompetents.

rule book

As she passes through the lobby of the Royal Hotel, the Lady Mayor of Durban bestows benediction. Jerry Puren, mercenary, casually acknowledges. rest of the "Froth Blowers" her greeting. Durban is a small town, he says, and everybody knows everybody else.

A few minutes later as he crosses the street outside somebody calls out: "Welcome back". Mr Puren, until just over a week ago a prisoner of President Albert Rene of the Seychelles and ostensibly under sentence of death, smiles like a compaigning politician - he has, in fact, stood for office as a provincial councillor but is now suspended from the United Party. "Thank you. Thank you

very much."

He is a loquacious man, gaunt with a deep tan as befits anyone who has spent the last nine months lazing on a tropical Indian Ocean island. He is clearly perfectly at ease back in the familiar surroundings of his home town busy with his garage and used car business and talking enthusiastically of setting up an import-export agency to trade with the Seychelles.

Mr Puren, aged 58, was one of six mercenaries caught after Colonel "Mad Mike" Hoare's abortive coup attempt in the Seychelles in November, 1981, and was involved in the planning of it from two years

But he speaks now with some bitterness of Hoare whom he has known since they launched their respective mercenary careers in the Congo in the early 1960s. "They deserve everything that's come to them." he

Mr Puren: Coup 'shambles'.

says of Hoare and five others Chinese pledge to keep up drive against Vietnam

From Neil Kelly Bangkok China's unbending attitude

towards Vietnam over Cam-bodia has been reaffirmed by Mr Wu Xueqian, the Foreign Minister. He said here that China would continue to support the anti-Vietnamese restistance in Cambodian until Veitnam withdrew from that

invasion was because of threats

tricks, one of which was the pretence that Vietnam's

ready bave a computer terminal in your office, baying an annual subscription for access to the Artquest data bank is cheap enough at £275 a year. Insurance companies would be able to provide updating of insurance pr insurance valuations in line with the average movement of an artist's prices. Investment or companies would be able to suggest that a client looked at Bondin beach scenes (key country. He accused Vietnam creating confusion with political

Vietnam, he said, would not easily give up its position in

هكذا من الأصل

Israel ready to pull out of Chouf area under eyes of US military

further north in the Choul,

WASHINGTON: President

Reagan said in an interview broadcast on Saturday that he

believes Israel's planned partial

withdrawal from Lebanon will

Chouf mountains above Beirut of a Phalangist barracks in this week closely monitored by southern Lebanon "will not American diplomats and senior after the core of the relation-

United States military officers.

Mr Robert McFarlane, Presiin southern Lebanon, Isra-Mr Robert McFarlane, President Rengan's mew Middle East was implementing a policy and the Palestine Liberation during the first stages of the solely derived from its interwithdrawal

General John Vesey, chair-man of the United States Joint Chiefs of Staff, arrived in Lebanon and Israel. Lebanon on Saturday and spent Nevertheless. Mr Frem much of his time discussing the knows that the barracks which deployment of the Lebanese Army - supported by troops of the multinational force - in the Chouf after the Israeli with the Phalamittary supply line by which the Phalamittary supply was not supply to the phalamittary supply line by which the Phalamittary supply line by which the Phalamittary supply line by which the line is a stategic point in the military supply line by which the line is a stategic point in the military supply line by which the line is a stategic point in the military supply line by which line is a stategic point in the military suppl

Mr Fadi Frem, commander of the Phalange Militia, said in an interview at the weekend military appearances" in the mountains, where his militar has been fighting the Druze gunmen of Mr Walid Jumblatt's Progressive Socialist Party.

Speaking to the massacies

A truck north in the Chouf, They want to know although Mr Frem diplomatically failed to mention this why the Israelis have not placed similar restrictions on the Druze militia.

Speaking to the magazine, Monday Morning, Mr Frem implied that the Phalange would offer no resistance to Lebanese troops; but it is the Druze who have refused to disarm after an Israeli withdrawal. The Christian militia is relying on the Lebanese army to prevent any further Druze attacks northwards from the

Mr Frem also insisted that starting to move. We, with

Israeli troops are expected to the dispute with the Israeli other Arab allies, can lean on begin their withdrawal from the army last week over the closure Syria and Say Come on now,

Israel, planning a partial pullearlier this year to withdraw Organization pulled out.

TUNIS: Mr Yassir Arafat, conflict with the interests of his the PLO leader, appealed to Arab heads of state for urgent intervention to stop the killing Frem of Palestinians (Reuter reports).

In a weekend appeal issued by the Palestinian agency. WAFA, and reported by the Tunisian agency. TAP, he denounced the killing of Palestinians by Israeli forces in the Israelis want to close - Kfar the Phalangists receive weapons and ammunition from Israel for occupied areas and "Syriantheir battles against the Druze Libyan attacks" against Palestinian guerrilla positions in north Lebanon and the Bekaa valley.

"What is happening now is cally failed to mention this - only a prelude to a new why the Israelis have not placed massacre like that of Tel Zaatar. he added, referring to a siege in 1976 of a Palestinian refugee camp near Beirut.

> RIYADH: King Hussein of Jordan arrived yesterday at the Saudi royal family's summer residence at Tail for an official visit (AFP reports).

help the US persuade Syria to pull out its troops, (Reuter The Oatar news agency in Amman said the visit was part He told the McLaughlin Group television public affairs of a tour which would also take panek "Yes, they (the Isralis) are still there. But they're the king to Iraq and other Gulf



Angola cracks down hard on security

Lisbon (Reuter) - Angola has introduced a tough new internal defence law to combat constant and widespread Unita guerrilla attacks, the Angop news agency

said yesterday. The law puts power and trans responsibility for security in requi-badly affected parts of the tials. country in the hands of military

councils, appointed by Presi-dent José Eduardo Dos Santos. The law gives Mr Dos Santos. who was granted emergency Anarchy the aim, page 10 | powers last December, even

greater control over the country. of aggression, vandalism and deciding which areas need the military councils and what their powers should be. The Councils will be able to

restrict movement organize transport of supplies and requisition food or other essen-

Angop quoted from the text of the law, which said the measures were necessary because imperialism refused to recognize its defeat in Angola.
"Every day it perpetrates acts

banditry against the territory ing death, destruction and suffering, while working for Pretoria's racist regime, mercenaries and other gangs of

killers."
Last week 50 people were killed and 210 injured when a passenger train hit a land mine in eastern Angola, Unita has stepped up attacks in the south and centre of the country.

ONEVEAR

93 NEW CAVENDISH STREET LONDON W1.

OVB 608 A123

communique claiming the capure of a town or the defeat and killing of government troops, largely along vital Benguela railway

Mr Paulo Jorge, the Foreign Minister, said in an interview carried by Angop that the attacks did not mean Unita occupied the whole area, but went on missions under the protection of South Africa, which controlled part of Cunene Almost every week it issues a province, in the south,

Reforms to Hongkong parliament' welcomed

From Richard Hughes Horgkong

Chinese and expatriate members of Hongkong's Legisative Council have applauded last week's radical changes and reforms in constitutional procedures.

After nine months of study. under Governor Sir Edward Youde's instructions, pro-cedures will be streamlined and the Council's discussions will be

more open to the public.

The constitutional changes coincide with the discussions between Peking and London on the future of Hongkong after 1997. They are likely to strengthen Hongkong's insistence on local autonomy and persistence with non-Marxist 'hard life, trade, liberty and the

pursuit of capitalism".

A senior member of the Council, Mr Roger Lobu. confirmed that nominated members had been consulted and had contributed to the changes in the constitution.

The Chinese and Englishlanguage press both front-paged the reforms.

OPEKING: Plans eventually to include Hongkong in a huge economic zone to extend over much of south China are aimed at strengthening economic links and co-operation between Guangdong province and Hong-kong and Macão, and not at banning the capitalist system in the territory, according to a senior Chinese official (Reuter

Israel lifts curfew on Arabs in Hebron

reports).

From Christopher Walker, Hebron

lifted yesterday. However the recent anti-Arab violence. Israeli army has maintained control of the central bus station, a large and commercually important area which has by Israeli settlers,

The strict curiew had been in effect since the shooting last Tuesday of three Palestinian attacks on West Bank Arabs. students and the wounding of The continuing Israeli hold 53 others. Although the attack is on Hebron's bus station - now generally believed to have been transformed into a military the work of settlers, no restric- camp - began after the murder tions at all were imposed on the of a Jewish religious student on 4.500 Jews living in the Hebron July 7 at a spot some 300 yards

The Israeli government has come under increasing criticism for the reluctance of some of its lews may have carried out the

takes over

drought aid

From Alan McGregor

The urgeni request came from Mr Peter McPhearson, the

(S international aid adminstra-

tor. Washington wanted a guarantee that funds were being

monitored and were not in risk

UN supervision is expected

to be a decisive factor in

President Reagan's decision on

Mr Hans Einhaus, the UN

organization's director, believes

that the announcement of a US

contribution would encourage

other governments to be more

liberal. Since Mr Dawit Wolde

Goirgis, the Ethiopian relief

commissioner, expressed dis-

may at what he regarded as the

poor response to an emergency

appeal, several countries have

operational

of being misused.

The curfew on the 70,000 attack and for the lack of Arab inhabitants of Hebron was success in finding the culprits in

Mr Yossi Sarid, a prominent Labour deputy, claimed that Shin Bet, the internal intellibeen claimed as Jewish property
by Iscreli coulers

gence service - the equivalent of
M15 - had either "collapsed" or was being prevented by the

from the confiscated zone. The High Court in Jerusalem has issued a temporary injunction preventing the Israelis from officials to acknowledge that demolishing any buildings in the bus station.

UN agency | Warning by Ustinov on Nato arms

From Richard Owen

To speed up relief for drought victims in northern Ethiopia, the UN Disaster Relief Organization, has agreed to an American request that it assume from Nato in Europe. responsibilities

> lished vesterday in Pravda and in Red star, the armed forces newspaper. Marshal Ustinov denied that the Soviet Union's military might was greater than that of the United States.

conciliatory, and suggested that the Soviet Union was being forced into a reluctant response to the planned deployment of new American missiles by the

a request from 50 Congressmen for a special \$5m (£3.25m) cash grant for Ethiopian drought Europe in the same way that the new Nato missiles would

threaten Russia. come forward with donations. | between east and west".

Soviet party celebrates 80 Communist years

From Our Own Correspondent, Moscow

The Soviet Communist Party Brussels and moved to London celebrated us eightieth anniver- under police pressure, split into sary at the weekend, without two factions over Lenin's dwelling on the fact that it was demand that the party should born in a Brussels warehouse be conspiratorial and dictatoand a meeting hall in Totten- rially run to win power in ham Court Road, London.

The Soviet press vesterday reported that nearly 1,000 party veterans had written to Presideni Yun Andropos to congratulate him on his leadership of the organization founded by Lenin in the hot summer of

Tass noted there were now just over 18 million party members, more than half of them workers or peasants. An increasing number were from technical or professional backgrounds, however, and women accounted for nearly 30 per cent of the membership, against 20

per cent in 1960. The press did not point out that women occupy few senior positions, or that the party is still run by a small, tightly knit group of professionals in the

The 1903 congress of the outland Russian Social Democratte Party, which began in Russia. At a weekend Kremlin

meeting marking the emergence Lenin's ("majority") faction 80 years ago, a member of the present Central Committee said Lenin had rightly advocated the "dictatorship of the prolet-ariat". unlike Western social democrats.

Mr Mikhail Zimyanin said Soviet Marxism offered an example for Third World nations to follow, and could be applied to the industrial West even though it had first taken hold in "backward Russia." Mr Zimyanin said that under

President Andropov the Com-munist Party had made "great strides in understanding the long-term tasks which face us", Mr Andropov did not attend

the meeting himself, but afterwards met some of the foreign Communist leaders who were present including Mr Le Duan the Victnamese party leader.

Marshal Dmitry Ustinov, the Soviet Defence Minister, has warned the West that Russia feels "duty bound" to respond to "the growing nuclear threat"

In a lengthy interview pub-

The tone of the interview was

end of the year.

Marshal Ustinov did not spell out the "counter-mea-sures" Moscow had in mind. but said they would directly threaten America and Western

He poured scorn on the Reagan Administration's claim that Moscow had embarked on a policy of "super-armament" and said that Mr Reagan's predecessors had acknowledged the "rough equality of forces

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Kenneth Kendale

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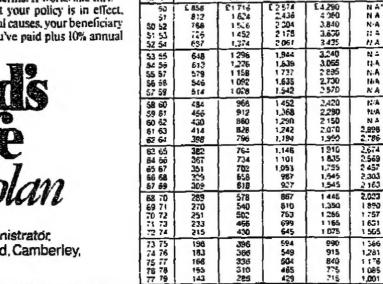
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Reagan may take more flexible approach after gesture by Castro

The Reagan Administration, faced with a hostile House and growing doubts about the impact of United States-backed guerrillas in Nicaragua, is showing distinct signs of flexibility in its Central America policy.
President Reagan was expe-

cially receptive to a conciliatory interview given in Havana by Mr Fidel Castro and broadcast United States television networks. The Cuban Leader said he was willing to support an agreement by all countries in the area which barred armed shipments from one state to another and required the withdrawal from Central America of all foreign advisers.

Mr Reagan greeted the highly visible - and uncharacteristic -gesture y giving Mr Castro "the benefit of the doubt in any negotiations and so forth." He felt there was a new openness to negotiations on Cuba's part and that resulted from the United States show of (military) strength in the region. He added: "We will take the

lead and we have said: 'Yes, we would like a negotiated settle-ment and a peace. If he is really serious about this, I think it's The tone of the response does

not, Administration officials insist, indicate a willingness by Mr Reagan to meet Mr Castro. He feels that the Organization of American States - long denounced by Mr Castro as a tool of the United States - is the

There is only lukewarm support, it seems, for the peace Union. open: in two weeks Mr Reagan will meet its principal pro-



widespread fears of a United

in Nicaragua.

The most common opinion is government. that if the Sandinista regime is MANAGUA: Nicaragua still in power in six months it reported an air attack near the will be so entrenched that only port of Corinto at the weekend

being seriously harassed, the tude Reuter reports more widespread belief is that it

The Foreign Ministry said are is more than capable for the unidentified aircraft had fired foreseeable future of holding off three rockets which had missed the guerrillas, whose members their target and exploded in the are variously estimated at sea.

between 4,500 and 10,000. The US frigate Clifton
That evaluation has led some Sprague 992 had cruised to

commentators to believe that within 15 miles of the Nicara-the Administration might ac- guan coast two days before the cept the Sandinista regime as air attack long as it was in the model of TEGUCIGALPA: The US in Yugoslavia, and was not a station in Honduras as part of base for Cuba or the Soviet joint US - Honduran ground

Colombia and Panama. Even to his Central America policy on Tiger Island. so, that avenue is being kept when the House considers the Last February Intelligence Authorization Bill radar station near Tegucigalpa, for the fiscal year beginning which monitors air traffic and is of Mexico, who will leave the majority on the House Intellireconnaissance flights over
US in no doubt about the gence Committee will recCentral America.

ommend deleting all funds -believed to have totalled \$90 million this year - for the Nicaraguan rebels.

According to legislative stu-dents neither the Senate nor the White House could overturn a refusal by the House to authorize the spending of puplic money. The only possible White House remedy would be to invoke its authority to spend some funds without Congressional approval in an emergency.

States-inspired conflagration in intense political controversy Central America. about what constitutes an Central America, about what constitutes an The immediate direction of emergency. But in any case, US stragegy is unclear and is such a recourse would probably further confused by different not provide nearly enough evaluations from within the money for the guerrillas, who Administration of the progress are said to be poorly equipped United States-backed rebels and more willing than able to Nicaragua.

destabilize the Saudinista

total war will dislodge it.

While some officials believe approached its coast in an the Nicaraguan government is offensive and provocative atti-

"nation! Communism", such as is to build a second radar manoeuvres later this year. efforts of the Contadora Group
made up of Mexico, Venezuela,
Colombia and Papama Evan Last February the US built a

Curfew clampdown: Troops checking vehicles yesterday in Colombo. All traffic is stopped at every big intersection.

Colombo accused of seeking scapegoats what her party's reaction would

Colombo (Reuter) - The ormer Sri Lankan prime minister, Mrs Sirimavo Bandaranalke yesterday said the Government appeared to be trying to find scapegoats for the violence which has swept the

On Saturday it banned three left-wing parties and said there was a foreign-inspired plot to Mrs Randaranaike, whose

Sri Lanka Freedom Party was in power from 1970 to 1977, aid: "We don't know if they had a good reason for the ban, We are not being kept informed by the Government. But it looks as if they are trying to find scapegoats". The banning of parties could be counter-productive.

She said her own government had locked up members of one of the parties banned by President Junius Jayewardene. The party was the People's Liberation Front which was behind an armed insurgency against Mrs Bandaranaike's government in 1971. "When he (Mr Jayewar-

dene) took over, he let them said. She said she was not sure

be to proposed legislation outlawing separatist parties and effectively banning the main opposition group in Parliament, the Tamil United Liberation Front, which wants a separate state for the island's 5 million Tamils.

Mrs Bandaranaike said her party would have to meet to decide its line once the curiew was relaxed. Analysts said her party appeared likely to abstain to avoid repercussions from the majority Sinhalese community.

• Food running out: Hotels on the island are reported to be running out of food. Holidaymakers arriving in Britain yesterday said staff at some notels were too terrified to go out to try to replenish stocks. Many shops had closed and not reopened (the Press Association writes).

Mr Marcus Taverner, aged 25, a lawyer, who flew to Sri Lanka from the Maldives with his wife, Debbie, to catch a flight home to London, said: The tension at the airport was something scary. There were a lot of armed soldiers and police. We had 18 hours to kill so we

Negombo - a holiday resort "We went to Brown's Hotel.

The one next door had been burnt to the ground. We had to get permission to leave the airport because there was an all-day curfew. There were armed troops on the streets and driving around in jeeps and we were stopped three times on the short iourney." Mr Taverner said that

during the flight from the Maldives the Tamil passengers on board were very scared. "In particular, there was one Tamil cabin attendant who was etrified of landing in Colombo. petrified of landing in Colombo. He kept saying: 'I don't want to go, I don't know what will happen to me'."

"At the sixport we saw Tamil families writing letters to give to people who were leaving trying to get messages out of

and when we got to the hotel at Negombo we found it was rupning out of food because the staff were to scared to go out and buy some more. DELHI: A multi-party delegation from the southern

yesterday for talks with Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Prime Minister, on the violence in Sri Lanka, which has inflamed feetings in southern India (Reuter reports). The del-egation is expected to call for effective steps to ensure the safety of people of Famil origin in Sri Lanka.

 PARIS: A Sri Lankan died after falling from the window of a sixth-floor flat during a fight here early yesterday between rival ethnic groups (AFP

Police said some 20 Tamil burst into the fiat in the seventeenth arrondissement where a group of Sinhalese were living. One of the occupants, who was not indentified, died instantly after falling out of the window. Two were slightly injuried in the fight.

Police believed the Tamils were taking revenge for an group by a gang of Sinhalese on Saturday. Four Tamils were injured, one seriously, in the earlier attack and 12 people

• PARIS - French officials

yesterday declined to discuss

President Habre's request for

intervention by the French Air

Force (AFP and Reuter reports).

yesterday to the French Am-

fence Ministry an official said

that he was aware of the

Chadian appeal but could not

• TRIPOLI: - Libya yester-

day denied that its forces were

involved in the fighting in

Chad, the official Libyan news agency Jana reported (AP reports).

comment on it.

involvement by Colonel Muam-mar Gaddafi, the Libyan leader western President Habre appar-in the civil war which has raged ently marked a serious blow to in Chast for most of the last \$7, the rebels.

Nigerian Army on . elections alert

Lagos (Reuter) - Nigeria's

Army has been placed on alert
by President Shehu Shagari in
case of disturbances during the
country's elections starting next

country's elections starting fiext Saturday, administration offi-cials said yesterday.

"If anybody causes trouble during the elections, I will not hesitate to send troops to quell it," the President was quoted as saying by the News Agency of

Nigeria.
Officials said the Army would remian in its barracks during the five weeks of presidential, national and state elections, but would be de-ployed if the situation got out of police control.

Metric error made jet land

Onawa - Air Canada, the state-owned airline, is reviewing its metric conversion pro-cedures after a near disaster last week when one of its jets ran out of fuel during a flight A mistake was made in converting imperial measure-

ments to metric ones in fuelling
a Boeing 767, carrying 69
people, which had to make an emergency landing hundreds of

Basque deaths

San Sebastian (AFP) - Two Civil Guards were shot dead yesterday at Guetaria, in the Basque province of Guipúzcoa, police said. They were guarding a quay when two young people opened fire on them and escaped in a car.

Aquino shock

Manila (AFP) - A Philippines military court has reaffirmed the death sentence against the opposition leader, former Senator Benigno Aquino, at present in the United States but expected to return here by mid-August the Manila Times newspaper reported. The sentence had been set aside by President Marcos to give Mr Aquino a chance to present

Pilot sentenced Maputo (Reuter) - Clive

Ciastula, British pilot of a South African-registered light aircraft which made an anuathorized landing in Mozambique, has been sentenced to six months' gaol or a fine of £20 for each day of the sentence for making false statements to the authorities, according to the official news agency AIM.

Oil fraud arrest

Mexico City (Reuter) - Señor Jorge Diaz Serrano, a former director of the Mexican state oil company Pemer, has been stripped of his senatorial imof defrauding the state of \$34m (£22.6m) when to oil tankers were bought in 1981.

Eating out

Stockholm - Miro Baresic, a Croat nationalist serving a life sentence here for killing the Yugoslav Ambassador in 1971. ended a hunger strike at the weekend after 45 days. The Government denies making any consessions to Mr Baresic.

Soviet vandals

Moscow (AP) - The party youth newspaper Comsomols-kaya Pravda reported widespread vandalism on electric trains serving Moscow suburbs and urged passengers to do more to stop hooligans smashing up the carriages. "Radio fans" were accused of stealing a total of 2,720 loudspeakers from

Crash kills 13

Cape Town (AP)-A bus overturned near Atlantis, a housing development for Coloured (mixed-race) people north of here, killing 13 people and injuring 51.

China cricket Hongkong - St George's

cricket club here will make an historic tour of China at the end Dr Speirs said it was surprise of next month, playing a series ing that all four of the fertilized of matches against teams of eggs implanted in the woman local foreign diplomatic staff

Contadora fail to ease tension

tensions in Central America.

ments, none was able to specify ministers had drawn up a list of what they were. They conceded Señor Juan Amado, Foreign

trai America was of grave respective countries into the concern. "We recognize that we search for peace. This appeared must speed up our diplomatic to be a veiled recognition of the

Colombian Foreign Minister, holds the real power. stated that although President development".

"Contadora" countries, - Pana- which all nine countries verma, Mexico, Venezuela and bally support. Colombia - and five Central

Fifth Brigade

withdrawn from

Matabeleland

Harare (AP) - Troops of the

5,000-strong North Korean-trained Fifth Brigade, blamed

for a wave of alleged atrocities

against civilians in Matebele-

land province, are being with-

drawn from the strife-torn

province to their barracks in the

midlands. Western diplomats

The withdrawal of the troops, mostly of the dominant Shona

tribe that support Mr Robert

Mugabe, the Prime Minister, is

expected to ease tensions in the

province which borders South Africa and Botswana.

killed, tortured and raped

hundreds of civilians and razed

whole villages when they were sent to the province early this

year to crack down on armed

Diplomats say that the withdrawal of the troops from the province reflects military

It is alleged that the soldiers

said yesterday.

From Martha Honey, Panama City ministers, meeting under the auspices of the "Contadora" before them three broadly Group, have made little progress towards reducing military was adopted and they will apparently be further analyzed Although some ministers before the next meeting, talked of substantial achieve- The communique state The communique stated that

issues to be analyzed by each that time was running out for country but Senor Amadao refused to give details. The most interesting point Minister of Panama, told a was a paragraph stating that the press conference that the in- ministers should attempt to creased militarization in Cen- bring the military in their

fact that in the majority of the Señor Rodrigo Lloredo, the states it is the military that Reagan's dispatch of the United issues before the "Contadora" States naval flotilla to patrol off group involve military matters. Nicaragua was not discussed. One is the removal of foreign we are all aware of this military matters. One is the removal of foreign military The ministers from the four forces from the region, a step

Nine Latin American foreign Honduras, El Salvador, Guate- and El Salvador and Cuban and Soviet military advisers from Nicaragua remains unresolved According to Señor Lloredo "all Central American countries agree that the external advisers will have to go eventually but most understand that this must be part of a general agreement." He added: "They all say it, but I don't know if they mean it

completely.

There is also the problem of supervision and inspection of such a withdrawal. Señor Amado said that the "Contadora" group agreed there must be an international supervisor

Father Muguel D'Escoto, the Nicaraguan Foreign Minister, At least two of the critical could be carried out under the auspices of the United Nations Security Council, while other ministers feel it might be handled by an Organization of American States peace keeping

While Father d'Escoto at first declared himself optimistic, he Precisely how US advisers appeared less hopeful as the American states - Nicaragua, will be removed from Honduras meeting neared its end.

By Our Foreign Staff

Handreds of fires blazed in Italian and French countryside scorched by a heatwave yesterday as the start of the traditional August holiday rush brought long traffic queues.

In the toe of Italy, the village of Santa Marina Dello Ionio lay in smonldering ruins and in another village 60 houses were destroyed by fires. Fires raged in Sardinia where police uspected there had been arson in some cases, seeking compensation payments from the European Community. A man was wounded there on Friday when firefighters were shot at, police said. More than 1,000 Italian troops were helping fight fires in the island.

In Corsica, French troops and firemen had most fires under control yesterday but thousands of acres of forests are already burnt. In mainland

Fires sweep countryside as temperatures soar

seilles were closed for fear of

motorists jammed French roads this weekend. In Italy, the Interior Ministry said more than six million vehicles were on the roads during Friday and Saturday. Temperatures in parts of France reached records of 40C (104F). Hundreds of tourists in the Riviera resort of Juan-les-Pius

ignored a pollution warning on Saturday, swimming in a sewage-ridden bay to get relief from the beat. In Yugoslavia, more than 2,000 firefighters struggled throughout the night to control a forest fire threatening the resort of Dubrovnik. Officials said the danger was finally averted just after dawn when the wind changed.

fire near the central are already burnt. In mainland Adriatic port of Split destroyed France, woodlands near Mar- a large area of woodland. Iran seizes key peaks on border

Tehran (Reuter) - Iran said esterday that its forces hoisted the nation's flag on three key border heights seized in a fresh offensive against Iraq and that its troops captured two frontier posts in the central sector of the Gulf War battlefront.

It said that more than 1,200 Iraqi troops had been killed or wounded and over 100 taken prisoner, but gave no details of its own casualties. Iran launched the offensive.

the second in a week, early on Saturday with the stated aims of driving Iraqi troops out of Iranian territory around the town of Mehran and capturing high ground along the border.

Tehran radio did not make clear on which side of the frontier the three border heights lay. But a communique announcing the capture of the first two suggested they were in Iranian territory. It said they had been in Iraqi hands since the start of the Gulf War in September 1980, when Iraqi forces invaded Iran.

The Communique said Iranian forces had also recaptured the Iranian border post of Farrokhabad, taken an Iraqi post at Dorraji and now controlled the road south on the Iranian side of the border towards the town of Dehloran. The National News Agency quoted a front-line commander as saying that fighting was raging around the road. A leastet issued by the Tehran

authorities in February showed the Iraqis holding a narrow strip of Iranian territory along this part of the border, with the front line between the two armies apparently on or near the Mehran-Dehloran road. It also showed Iraqi troops holding a finger of Iranian territory jutting into Iraq just west of Mehran.

Chad demands combat planes in the current wave of fighting Largeau, a sprawling oasis town and would suggest deeper involvement by Colonel Muam-mar Gaddafi, the Libyan leader. 625 miles north of Ndjamena,

took to the streets yesterday to demand that the United States, France and other nations send in combat aircraft in response. to alleged Libyan air attacks against a recaptured rebel stronghold. As thousands of supporters of

President Hissène Habré's Government demonstrated here med sources said Government officials had already approached Paris and Washington as well as Sudan. Zaire and Morocco to ask them for air Government and diplomatic

sources said the Libyan air Force had resumed bombing raids on positions in and around the strategic northern town of Faya-Largeau, seized by President Goukouni Oueddei on June 24 and recaptured after four hour battle on Saturday. If confirmed, the raids would represent the first direct intervention of the Libyan Air Force

bases across the border, al-though Chad officials say they tured Libyan and other mercenaries. The recapture of Fava-CHAD

Colonel Gaddafi so far has

limited his support for the

rebels to arms and logistical

Palace said he had no know-ledge of the request, which was made in a letter delivered bassador in Ndjamena by Mr Idriss Miskine, the Chad Foreign Minister. At the De-

Anger over Mafia killing

puts pressure on Craxi From Peter Nichols, Rome Angry reactions to the latest spending are seen to be essential

Mafia murders and to Italy's to the new government's econ-

incapacity to meet the problem of summer fires which are known to have cost eight lives gives a sense of urgency to the orming of a new government, Most commentators feel it will be ready by Wednesday. Signor Bettino Craxi, who is

due to be Italy's first Socialist Prime Minister, will tonight have further consultations with leaders of the five parties with whom he intends forming a new coalition. They met on Saturday, and

The killing in Palermo on

the session went well; but the outstanding economic problems have still to be faced. Inflation is still running at about 16 per cent, and cuts in public omic policy,

Friday of the Judge Rocco Chinnici brought changes in Signor Craxi's programme on law and order. The enormous fires in Calabria and in Sardinia have once again raised prob-lems of defence against civil What may be disturbing

Signor Craxi even more is the Communist opposition's attack on his ideas for a government that accepts right-wing policies, notwithstanding the losses suffered by the conservative Christian Democrats in the June general election.

First test tube quads awaited in Australia From Tony Duboudin Meibourne

One of Melbourne's two in vitro fertilization teams may have come up with another first, the world's first test tube quadruplets. Doctors at the Royal Women's Hospital have disclosed that a Melbourne woman is 12 weeks pregnant with

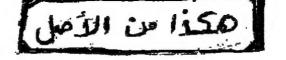
Dr Andrew Speirs, of the Women's Gynaecologist, said that his patient, aged about 30, "is very pleased, though slightly

quadruplets

Dr Speirs said it was surpris-ing that all four of the fertilized. should have developed to this

which will be watched by the

Everyone loves the Panda and its mate. The Panda Comfort and the Panda Super. Two eye-catching cars that few can resist. Both models are a delight to drive (and to park). Both will win you over with their versatile, roomy interiors, elegant, comfortable seats and sure road-holding. And both will impress you at the petrol pumps. At under £3,000, the Comfort represents extraordinary value. Or you can opt for the Super with its 5-speed gearbox, remote-control mirrors on both doors, stylish seat cushions and extra trim. Everyone loves a Panda. And adores the price. Amore sophisticated animal.



PUBLISHING)

Machine

minded

four-foot talking robot which

stand, Tom Congdon of Cong-don & Weed, had difficulty in persuading delegates to look at his books. What Congdon did was to sign up Ed Fish, the actor inside the robot, to write his memoirs, My Life as a Robot.

This year's Booker Prize judges will be spending much of what remains of the summer reading

through publishers' offerings for what is still Britain's most newsworthy literary award. Publishers are allowed to

submit a maximum of four

titles each, which is tough on houses such as Cape who

publish a lot of trendy fiction.

and rough on the judges if

certain other houses enter their

The date for submission of

entries has passed although the

judges may call in any title they

think worthy of consideration

even if its publisher did not. Certain publishers resolutely

refuse to reveal what they have

entered in case the authors of

novels which have not been

submitted complain and think of moving with their next book

to imprints with fewer potential

Last year The Bookseller persuaded Martyn Goff of the

National Book League, which administers the Booker, to slip them the complete list of titles

submitted, and it is to be

assumed that the same will

happen this year. Already, as if

to pre-empt that. Andre Deutsch has told anyone inter-

because she has been on the short list before, and there is a tradition (though not unbreak-

able) that once an author has

been on the short list with one

book it is easier for him or her

The judges this year are the New Zealand-born Fay Weldon.

chairperson, whose own new-novel being published this

autumn is presumably ineligible unless her fellow judges insist it has to win: Angela Carter,

novelist, reviewer and Gothic

debonair literary editor of The

Observer and translator of Proust; Libby Purves, yachts-woman, erstwhile broadcaster.

former editor of The Tailer and

common reader; and Peter

Porter, Australian, critic and

Libby Purves said she hoped

that they would not feel obliged

to give the £10,000 to some

feminist tract. Whether or not

this was said to bait the judges.

Angela Carter was baited. No

doubt Fay Weldon moderated,

and poet chatted to literary

editor. At the recent dinner

where the judges were enter-

tained by the chairman Michael

Caine and fellow Booker-

McConnell top brass. Fay

Weldon made a speech explain-ing what the judges should be looking for in the novels under

consideration which upstaged

It is generally agreed that this season's new British fiction is,

overall, weaker than for a few

years. The prize, notwithstand-

ing Ms Purves, will probably go to a novel written by a woman

published by a small, under-capitalized, little known im-

Craddock nodded, a few weeks

ago, in writing that the NBL

administraters the Somersel

Maugham and Hawthornden prizes (and the latter for the first

time this year was worth £750);

it is the Society of Authors. And

At the judges' first meeting,

essayist, Terence, Kilmanin,

prize-winning novelists.

full quota.

THE ARTS

Opera: John Higgins reviews Siegfried at Bayreuth

British fidelity to Wagner's instructions

authenticity, whether of scores or instruments, why should there not be It could only happen in the USA. Which means that it will an equal reverence for original stage directions? That is the question clearly posed by the Hall-Dudley Ring after its third evening at Bayreuth. In turning the Ring back into a fairy-tale of gods happen here a year or two thereafter. At the recent ABA. the annual American book-sellers' gathering, Time-Life had in attendance on their stand a and heroes, villains and dragons, forests and rivers, they have followed accosted passers by and enthused them about an autumn publication, Life in Space. As a result of the presence of the robot, the publisher at the next

Wagner's instructions to the letter in all but a handful of instances, the most notable being the absence of a horse to carry off Brannhikle and Sieglinde at the end of the second act of Walkire. And, since Bayreuth is actoriously unwilling to accept the first version of any new production as also being the last, that horse could well be there when the Ring returns next year.

So, for the first two acts of Siegfried.

William Dudley has provided a pair of highly realistic sets. Mime, like Fafner, lives in a cave with a fine view of the trees through the entrance. Clearly he is in a better way of business then most Mimes, to judge from the size of the furnace and bellows, and rarely have the techical details of work in the smithy been so carefully delineated.

A Married Man (Channel: 4)

has carried some of the longest conversations ever televised; in

the time it took Clare Strick-

land, miraculously risen from

the grave, to discuss God and socialism both of them died. If she had been in a UN debate,

the other delegates would have

walked out in protest. Temp-

tation, it seems, was "some-thing to think about when I

cooked the children's fish

fingers", but the director might

have tried to lighten the tone, at

least, by showing us the fish

In an age much concerned with musical Fafner's premises are in a danker part authenticity, whether of scores or of the forest, but they do come with a private watering hole and there is every reason for the dragon to feel irritation when Siegfried starts paddling in it. It could easily serve for the Wolf's Glen in Freischatz until Fafner and Mime are slain and the gloomy, dripping trees are transformed into summer green, in one of the most magical lighting

changes seen so far, as Siegfried follows.

the Waterbird's call

Siegfried opened not only with a new tenor in the title role (Manfred Jung for Reiner Goldberg, who left at the dress rehearsal) but a stand-in Wotan as well. Siegmund Nimsgern cancelled because of a throat infection a couple of hours before the performance and Bent North took over. So with only Mime and a backstage bear left of the original cast Bayreuth was not exactly fielding

the first team.

Parts of the audience were unsympathetic to these substitutions: Jung carefully holding himself back for later in the evening and Norup firm enough of voice but articulating poorly as Wotan. Peter Haage as the grimy, hunch-backed Mime, one of Germany's

Television

Marital problems

up to the moment when he rather hypnotic, in the way that broke down on the garden slowly moving objects can bench. Throughout the series he mesmerize unsuspecting rab-

bas hardly been able to speek – you could boil an egg in the pauses between his words – but then he will begin to talk very, very quickly, cramming so many words into such a small greene and Dynasty fastened treatments are and Dynasty fastened treatments.

space that the other characters together with some old rope.

Then he stops; his eyes wander also in The Last Company Car in a marked manner. He is (Central): here was Tommy

relapse into stunned silence.

looking for something else to

The whole drama has been

new crop of actor-singers, was the clear star. In Act II Jung allowed a little more of Siegfried to show through, the uncontrolled adolescent who grows up by the all-too-human way of killing (Fafner and Mime), listening (to the Woodbird) and finally loving (Brunn-

hilde).
Fafner is a magnificent monster, scaly, spiky, with flashing eyes and only just missing with the gobbet of venom spat at Siegfried. The battle, with Dieter Schweikart's amplified bass sounding at its best, is carefully wrapped in gloom and looks too one-sided, but Fafner's head gives a supreme phallic rear before falling into final detumescence as Siegfried announces his page 12 is a missake though for name. It is a mistake, though, for Siegfried to throw the dead Mime into the Fafuer-pond before stuffing him into the cave. Sylvia Greenberg's Woodbird could have sounded lighter and more airborne.

And so, via Erda, a young and sexysounding Anne Gjevange, a singer very much to be watched, to Brunnhilde's mountain retreat. The top slice of the Dudley sandwich reappears through the skies, completing a full trajectory

had less body rust. When he is made redundant he decides to

shoot his former employer, having first bored him to death

with some agitprop sentiments:

You with your public schools

Cation ...".
There are few television

dramas these days which do not

concentrate on the theme of

unemployment, although the combined effect of good inten-tions and bad art adds a new

horror to that social problem.

But perhaps the intentions of

last night's play were not as

good as all that the unem-

ployed man was portrayed as a

homicidal buffoon. Is this the

Peter Ackroyd

and your private

backstage to front with the sleeping Brunnhilde presumably strapped on upside down at the start of the flight Siegfried's cry "Das ist kein Mann"

usually gets a laugh, but it has rarely been more apposite. Hildegard Behrens is the most feminine of Brunnhildes and she has changed from the St Joan of Walkure to a young girl entranced by a golden boy. Behrens for the last section of the opera unleashed a stream of burnished tone. Jung, well aware of the competition on stage, had saved himself for these moments and gave Siegfried some beroic sound. The voice may be small and none too well-coloured, but Jung is supremely professional in making best use of his

As at the end of Walkure Sir Georg Solti let the passions take over in the orchestra with sumptuous romantic sound. As on the first two evenings everything is most carefully paced, showing that Solti has completely rethought his approach to the Ring. When Decca come to record this Bayreuth Ring, as they are expected to next year, it is certainly not going to sound like the earlier Solti version.



Peter Haage's Mime: clearly the star

Theatre

Sher's dazzling villainy

Tartuffe

The Pit

The assumption behind Bill Alexander's ferociously brilliant production is that Tartuffe is much too serious and alarming a work to be insulated behind any English equivalent

French classical style.

The greatest compliment I can bestow on 'Christopher Hampton's translation is that unlike the virtuoso versions of Tony Harrison and Richard Wilbur - you hardly notice it. Plain, perfectly phrased blank verse does the job; and when there is a quotable line, such as Tartuffe's solemn announcement that forgiveness is "just not on" from God's point of view, it is there simply to illuminate character. Nothing ge's between the spectator and the sight of a sensible man betraying his family, in the false conviction that he is obeying

Pride and obstinacy evidently run in Orgon's family, and the production powerfully under-scores the main plot with the early squabble between foolishly estranged lovers, hauled back together by Stephanie Fayerman's masterfully funny Dorine.

The central relationship verges on nightmare. You get the flavour of it long before Tartuffe himself arrives from Orgon's treatment of the family. Nigel Hawthorne retains all the external marks of his former self so as to intensify the sense of its absence. Never does he sound more indifferent than when he uses terms of endearment; and, as he rebounds between ingratitation and rage, the comedy takes on the quality of a fatal

When he finally recognizes his error with Alison Steadman's Elmire, there is no comedy at all, only heartbreak. Recreated from within, Haw-thorne's Orgon remains in

There is, however, no traditional image for Tartuffe, and the main shocks of the evening begin with the arrival of Antony Sher as a lank-haired imp in a bedraggled grey habit ac-companied by an identical double (the normally unseen valet, Laurent).

Together they share a conspiratorial relationship, convey-ing the private side of Tartuffe that Molière omitted to supply. Sher's performance is one of dazzling Mephistophelian villainy: passing from lechery to piety in a single breath, achieving his first victory over his enemies by simulating the signs of the stigmata, and executing spell-binding changes from sanctimonious benevolence to the appetite of a succubus with the aid of an obscene flickering tongue. I have never seen a greater Molière performance.

Irving Wardle

Anthony Hopkins, playing John Strickland, has never looked more pained. His whole acting career, going from pin-nacle to pinnacle of agony, led Festivals

Operatic trailer

ested the three titles he has entered. Two are first novels which will get nowhere, the third is Molly Keane's new Kate Kelly's Road Show book which may get somewhere

Edward Cowie's opera Kelly is due at Covent Garden in 1986; it has already produced a which the most substantial Kate Kelly's Road Show, was premiered in the course of the enterprising Chester Festival So that we become familiar with the story of the Australian outlaw Ned Kelly, Cowie has laid it out clearly in this onewoman monodrama, based on the travelling show which Kelly's sister Kate devised after he was executed in 1880.

in nine episodes, Kate tells of the family's hard life, Ned's violent tendencies, his struggles with the authorities and his final fate. The stories are dramatic enough, but it takes every ounce of Fiona Kimm's resourcefulness - which is considerable - to make them work on stage. She stamps, gestures, glares, studies the players next to her. But because she has no onlookers to react to her tales - presumably that will be different in the final opera -

nothing really happens. Until the final moments, that is when Cowie disrupts the madshow with an outburst from a planted audience member, denouncing Kate's "wicked exploitation of your brother's infamy and shame". She collapses - "If this be so, I'm finished" - and the final evocative passage depicts her

suicide by drowning.
To accompany this tale,
Cowie has assembled a sort of
Australian Soldier's Tale band, including accordion, bar piano and a buzzing jew's harp. Unlike some of Cowie's largescale scores, the textures here are crisp and well-defined, with effective use of folksong manerial, though much of the writing seems at first hearing to be dependent on generalized effects rather than precise pitch material. The vocal line, how-

ever, is strongly profiled, re-markably singable and unusual-Lisa St Aubin de Teran won the second of her two prizes, a Gregory Award, for her poetry.



There was marital problems

(Central): here was Tommy

making love to his wife, but all

he could really think about was

The punks of La Colombe: Linda Ormiston, Adrian Thompson

fact slide projections: bright, simple paintings preoccupied with the image of the square suit of armour with which Ned protected himself, the Austrahian countryside was nicely evoked, but the mood of music and painting did not quite

Lontano - who in the first half had given a precisely atmospheric account of Pierrot Lunaire with Linda Hirst played vigorously; the conduc-tor Odaline de la Martinez zipped through the score in 35 minutes rather than the composer's estimated 45, but did so with such panache that she made a fair bid to become Covent Garden's first woman conductor when Kelly reaches the boards there.

Nicholas Kenyon

La Colombe

Omithological opera is becoming very much the thing, it with eagles flying to Sir Sidney Nolan has collabo-freedom in Wales, doves on the zestful singing and character rated closely with Cowie - who wing at Glyndebourne and now acting of Adrian Thompson. E. J. Craddock is a painter himself -on the a sister preening itself to the Linda Ormiston and particular

The festival's second Boccaccioinspired opera is La Colombe, and the eponymous bird becomes the centrepiece in a tussle of love, social climbing

and gastronomy.

The story, already filtered through La Fontaine and the librenists Barbier and Carre. changes Boccaccio's falcon into a dove to please the French sensibility; and Buxton continues the tradition, with Snoo Wilson translating and freely rewriting lyrics and dialogue, sharpening further the abrasive humour and self-regard which transmutes the original, darker and more poignant tale.

John Byrne, designing, has set the action (if such it can be called) in a handsomely painted dolce-vita style converted pizza van, now the squat of a couple of punks, Horatio (Adrian Thompson) and Mazet (Linda Ormiston), who find themselves having to entertain former lover and contessa Sylvia (Kathryn Harries) and the bespatted Maitre-Jean (Donald Maxwell). Stuart Burge ensures that the racy, updated dialogue is pushed along with a vigour and clan marched by the

opera. His designs here were in music of Gounod at Buxton. larly the all-round resonance of Donald Maxwell; though Kathryn Harries has a harder time of it in a part originally written for a Callas and Sutherland rolled

> ing piece of theatre that, particularly in Act I, where arias seem ever fewer and farther between, Gounod risks being the loser. No matter how lovingly, and for the most part stylishly, Anthony Hose and the Manchester Camerata apply themselves to those swirling string roulades, those chuckling and sighing woodwinds, and no matter how idiomatically the singers handle their long, mellifluous lines, the music is in danger of being frozen into episodes as isolated as any

opera seria. The work has not been staged in Britain for more than a century, and it is something of a pity that for first-time audiences much of its quintessentially Gallic nonchalance and evanescent charm are inevitably smothered in a production whose whole-hearted joie-devivre nevertheless brings it back credibly and creditably to the

Promenade Concerts

BBCPO/Downes Nash/Friend

Albert Hall/Radio 3

A Friday evening blockbuster and a Saturday evening seren-ade provided the weekend's first two Proms: the blockbuster was impressive, in a blunt sort of way; the serenade was wholly delightful. Friday's Prom was the last of

three by the BBC Philharmonic, and included the massive "Leningrad" Symphony of Shostakovich, Hard to recapture now the impact that this naively strident tale of battle seems to have had in the dark days of the Second World War: the symphony had nearly 100 hearings in America the year after it was written - no wonder Bartok was moved to parody its irritating march theme in his

Concerto for Orchestra. Now, of course, the Bartok parody is far better known than the Shostakovich original - and with justice. Thanks to Edward Downes for the disinterment of this piece must be tempered by the reflection that it is, on the whole, pretty awful music. That from the relentless tap of the snare drum - seemingly twice as long as Bolero and half as effective - is crude in outline, and there is a terrible moment in the coda when the snare drum starts again and one fears

The BBC Philharmonic played with titanic strength, though, on an intolerably hot night in the hall, there were more than a few slips and nervousnesses in the exposed wind solos. Edward Downes made what he could of the barren slow movement, and allowed the final transformation of the opening theme to blare out with the requisite obvious-

Hilary Finch had sounded less well focused In the first half, the orchestra

in Tchaikovsky's First Piano culsine. The latier was the Concerto - a work which not so evening's curiosity: a ballet for

Music defended excluding from the Proms on the basis that we had to distinguish between "the very popular and the very great". A riveting performance could have justified the piece's return, but - perhaps the heat was at work again - Elisabeth Leonskaja gave a splashy, vigorous but uncontrolled reading, full of bumps.

long ago the BBC's Controller of

We have come to expect bright, imaginative planning from the Nash Ensemble, but in Saturday's programme they (perhaps with the help of the BBC) surpassed themselves. Czech and Russian chamber works rubbed shoulders, with the clever link of jazz between the jangling, cimbalom-domi-nated texture of Stravinsky's Ragtime and the piano vampings of Martinu's La Revue de

kitchen implements which tw ned out to be more of a musichall knees-up, wittily scored and full of tunes which nearly turned into Twenties hits.

In the effort to project the small-scale music in the Albert Hall there was a little strenuous over-blowing from the wind in the evening's two subtlest pieces, Janacek's spicy oldman's hymn to youth, Mladi (which was however crisply articulated), and Dvorak's gloriously relaxed Serenade in D minor. But the scamperings of the trio in the Dvorak minuet were beautifully done, and the ensemble's hard edge returned in a splendidly pungent finale: Stravinsky's Renard, wisely done in English, strongly projected by the singers, and firmly conducted by Lionel Friend.

Nicholas Kenyon

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Dance

The Two Pigeons Covent Garden The most gratifying feature of the Royal Ballet's short summer

season, which ended at Covent Garden on Saturday, is that He is, it seems, never content just to do the steps: there is a sense of their significance, too. (although the ranks of principal dancers are still overweighted with golden oldies) the policy of trying to make chances for the ounger talents has been connued and even reinforced. On Saturday afternoon it was Stephen Sheriff's turn to dance he leading role in The Two Pigeons for the first time. This has been quite a season for Sheriff a scintillating Puck in

Peter Martins, Ballet Master in Chief of the New York City Ballet is to retire from dancing this autumn to concentrate on his main duties with the

The Dream: a Faun that short code in the gypsy scene: Janet Soares brought out the full richness of precisely because it is so short. brought out the full richness of Jerome Robbins's choreography and more than hinted at the. underlying shadow of Nijins ky's; and now one of the best roles Ashton ever made for a

It does not yet show itself quite so strongly here as, for instance, in another of his Ashton roles, the Jester in Cinderella, where he alone of secent casts has caught the melancholy as well as the fun. But there were hints of a personal interpretation in the way he threw down his paintbrush, more in sorrow than anger at his model's lack of

seriousness, and the challenging way he hurled his waisteest at his gypsy rival when removing it before his solo. Another time, he needs to hold more in reserve for the

it demands an outburst of power. Apart from that, his solo dancing was bold and free his acting stylish and clear and his partnering secure This last used to be some

Ballet men, but some of them made very heavy going of the double-work in the gypsy ensembles last week. Nicola Roberts, without losing any of her tomboy comedy

in the early scenes; has found a touching depth for the fender final reconcilization. Genesia Rosato's amusingly artificial playing of the gypsy temptress sparkled brighter for being setagainst Roberts and Sheriff. The orchestra, I noticed, was giving Messager's music the polish it descrives then I saw

that it was on loan from Sadler's Wells. Enough said.

The Place

With all the performing arts feeling the pinch, it makes good

sense to devise a dance thing taken for granted in Royal . programme set entirely to piano music. Find a good enough planist, and you can sail happily between the Scylla of taped music and the Charybdis of high orchestral costs. That was the moral of the programme given by the Janet Soares Company at The Place on Saturday evening. Unfortunateby it was also almost their only commendation.

> Elisenda Fabregas, who played throughout the evening, John Percival Inventions), Poulenc's Trois dance work, and he has devised

Novelettes and a small an- some unexpected patterns of thology of Satic's short pieces' movement around or across the accompanied choreography by Janet Soares - all much more interesting to listen to than to

The one work where music and movement came rewardingly together was Contra Dances, with choreography by Remy Charlip to Beethoven's Contredanses. This is one of Charlip's "Air Mail Dances". devised (with the aid of two. spools of thread, according to the programme note) in the form of diagrams and brief instructions drawn and written on two sheets of paper.

The result is more a chorcographic joke than a serious dance creation. Charlip, besides his presented her credentials in the career as dancer and choreographer of three Albeniz pieces (from Iberia, Books I and II) as 24 children's books. The wide-selection of Two and Three Part them is an important part of his

stage that bear a naive, amusing but convincing relationship to the music. They demand no interpretation at all, only punctilious execution, so the rather stuffy self-importance which Soares and her partners bring to their other dances finds a happy release in this more childish context.

For all its happy friviolity, Charlip's piece held together as a complete whole. Part of the trouble with Soares's own chorcography is that, although full of ideas, it never really took off into continuing movement but kept stopping and starting Also, she never seemed to draw much strength of inspiration from the scores. Her one bright idea about using piano music might well be better developed

John Percival

Sugar's bitter harvest

WO youths slash the face of a baby girl in her pram while robbing her mother. . . An eight-year-old handi-capped child is beaten up and thrown over a wall by older boys... A woman aged 83 is attacked in her own home, gagged, raped and robbed of her small savings by youths she had befriended ... Young vandals set a city bus alight. forcing terrified passengers to flee as

the upper deck is gutted within minutes... A four-year-old girl is snatched from a country lane, sexually assaulted and murdered ... A man strolls into a crowded supermarket, empties a can of petrol over women and children, tosses a lighted match at them, and escapes with the screams of

his victims ringing in his ears... Stories like these would once have convulsed us with borror. Today they are commonplace. This chilling selection came from a cursory glance through just one week's newspapers: some were reported in a single paragraph. We have become desensitized to violence.

We accept that violent crime brutal, unprovoked, often unmoti-vated - is a fact of life in western society today. More and more its victims are those unable to protect themselves: women, old people, the physically handicapped, children and

Just as disturbingly, the assailants are becoming younger all the time. In the 25 years from 1952 to 1977, the rate of arrest in the United States for murder, assault, rape and manslaughter doubled among the 15 to 25 age group and trebled among those aged between 15 and 17. But it increased six-fold among children under 15. In London last year there were over 1,600 attacks on bus drivers and conductors: most of them by schoolchildren.

What turns ordinary people into violent criminals? Why do children become vandals and sadistic brutes?

There is endless debate about the causes, covering a wide range of psychological and social factors such as unemployment, poverty, inner-city tensions, racial problems, disadvantage and deprivation, too much violence on TV and video nasties. And the solutions discussed range from harsher jail sentences to a taste of military discipline. But in all the discussions, one factor is seldom, if ever, considered: diet.

Could there be a connexion between poor diet and anti-social behaviour? Could eating the wrong food help turn children into hooligans? Most people would dismiss the idea as far-fetched, but over the years evidence that this could actually be the case has been steadily accumulating.

Late twentieth century diet is a disaster for millions in the West, especially among the poor and their children. For many of them, the staple of their diet is highly refined carbohydrate - white sugar and white flour, both stripped of so many vitamins and other important nutrients. Other serious nutrient losses occur when food is canned, frozen and processed. Thousands of chemical additives are poured into the products, of which few are tested for their effect on the central incrvous system and never in combination. Fruit and vegetables are polluted by residues of pesticides and fungicides never meant for human consumption; fish is contaminated with toxic metal wastes accumulating in the world's oceans; meat and chicken by drugs added to animal feeds; lead - a potent poison - is building up in our environment. Researchers have looked for possible links between these factors and the growth in violent crime, but in the past two or three years they have concentrated increasingly on just one area: And the arch-criminal of the piece may something like 51/2 tablespoons of sugar

Taking a

course, discoveries in the

unexpected way, the letters

moves forward, however, not

from current preoccupations

Historians like

Professor Roderick Floud, of Birk-beck College,

involved in a

High standards

archive, the diary that can be growth.

new

three decades.

It is one of our basic foodstuffs. enjoyed the world over in a million different forms. But research in America now suggests that sugar has a darker side, one that can turn an apparently normal person into a violent criminal. The research has produced evidence that sugar, and diet in general, can change behaviour patterns in humans. And it has started a new train of thought on how to deal with offenders

well turn out to be sugar, that pure, white and deadly substance which the world consumes in ever-growing quan-

Whole foods eaten in a healthy diet are slowly broken down into glucose in the bloodstream, and the excess is stored in the liver as glycogen, the process being delicately monitored by hormones. The efficient function of the brain, which uses up more than 25 per children consume much cent of the body's glucose supplies, depends on the maintenance of those creams and fizzy drinks. levels of glucose, or blood sugar.

ly into glucose that the blood sugar level rocks. The pancreas pours out insulin to bring the level plunging down again; and in turn the adrenal glands respond by releasing epinephrine as a signal to the liver to pour out more blood sugar, thus raising the level again.

These sudden drops in blood sugar evoke the condition known as hypoglycaemia, in which messages from the brain controlling mood, motivation and learning are perpetually disrupted. The result may be a sudden burst of temper, aggression, anti-social behaviour, as well as depression, changes of mood, confusion, fatigue and irrita-bility. Caffeine, alcohol, smoking, and exposure to allergens can all trigger this unbalancing of the body chemistry, but nothing triggers it faster, or more predictably, than sugar.

Significantly, the rise in sugar consumption has exactly paralleled the hypoglyczemia, or low blood sugar. rise in violent crime: today we eat



daily for every man, woman and child in Britain: one family, consisting of father, mother, daughter aged four and a six-month-old baby used 11 pounds of sugar a week, apart from that consumed in biscuits, cakes, puddings, soft drinks, breakfast cereals, sweet pickle and even canned vegetables. The average American gets through 128 pounds of sugar a year, but children consume much more than adults with their sweets, chocolate, ice-

Interest in the sugar-crime hypothesis was heightened by a study in ut refined sugar - sucrose is America in 1975, which found that 85 a concentrated carbo-hydrate, converted so quick-found to have low blood sugar. A found to have low blood sugar. A separate study in America in 1980 showed that a large percentage of juvenile delinquents tested were found to be eating more than 400 pounds of sugar a year in various forms.

One of the most energetic researchers into the diet-crime link is Alexander Schauss, a former probation officer in the United States. While helping heroin junkies in Harlem in the 1960s, he noticed that those eating a healthy diet found it far easier to kick the drug habit than those living on high sugar "junk" food.

And while working with the South Dakota youth service, he found that those group homes with a better record of rehabilitation were the ones providing the juveniles with a better diet. In one home, the inmates had their own vegetable garden and were not allowed sugar, coffee or tea. They are only wholesome" food. Juveniles there stayed for an average of only three months, compared to a State average of 18 months.

In the late 1970s, Schauss set up the American Institute for Biosocial Research, concentrating on the biochemical and environmental causes of antisocial behaviour. At first he was regarded by orthodox social workers, doctors and nutritionists as something of a quack.

"I found that my colleagues in the criminal justice system were ready to be interested, to be open-minded, he said. The resistance came from the medical establishment. I suggested to them over, and over again that our people from entering into the crimmal investigation."

His argument was successful and today Schauss is increasingly consulted by those dealing with young offenders. He has orchestrated research programmes, lectured worldwide, and has trained thousands of social workers to initiate and carry out similar programmes.

In 1977, a US Senate Select Committee on nutrition and human needs heard an Ohio probation officer. Mrs Barbara Reed, testify to her success in treating offenders by diet. The offenders were tested for hypoglycaemia with a written questionnaire. She found that a high proportion of the. people she questioned not only appeared to be hypoglycaemic, but studies - and not one of them has responded remarkably well to being failed to show substantial positive placed on a diet to correct the results." condition: no sugar, coffee, alcohol, sweets or processed food containing

additives. By 1975 one of the judges, was already instructing defendants: "Mrs Reed is going to put you on a diet, and you will stay on it or you will go to jail because you will be back introuble if you go off it". She said that out of 252 offenders who had stayed on her diet, not one had returned to court.

Among those impressed by her testimony were the directors of the US Naval Correctional Centre in Seattle, who decided to cross off white sugar and white flour from the menu. A year later they reported that there was a reduction in sickness, a reduction in medications needed, and a 12 per cent reduction in disciplinary reports.

But the strongest evidence yet of a link between crime and diet is contained in the results of a two-year study set up by Stephen Schoenthaler, Professor of Criminology at California State University.

he study involved 276 chronic young offenders aged between 12 and 18 living in a Virginia correction centre. Only a few of the staff, and none of the subjects knew that they were acting as guines pigs. They were led to believe that the vanishing soft drinks machine, and the disappearance of their favour-ite ice-creams, puddings, cookies -even the sugar bowls on the tables was purely for health reasons at the whim of their director, who was known to be a keen vegetarian.

The results were startling The number of well-behaved juveniles jumped by 71 per cent; the number of chronic offenders went down by 50 per cent, and the incidence of anti-social behaviour fell by an average of 47 per

And the evidence is finally beginning to impress. Under Alexander Schauss's direction, the Institute for Biosocial Research launched 95 programmes in the USA and elsewhere, with intensive training courses for the professionals involved.

"It has taken 13 years to set it all up" Schauss says, "and we're unwilling to hand it over as a complete technologic

hand it over as a complete technological package complete with all the information, unless we feel it's going to be handled properly. The first thing that has to be done is to get all professional people interested and informed about it. The state in the forefront of the research is Alabama. For eight solid working days we trained their entire social services staff, right from the top man down. "They had to remodel their own lifestyles at the same time: you can't impress on children the necessity of giving up treats if they see their teachers drinking cokes and smoking all the time."

A month ago, Schauss lectured on science was too immature at this time his work to a symposium on interto make judgments about whether or national nutrition at Surfers' Paradise not our approach was scientifically in Queensland, Australia. The direct-valid, but that if nutrition could reduce ors of Queensland's social services recidivist rates and prevent young went along to listen. They were so enthusiastic about what they heard system, it was at least worthy of that he's flying back to Queensland next month to set up a ten-year nutritional programme for schools and remand homes.

Schlauss, however, is careful to emphasise the limitations of his work. "I don't know anyone here who regards diet as a panacea: and certainly nobody here believes that crime is caused by poor diet: it's one of many factors. But the more severe a person's behavioural problems, the more likely he is to have physiological problems too: what we have begun to realise is that when a person is placed on a good diet, at least it gives him or her the chemistry to respond to direction, information, to education. There have been a lot of programmes, a lot of

Barbara Griggs

FINDINGS

A series reporting on research HISTORIOGRAPHY

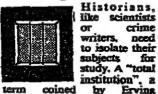
Scots myth

approach

the population of Britain over the past 200 years. Professor Floud sees height as an accurate reflection of the mation's public health: the harder children have to work. mental hospitals, but the term has subsequently extended to cover prisons, reformatories, monasteries, convents, schools - even the servants' quarters of country houses or merchant ships.
This year's Social History Conference took total ins-

authenticated, and the 30-year The results of this research rule which makes state papers will provide a means of available for inspection after analysing the possible causes most historical research ments in the standard of living over forward, however, not - for example a healthy on the back of objets trouvés, population is a more probut as a result of new insights. ductive one, and evidence of These shafts of light come height has fuelled the debate either as a result of the over whether the standard of application of new method- living rose or fell in the overology, the adoption of new crowded ill-sanitized smoke-assumptions garnered from polluted towns of early indusother disciplines – like anthroother disciplines – like anthropology, sociology, economics

or a change in that
amorphous entity, "the climate of opinion", new percepduring the Industrial Revoltions about the past derived ution. Breaking out



institution in which the authorities seek a "total"

crime writers, need to isolate their subjects for institution", a term coined by Erving Goffman, the American sociologist, means all forms of

regulation of the inmates' lives. Goffman's work.

nology to assess the evidence of

young people's height as an indicator of changes in nu-trition, health and welfare of

the more disease they suffer.

posure to pollution, the slow

traditional sense - the docu- the smaller the income of their ment that comes to light in an parents, the greater the ex-

that surface from a family and more stunted will be their

Asylums, was on American

tinutions as its theme and, partly influenced by the work of Michel Foucault, a spate of books on prisons and work-houses has appeared in the past couple of years. Now the author of one of them, Michael Ignatieff (A Just Measure of Pain. The Penetentiary System in the Industrial Revolution) has begun to cast doubts on the validity of this "enclosure" approach and argues that what is important is not what happens inside the walls, but the historical relation between inside and out. He suggests the essential question which historians must sak, is what part an institution played in the reproduction of the social order in the world beyond its walls, the effects on society through the symbolic weight of those walls: for whom was prison a disgrace and for whom simply one of life's unremitting blows. Such information can tell us a great deal about the demarcations in society between the "rough"

Scotland fights back! For far too long, some of the younger Scottish historians think, Scotland has been regarded as the poor relation of England, its history judged by English standards, appropriate for English traditions – and has been found wanting. The two nations treatment comes together in the person of James VI of Scotland and 1st of England, writes Jenny Wormald, of the University of

issue of the journal History,
James VI and I Two Kings
One? She instances the Anglocentric view of a modern
English historian of James which sees him as "suspect to the English . . his ungainly presence, mumbling speech and dirty ways did not inspire respect... it was clear that the sanctity of the monarchy itself would soon be called into

question", and a Scottish historian's view of James as "a man of very remarkable political ability and sagacity in deciding on policy and of conspicuous tenacity in having it carried out . . . he was assuredly the most successful of his line in governing Scotland". Englishmen, both then and now, Wormald argues, have wilfully ignored the political power and effectiveness of the Scottish parliament because it lacked the sophisticated institutional arrangements of the English

Old habits



away from the history of events when the past was chronicled as a

history", which looks instead at the broad processes of historians of the Ancient with the political ferwar of a World. According to Keith population increased by royal

phenomenon of brother-sister marriages which constituted in Roman Egypt in the third century AD and an examincentury AD and an examination of gladitorial sports, both of which cause us to re-examine our views about the historical specificity of taboos about incest and murder. And for Moses Finley it means taking the model of slavery in the American south to illuminate the system of slavery in the syste nate the system of slavery in the Ancient World.

Solid theory

In Britain this has proved the heritable collapse of a of the nationalized electricity particularly fruitful for some moribund state; when faced industry since the war.

Hopkins, of Brunel University. encroachments. Rather they a classicist turned sociologist, stress the basic stability - ever a classicist turned sociologist, stress the basic stabilisty – even this is because there is so little dynamism – of the state and that it allows for a plasticity of the passivity, confusion and that it allows for a plasticity of the passivity, confusion and that it allows for a plasticity of the passivity, confusion and that it allows for a plasticity of the population. They site the permitted in quite the same way to historiant of later periods, hedged around as they navy sets of circumstances— the blunders and passivity— the blunders and passivity— which the passivity of the state and the passivity, confusion and the passivity of the state and the passivity, confusion and the passivity of the state and the passivity, confusion and the passivity of the state and the passivity of the state and the passivity of the passivity of the majority of the passivity of the passivity of the passivity. of facts and figures. In ineptitudes of one man,
Hopkins's own case, this takes Charles I, and the unique
the form of a recreation of the ment under threat at the end of hostilities with Scotland, and rather than a disencha

Growing interest



business his-tory gets another boost from the work of the business unit at the London

In the heady days of the 1960s School of Economics, Leslie when ideology was (jast) king. Hannah is determined that historians had a penchant for these studies should broaden evolution and change and out into the wider dimensions were continually tapping social of economic history. He and political structures for points out that most economic evidence of instability. Now, in history studies have tended to these solver and proposed concentrate on the declining at the broad processes of change to provide a back-ground to political events, has become so accepted over the past 15 years that historians, particularly French historians, have turned to look at the history of attitudes, mentalities, and have engaged in various exercises in emphatic reconstructions of the past.

In Britain this has proved and political structures for points out that most economical structures for concentrate on the declining industries—coal and textiles—making and concentrate on the declining industries—coal and textiles—making and textiles—tries of the second "industrial revolution," pharmaceutical in the surface of the second "industrial revolution," pharmaceutical in the second "industrial revolution," pharmaceut

Juliet Gardiner 13 Strac

moreover... Miles Kington

Full of Eastern

promise
You don't really notice slow drivers in cities, because everyone has to drive slowly cities, because everyone has to drive slowly in cities—it's in the country where they really come into their own. You know the kind I mean. They go through 30 mph limits at a steady 25 mph and then, as soon as the road is derestricted, they shoot up to a breathtaking 29 mph. Soon there is a line of impatient cars behind them, each one of which overtakes the slow driver as and when it can, and sometimes when it can't, and before long it's your turn to overtake.

when it can, and sometimes when it can't, and before long it's your turn to overtake. You know it's going to be dangerous, but you feel the pressure of all the drivers behind you, willing you to make a spurt for it. Go on. Do it. There probably isn't a linge lorry coming the other way.

And as you are dicing with death in your mind, like a poker player with a had hand and an urge to stake more money on it, you find yourself looking at the back of the slow driver's head, it's the kind of back of head you aren't going to get any help from. It's solid and immovable. It has a message for you. And the message is: Go on, overtake and kill yourself! I've seen lots of people die trying to overtake me. One more won't

you. And the message is: Go on, overtake and kill yourself! I've seen lots of people die trying so overtake me One more won't make any difference.

Occasionally the slow driver will slow down, if that were possible, to wave at a passing pedestrian, sometimes a pedestrian who is actually overtaking him, and it's then you realize why he is driving slowly. He's a local, and one of the pleasanes of his day is waving at friends, which he couldn't do if he were driving at the 55 inph we are all willing him up to. Well, I don't know about you, but when I realize this I too ease off and I start waving at all his friends. They all wave back It's amazing how many friends I turn out to have in East Anglia. And how relaxing it is driving at 29 inph. I say hast Anglia, because these reflections came to me last week out a drive from Sastimwold to Kings Lynn. Another reflection which came to me is that there are no roads leading from Southwold to Kings Lynn, only roads leading somewhere else. I should have known this before I started, when I asked an inhabitant of Southwold how to get to Kings Lynn. "God knows", he said. He'd never met anyone before who wanted to go there. Probably there never had been anyone. Anyway, I found muself wavidering down a lot of

there never had been anyone. Anyway, found myself wandering down a lot of brown B roads where I made my second interesting observation on East Anglia: East Anglian petrol is totally different once you get off the main road.

Jet, Total, Fina and BP may dominate the A roads, like the Soviet forces in Afghanistan, but once into the back lanes you find the guerrilla petrols taking over. Phoenix, Anglo, Freedom, Valiant, Little David - they all sound like Saxon remnants occupying the countryside where the big boys daren't go. And no doubt giving the locals the amazing power of motoring at 29 mph. Thanks to Valiant, everyone now waves to me as I pass. Valiant, the friendly petrol.

And the third discovery is that the staple crop of East Anglia is not corn, mustaid or broad beans, it is festivals. No town is see small, no church too crumbly, to house a festival: Like jam in Alice in Wonderland. they are all last week or next week, but nevertheless from every field leans a sign promising a festival. Even villages which are too poor to have a festival can put up a sign saying that they had one last week.

In very low-lying areas; such as Beccles, the festivals turn into regattas, and in some places they have carnivals, but carnivals are only festivals without a string quartet. In fact, the five grades of festival can be determined in terms of a quartet.

1. Top festivals, with a top string quartet. 2. Rising festivals, with a string quariet which is going to be very famous very soon, even though a is now quite unknown.

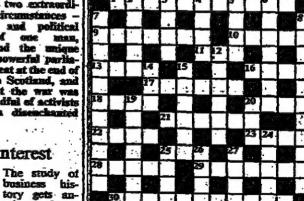
3. Small festivals with a quartet from the far side of the county - the Suffolk Youth

String Quartet, as it were. 4. Very small festivals with quartets from the village.

5. Tiny festivals with no music, only flower arranging. But at least they have the option of growing up into a carnival if they want to.

Was it my imagination, or did I see a sign towards the end of my journey reading. "Last Festival before Kings Lynn"? I'm not sure. I was too busy keeping down to 29 mph and waving to local farmers at the time.

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 115)



13 Likelihood (4) 16 Extent (4)

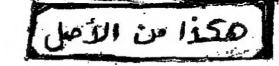
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economists, biologists, statis-



MODERN TIMES

Penny Perrick

Do come

back,

Mr Horton

fastest

there was a market for his journal.

Pretty soon he decided that there wasn't. For Britain, it seemed to

him, is very short of women "who

magazines

Earlier this year Mr

James B. Horton,

president and pub-lisher of Working

Woman, one of the

America, came to

London to see if



sideways the British way of life

Here's what Lytton Strachey, the naughty girl, was doing in the National Gallery in June 1930:

There was a black-haired tart marching around in india-rubber boots, and longing to be picked up. We both lingered in the strangest manner in front of various masterpieces - wandering from room to room. Then on looking round I perceived a more attractive tart - fair-haired this time - a pink face and plenty of vitality. So I transferred my attentions, and began to move in his direction when on looking more closely I observed that it was the Prince of Wales - no doubt at all - a custodian bowing and scraping, and Philip There must be hundreds of equally juicy anecdotes told in the privacy of museum staffrooms where the attendants put their feet up for a few minutes' tea-break. But museum attendants are frustratingly discreet: they take a pride in their good relations with the public, and are ever alert to any breach in that vast amorphous abstract.

On duty, they talk to each other like people at a grand cocktail party, constantly glancing over each other's shoulders to see if somebody more important has come in. In the National Gallery, they are provided with chairs, and are required to wear ties; not many hats. In the Natural History Museum, no chairs or ties, all hatted. In the V&A, hats on, ties off (but in the pocket in case the chief warder changes his mind), and very uncomfort-

able-looking high stools. The uniform of many attendants also displays a short length of chrome plated chain, on the end of which is a whistle. This jailer image was empasized as I watched an attendant with a longer bit of chain than usual, patrolling a room full of musical instruments. Every now and then he

peered suspiciously into one of the cases, as if to make sure that the sixteenth-century zither imprisoned there was not going to make a desperate bid for freedom.

He was probably just reading the labels. Unless the museum is very small, an attendant cannot relax if there are no visitors. He can't sit down and read a book. The rooms they work in can be very warm in summer, and bitterly cold in winter. "You can't help but learn". I was told. "Often there's nothing to do but walk up and down and

look at the exhibits."
This is why most museum attendants are far more knowledgeable than one might expect, and not just from reading labels. In some museums the staff have access to the director's library during night shifts, and are encouraged to dip into its

Where the staff are members of a union, they like new arrivals to join - usually the TGWU, or sometimes the Civil Service Union. They do not talk much about union business. Security again. With some of the nutters around nowadays, you

do hope she's not talking to them. People dislike being watched. There was

after I started here: I was

keeping an eye on him because I kept hearing

rustling paper, as if he were unpacking a picnic. He insisted I call the

keeper, and told him he bitterly resented it. The

keeper explained that I

was just doing my job.

in particular - soon

can't be too careful. There was a time when security was not so tight, and nutters were more benign. A lady came to a National Trust property, armed with a pair of bicycle handlebars. The attendants could not persuade her to part with them, since she said she had been threatened by a man in the garden. She got quieter as she entered a long windowless corridor, until she came to a large painting of a male nude. "That's him!" she shrieked, and shot off down the passage.

Being a museum attendant is not a glamorous job but those who do it have a quiet, protective affection both for their museums and the public even the bossy ones, who yell "Don't touch please!" with all the relish of a pantomime drill sergeant. In Palm Beach, Florida, however, to be an attendant at the newly-opened Henry Flangier Museum carries an enormous social cachet. Their job applications file reads like the Palm Beach social register, and there are 16 Rolls-Royces in the staff car-park.

George Bonilla, a V & A warder, laughed. "It's not like that here," he said. "Even the director comes to work in an old Ford."

Artemis Cooper

Making an exhibition of themselves

Eyeballer

Museum Invigilator for 12

years. The Ashmolean Museum, Oxford.

I'd rather have the

Canaletto in my own home, but Ucello's Hunt in the Forest is the most

treasured painting here. We had a telephone call



Horror comic

John Webb (above) Attendant Madame Tussaud's. Has been a member of the exhibition staff for 13

People enjoy taking photographs of each other as JR's girlfriend, or as a Cabinet Minister - but looking after people is as much as part of the job as

keeping an eye on them. Children get lost, and in The Battle of Trafalgar they sometimes need reassuring it's so realistic. I was once asked what happened to the cannon balls. I said as a joke that they usually landed in the Polytechnic over the road, and two attendants went round picking them up in you! The staff are always the eveing. People hesitate getting prodded, to see if before going into the Chamber of Horrors: they stand on the stairs next to

don't know what to expect, so the Newgate Bell tolling as they enter really makes then jump. I must say, it makes me jump some-times. Near the lift is a wax figure of our last Senior Attendant. The girls kiss him - you see lipstick on his bald head. There's immortality for they're real or not. No, I don't mind, you get used to it. But I have to warn Hitler, and argue about the new attendants who's going to go in. They that it often happens.





Machine minder James Pearse (above) Security Assistant for 15 years at the Birmingham Museum of Science and

room. It doesn't matter bicycle room. Then a man came up to me, and said 'My friend has come all the way from Australia to see those bicycles'. Poor fellow, I thought, if that's

for. The public can be demanding - some come in 15 minutes before they all shook my d. This job is When they go, the mu-seum goes. Then it's just

all he's come all that way

People come into the patience. If you're standoff. One of the most Attendant for 10 years at popular paintings in our gallery is called Love's Oracle: "Ooh it's beautiful; do you have a print of it?" I shouldn't like to have lived here. Too cold. But there's always

print, then probably a tenner to get it framed. . .You must always be calm and civil in this job, but outing if you've got people the longer you're standing staying, and in the sum-

grounds to sunbathe, and ing two feet from the tea into the museum - which room, with your elbow ing two feet from the tea Dractics up and ask the way to the cafeteria. And of course Robin Hood's on all the time. "Which part of the - It costs them 70p for the castle did Robin Hood live in?. Where can we see his bows and arrows?" But the most common question is the way to the ladies' lavatory. You'd be sur-prised how many different ways there are of



this has been a house, it

doesn't feel so much like a

House Husband Anne Beamis (above)
Caretaker/Attendant for 3 years at the King's Lynn Museum of Social History.

Forest ranger

Nottingham Castle.

somebody visiting

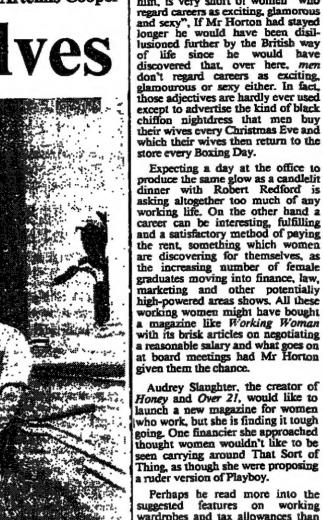
whatever

weather. It's always an

the

are surprised to hear that water had to be brought to

the house in buckets; and some older people remem-ber their mothers using flat-irons, so they are surprised to see flat-irons in a museum! There are two curious objects that are not labelled, sort of accidentally on purpose. That way people's curiosity is aroused, they come and ask about them, and suddenly they have a whole lot more questions they might never have asked. Perhaps because



Audrey Slaughter, the creator of Honey and Over 21, would like to launch a new magazine for women who work, but she is finding it tough going. One financier she approached thought women wouldn't like to be seen carrying around That Sort of

Thing, as though she were proposing a ruder version of Playboy. Perhaps he read more into the suggested features on working wardrobes and tax allowances than were apparent to the more innocent eye. Or it could be that he thought that women might be ashamed to have, tucked under their arm.

Here he is on stronger ground because I know a woman publisher who feels no end of a show-off when carrying a briefcase, although no other kind of reticule is as handy for housing her reports and manuscripts

something that smacks so heartily of

Getting On.

Happy accident

By and large, whether male or female, we are not a nation of careerists. When we call someone ambitious we certainly don't mean it as a compliment, which is why people go to great lengths to prove that it was only by happy accident that they found room at the top - "I just happened to meet this bloke who asked me had I ever thought of running a multinational construction company"... "My dad bought me an old typewriter and suddenly Martin Scorsese put in a bid for the film rights."

It is not considered mannerly to ask someone you've just been introduced to what they do for a living, even if their glossy pinstripes and cared-for fingernails suggest they have nothing to hide.

Although they may have dis-covered a cure for diabetes or redesigned half of Birmingham, they insist you wouldn't be interested in hearing about their job and then proceed to bore you with stories about their recent sailing holiday. Probably, were a visiting Martian to ask Mrs Thatcher her line of business, she would lower her eyes modestly, mutter something about dabbling in politics and then give him her recipe for Chicken Veroni-

It is this low-key attitude towards work which has given people like Mr Horton pause. Terry Mansfield, managing director of the National Magazine Company, is always searching for new publishing ideas and thought that even though two out of three women in Great Britain have jobs, the whole area of women and careers is muddled. " dilemma when it comes down to it is that it's so difficult to translate in magazine terms." This may be true, but so is the undeniable fact that a whole generation of women is growing up with a creeping awareness that come rain or shine, come husband or come children, they will probably have to go on working for most of their adult lives and will need some information on how best to do this. Since existing magazines largely ignore this fact of life, they could do with some specialized attention.

• "Women and elephants never forget", wrote Dorothy Parker in her "Ballade of Unfortunate Mammais". Even more unfortunate, although she didn't write a poem about it, is that men never remember and are therefore doomed to be forever smiting their foreheads and cursing over a forgotten hunch appointment, business meeting or cause they have let their Cornish cottage to one family having previously promised it to another for

the selfsame fortnight. There is no proven cure for lack of nemory although a course of ginaeng tablets is meant to help. I am doubtful that this is the case, since one man, in mid-course, looked at the two capsules in the palm of his hand, scatched his head and asked: "What am I supposed to be taking



Touch judge = Museum Warder for 16 years at the Victoria & Albert Museum:

Most of the public are very pleasant, although they tend to ask for things that like Magna Carta or the Elgin Marbles. They don't mind their bags being searched some of them

ask for a body-search too. Not all are so well-behaved I - found - some young boys smoking in the Music Gallery - in fact I once found a vicar smoking there. He said there weren't any No Smoking signs. Then there are the compulsive touchers they like opening drawers and cupboards. During the Fabergé exhibition, an elderly man with a young lady offered me £10 to let

him past the queue.

like everyone else? "he said. Lots of people were trying to queue dodge by saying they knew the Director - the Director never dreamed he had so many friends. Or else they were friends of Bing Crosby, whose binoculars were in the exhibition. There's a 24-hour patrol in the museum, so I'm often on night-shift. There's supposed to be a ghost in the basement - of Warder

One room is full of by buttons. It's called the Science Section, but the children call it the button what the machines do they just like pressing the buttons. Sometimes we have to rope off a room for lack of staff - like the

closing time, wanting to see everything, and some expect you to look after their children and shop-ping while they look round. When people are appreciative, you notice it. Like old people who come in to see the machines they used to work on, or a group of handicapped people who were so grateful, they all shook my made by the people, though - it's they who make it alive, and keep your enthusiasm going.

rooms full of old



You can always tell the favourite exhibits by the amount of fingerprints on the glass case. Here, it's the dolls houses. The kitchen draws a lot of attention, too - children

so shy and reverent. When it gets quite I polish the furniture, or I get a book out of the museum reference library to learn more about the exhibits. And people drop in, sometimes foreign visitors who've been to the museum years before. They poke their heads round the door and 'Hello, remember me?" I havea pretty good memory for names, but I can't remember

them all... **Artemis Cooper**





THE TIMES DIARY

Bolshy

The Government and the Greater London Council are set to dance an intricate pas de deux over a projected Bolshoi Ballet visit to London next year. The Russians would be coming at the GLC's invitation for the first time since 1974, Ray Whitney, under-secretary at the Foreign Office, has written to the GLCs arts director. Lord Birkett. drawing attention to the Government's guidelines on cultural visits from the Soviet Union. Since January 1980 and the invasion of Afghanistan, these have been unwelcome, and the Government refuses all administrative and financial assistance in arranging them. The GLC is unlikely to be deterred. In extremus the Government could, but surely would not, refuse the Bolshoi visas on the plea that the visit might threaten public order. "We are awaiting a response from the GLC". said a FO spokesman petulantly.

Literary Lady

As Harold Wilson becomes a peer. his wife becomes a judge. She joins the panel for the H. H. Wingate Prize, worth £3,000 to the writer of the book which does most to stimulate interest in Jewish affairs. Lady Wilson, who joins Professor Elie Kedourie, Baroness Kirk and Terence Prittie in the task is not entirely new to the literary bench. She helped judge the Booker Prize in

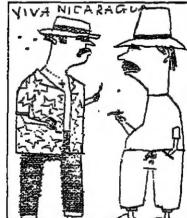
Royal double

This year's Conservation Yearbook. the annual report of the Conservation Foundation, is to be published soon with a kind of double "royal warrant": a foreward by Prince Philip and a speech delivered recently to launch the UK Conservation Strategy by Prince Charles. A delighted confoundationist tells me that each of the authors is almost certainly unaware of the other's

Ale and farewell

What is happening to London's pubs? It reminds me of the blitz of the Sixties and early Seventies, when not even the most venerable local was safe from trendy interior designers with a lust for plastic fittings and keg beer where once mahogany and hand pumps had ruled. (Bitter public reaction ultimately fed the Real Ale revolution, whose legacy is with us still.) The new vogue threatens to be no less devastating. Once again the pubs are being guited, to be rebuilt this time as Identikit mock Thirties establishments, all globular lighting, overhead fans and epicene art posters on the walls. The apparent intention is 10 be bistro, brasserie, Continental cafe and almost an afterthought. traditional public house all at the same time. The new customers seem to be mostly young people in fancy dress formerly seen only in certain television commercials or crepitating out of West End discos in the early hours. Usually, though not always, the name of the pub is changed to something arbitrary and whimsical reminiscent of a Wodehouse character or a stately home. For some reason "Muswell's" is the only one of these curiously anonymous names I can remember: I dub the process "Muswellization", and I

BARRY FANTONI



Things must be bad, amigo. I think I just saw Max Hastings

Voices off

So many Americans post taped messages to President Reagan at the White House that an office of chief been created. Alice Reilly, in other life a concert planist, has the thankless task of weeding out the very few recorded messages the President might actually want to hear something of, "They all feel the President is going to plug them into his bedroom recorder, she says. Some try to give advice in blank verse. It's even worse when they sing. They leave the reverse side blank, and tell Reagan to send them nis thoughts".



British Birds maga-zine has officially closed its correspondence on the derivation of the after a letter from R. E. Emmett,

who claims to have coined the word with friend in the mid-Fifties to describe the behaviour of Howard Medhurst, a well-known birdwatcher who used to tremble and shiver with excitement when on the trail of a rare bird. Its use has slace become priorative - describing those, unlike the original, whose keenness to tick off another sighting outweighs any genuine interest in or concern for the wellbeing of their quarry, and supplanting earlier usages such as pot-hunter, tally-hunter, tick-hunter or ticker. "Seldom can the origin of a new English word have been so

Lebanon: is anarchy the aim?

Robert Fisk in Beirut explains why the mutual slaughter of Druze and Christian could serve the interests of both Syria and the Israelis

The young officers of C Squadron, the 1st Queen's Dragoon Guards. stood by the low roof parapet of the British headquarters outside Beirut, sipping glasses of rum punch and enjoying the evening show. "Having quite a go at each other tonight, aren't they." a major with a thin moustache commented cheerfully. "Oh, boy, look at that." A line of bright pink tracer curled lazily over the village of Kfarshima and settled into the hillsides above us. A few seconds later there was a small. clearly defined flash near the Druze headquarters high up on the mountains, and an incoming shell exploded among the Phalangist

positions below.

Over in the darkened copse to our right, the Israeli tank crews watched in silence. Only late in the evening. after almost four hours of anarchy in the area which they are meant to control, did they fire off a few rounds. The Chouf thereupon closed down for the night.

This dreadful spectacle is now being watched with ever increasing attention by all the armies in Lebanon: by the Lebanese who will have to enter the mountains when the Israelis leave: by the Americans and French and Italians and British who will have to support them: by the Syrians who have armed many of the Druze militia and are fuelling the battles: by the Israelis who armed the Phalangists and are doing so little to prevent the conflict. Up at his presidential palace at Baabda, President Amin Gemayel can sit in the royal box with a grandstand view of the chaos he will inherit when the Israeli army withdraws to the Awali river. What price now President Reagan's commitment to

Lebanese sovereignty?

Syria for one intends to make sure it is a high one. She has poured Katyusha rocket launchers into the Chouf for the Druze gunmen and has encouraged the preposterous Walid Jumblatt to set up a National Salvation Front with two other satrap Lebanese politicians in order to break Gemayel's prestige and wreck the Americans plans for foreign troop withdrawals from

Syria is also planting the seeds of future civil chaos in Lebanon, organizing Lebanese gangsters into militias and introducing more Libyan troops and Iranian revolutionary guards - of all people - into the country. Syria will not withdraw her own troops. If the Chouf burns nightly for the next few months, its glow will illuminate no horrified faces in Damascus.

But Syria is not alone in her disgrace. Up in the Chouf itself, the Israelis have virtually abdicated responsibility for the mutual slaughter of Druze and Christian. Druze leader the other day claimed that our moral conscience should force us to stay here until peace is restored", an Israeli reservist major said last week, "He said we have to has been worked out that prevents Phalangist domination. But it's got nothing to do with moral conscience. It isn't our job to sort out these centuries-old quarrels."

This is true - but it is not the whole truth. The Druze-Christian conflict has indeed simmered on ever since the Druze massacred 10,000 Maronites in 1968, but until the Israeli army arrived with their heavily armoured Phalangist allies in the Chouf last summer, there had been no wholesale civil war in the area for many years.



Treatment for a wounded Christian released by the Druze in a recent prisoner exchange.

Now, for the 400,000 people who live in these 200 square miles of mountains and valleys. life has become a nightmare, as one incident that occurred not long ago near Deir el Qamar illustrates. Christians kidnapped Druze motorists from their cars. They selected 15 young men, separated them from their wives and children, and took them to an old bridge over a rocky gorge. There, a man systematically plunged a 2ft butcher's knife into each one's body and the corpses were thrown on to the rocks below. The knife just missed one man's heart and he survived because the bodies of the others cushioned his fall. He thus survived to tell the tale. The Druze, needless to say, are dispatching Christian captives with equal sav-

All these incidents are occurring in an area which - as the maps issued to the press by the Israeli army always state - falls "under Israeli control". But armies have a duty to protect the civilians in their area of occupation. Occasionally, the Israelis arrange an exchange of hostages but it would take more than their 1,500 troops in the Chouf to bring law and order to the mountains. So they have abandoned any attempt to do so. Indeed, just after Christian gunmen had tried to kidnap a colleague, a woman passenger and myself on the main Damascus highway recently, an

Israeli patrol drove past without even asking the gunmen who they were. The Israelis talk daily about the need to stamp out terrorists: yet the Chouf is packed with terrorists and they are doing nothing about it. Little wonder therefore that

Lebanese ministers - and a few American diplomats based in Beirut - privately voice their suspicion that the Israelis want the anarchy to continue. If it does, the Lebanese army may be unable to control the mountains. thus proving that southern Lebanon should remain in Israeli hands.

Why, for example are the Israelis permitting Syrian 122mm guns to pass through their lines and reach the Druze? The Lebanese are wondering whether Israel now wants to abandon the Phalange and compete with Syria to set up a Druze mini-state that will act as a buffer zone north of the Awali River.

The argument contains a curious irony since the Syrians certainly do want the anarchy to go on. If Mr Gemayel's government fails in its duties and collapses. America's credibility will collapse with it and US Marines will inevitably be drawn into the subsequent fighting. In-creased US involvement in Lebanon may - according to the Lebanese an aspiration of both Syria and Israel, though for different reasons. Even without the Chouf, however, there is likely to be no respite for

Israel. Like the Syrians, Israel has armed Lebanese gangsters in her area of occupation and turned them into militias. The Shia military now operating on Israel's behalf is coming increasingly nervous lest it be cast aside like the Phalange. Perhaps this is why there are now as many Israeli gunmen - Shin Beth agents and plainclothes military intelligence men - to be seen on the roads of southern Lebanon as there are Syrian gunmen - secret servicemen from Damascus and "Mohabe rat" agents - in eastern and northern Even the military withdrawa

agreement - the so-called "normalization of relations" pact with Lebanon which Israel now pro-claims - has brought the Israelis no real comfort. President Gemayel has not signed the treaty and so far the Lebanese authorities have shown their gratitude by prosecuting merchants who sell Israeli fruit and banning The Jerusalem Post in Beirut, Last week, almost incredibly, Katyusha rockets fell again in north Galilee, on the land which Israel's invasion was meant to protect forever. They were fired from southern Lebanon.

In the end, both Israel and Syria will probably conclude that their military adventures in Lebanon have brought them nothing but grief. Syria may appear to have the advantage at the moment, but she has few Arab ailies and her alliance with the Soviet Union remains secure only so long as the super-powers maintain such poor relations with each other. An agreement on nuclear arms or an Andropov-Rea-gan summit would quickly diminish Syria's strategic and political de-

The real loser is likely to be the United States, which now supports a city state and pretends it is a country. Her withdrawal plans are in ions with th at their lowest point in recent years, her leverage over Israel reduced still further. The PLO's arcane rejection of the Reagan peace plan has destroyed any chance of a Palestinian settlement in the near future. The Americans are locked into Lebanon as surely as all the other armies which so blithely came here. Mr Robert McFarlane, Mr Reagan's new envoy, will be in Beirut soon to survey the ruins of the city. He will also be able to observe the ruins of his own country's Middle

East policy.

Bernard Levin: the way we live now

Druze leader Walid Jumblatt, encouraged and armed by the Syrians

to break the prestige of President Gemayel (right) and wreck the

American plans for foreign troop withdrawals.

Show me that nuclear woe

Not long ago, I drew pointed much of the foundation for the organized advocacy of unilateral nuclear disarmament by the West; the claim that because unlimited nuclear war would be a catastrophe without parallel, therefore the best way of avoiding the catastrophe is for our side to disarm alone. The lie resides not in the claim, which I believe is mistaken but can be argued; it is in the "therefore", for the whole thrust of the unilateralist movement is to suggest that the horrors of nuclear war themselves prove the case for western defence-lessness. The logical hiatus between the two halves of the argument is as plain to the unilateralists as it is to me, but propaganda and veracity have rarely shared a bed, and this instance is no exception.

There are, however, two more lies that poison the wells of the nuclear argument. One is the constant suggestion, as impudent as it is mendacious, that only those who advocate unilateral nuclear disarmament want peace. The very word "peace" has been stolen from its honourable place in the language and used to suggest that those who believe that peace may be more easily and safely seeking peace at all; indeed, much of the time the disarmers go further, and use of themselves the word "anti-war", with the clear implication that those

who reject their case are "pro-war But it is the last part of the Triad of Untruth that concerns me today, particularly since it is the part that has been least remarked and least commented upon, though its eximportant than in the case of the two other suggestiones falsi.

I think it will be widely agreed that a nuclear war would not be much fun ("My dear, the noise - and the people"). Indeed, so little fun would it be that at first glance there is nothing very surprising in the suggestion that contemplation of the dangers is attended on all hands by great gloom and fear, and leaves those doing the contemplating wan and wrinkled, with a tendency to burst into tears if somebody slams a

is so dark and sinister that it disturbs the mind, paralyses the will, deadens the feelings and leads inevitably to aimlessness, social unrest and a constant increase in the incidence of crime, divorce, unemployment and herpes. The nation, obsessed by its impending fate, is mindful every time it puts its Sunday leg of lamb in the oven that it may shortly be badly overcooked itself. Conversation deals with nothing else, and the unbroken silence of an evening in every pub in the land, as unhappy patrons stare into their glasses and think upon their end, bears eloquent witness to the way in which thoughts of nuclear annihilation now occupy attention to the exclusion of all other subjects, from the ballet to the football pools.

It will be at once apparent that my account is exaggerated. What may not be so readily understood is that even a less extravagantly worded account of the situation would be equally baseless. Yet it is part of the case made by those who advocate nuclear disarmament by our side alone (those urging unilateral dis-armament on the Soviet Union are for some reason not numerous in these parts, and their demon-strations rarely if ever make difficulties for the traffic) that the effect of the very existence of the bomb is to cause untold misery on

The truth is that although there is indeed a danger of nuclear war (though not nearly so great as is made out by those in the business of frightening innocent folk for their own ends), and although if such a conflict were to break out the results would indeed be terrible (on this point the frighteners hardly need to exaggerate, though they do), nobody actually spends time worrying, or even thinking, about it.

Test your own experience and see whether it does not accord with mine. (Unilateralists, in answering, will be obliged to take a lie-detector test and swear their statements before a commissioner for oaths.) I have discussed matters nuclear with those of every persuasion on the spectrum, from pacifists who would never knowingly harm an insect, let

of a substantial increase in nuclear arms, and I have yet to meet anyone, however passionate in the cause argued, who shows any sign that his or her life is actually affected by it, that any sleep is lost or meal pushed away untouched, that burg-lary and wife-beating begin to seem less wrong in view of the likelihood that the world will shortly come to

This, as a matter of fact, is what we would expect, as an analogy will make clear. We all know the facts about road accidents, but we never go about the streets in a state of apprehension, dwelling on the possibilities of being run down, over or into. And that is not because we do not care about our lives, or because we are hardened against feeling in view of our knowledge of the dreadful casualty figures, but because our feelings, and even our subconsciouses, have got better things to do with their time than worry about such dangers, real though they are.

But we can be less subjective.

Take those who are most clamorous in advocating nuclear disarmament as the way to Mr Andropov's heart. What is the most striking fact about them all - so striking that it is instantly visible before they have said a word on the subject that concerns them? It is that they are all aving the most marvellous time. Indeed, whenever I see the sleek, plump, wonderfully self-satisfied face of Monsignor Kent I watch the television screen waiting for a sign that reads "Do not adjust your set -the sound you hear is His Reverence

purring". Camping at Greenham Common may not be your idea of fun, and it certainly is not mine, but it plainly suits the campers down to the ground, even when the ground is muddy; the whole enterprise is symbolized and summed up by the lady who left the family for a weekend under canvas with the girls, and found the experience so delightful that she never returned to her home. And when we see pictures of the girls on television, rain or shine, they are invariably smiling,

days, was a wonderful bank holiday outing for the participants, with nothing to be seen but happy faces and nothing to be heard from the winding column but merriment and

As for Mr E. P. Thompson, he has made an entire new life, clearly stimulating and enjoyable, out of urging military weakness upon the West; if all the world's nuclear weapons were to vanish overnight, together with the knowledge of their manufacture, his thoughts would surely turn to self-ending. (No they wouldn't, though; he would speedily discover unimaginable dangers in the conventional weapons possessed by Nato in general and Britain in

Obviously, those whose trade is persuading Britain to disarm have an interest in trying to make our flesh creep, and a further interest in maintaining that our flesh actually is creeping. The dangers and horrors of nuclear war, however, are just as plain to me as they are to the members of CND, yet I do not feel obliged to paint a picture of a nation going mad with worry.

Of course, CND would reply that that is only natural, since I would eagerly welcome a nuclear holo-

eagerly welcome a nuclear holo-caust, partly because I am a callous and bloodthirsty brute and partly because I have been supplied by the authorities with a lavishly-equipped bomb proof shelter. The truth is otherwise; I know that Britain is not a land of trembling neurotics consumed with ineradicable hope-lessness at the ever-oresent thought lessness at the ever-present thought of Armageddon, and I think it is important to point out that those who argue along those lines do so falsely. I will not be blackmailed into accepting that the threat of nuclear war means that the only way to ensure that it will not happen is to be weak; I will not be defamed into accepting that we who believe that strength is the best way of avoiding it are not truly seeking peace; and I will not be decrived into accepting the unilateralist case by the baseless claim that because of Britain's nuclear weapons the country is drowning in terror and despair.

Anne Sofer

An old-fashioned marriage for Couple of the Month

I have developed a theory about political commentators and it is called the Theory of Wrong Advice. It is distinguishable from the Socialist Theory of the Media Conspiracy in that it promotes the idea that political commentators invariably give wrong advice to all political parties - not intentionally but because they are really no more prescient than the rest of us.

For instance, they encourage the Conservative Pary to behave as if Margaret Thatcher were both immortal and invincible and will get away with murder indefinitely (which is, in the nature of things, unlikely). They are at present advising the Labour Party to reject its own left wing and most of the policies that 90 per cent of its members believe in (which makes about as much sense as telling Napoleon he could have won the battle of Waterloo if only he had sent the French army home).

For the SDP, the advice - only days after the party was founded - was to cut out all the promotion and razzamatazz and get down to detailed policy making (a bad error of timing in retrospect). Now we are being told to jettison serious policy making and sort out our relationship with the Liberals. My gut reaction. as well as the guidance provided by the Theory of Wrong Advice, tells me they have got it exactly the wrong way round. Protracted discussion of our relationship with the Liberals now could create division where none need exist; while the need for fundamental thinking about policies for a post-industrial society is urgent, and is not being done by either of the other political

groupings.
However, it looks as if the wrong advice will be needed, after all. The outside world has developed a keep interest in what is going on between us. We have become Couple of the Month and, like all politicians eager for the limelight, we are playing up to it. Our discussions on How Far Can We Go Before Marriage? will interest the media far more than our ideas on the future of the National Health Service. Unfortunately.

So all local groups in both parties are holding meetings and submitting views on the issue. We had ours last week. It was an excellent debate, but my heart went out to the member who said at the end: "I came to this meeting with a completely open mind and nobody yet has said anything to change it.".

In truth, i suspect that at the grass-roots level in both parties are a majority of people who think the relationship is going swimmingly and feel both harassed and embarrased by the different pieces of Pancras North. She is a men-advice being received from various the SDP National Committee.

quarters: on the one hand "This iaison must be regularized!" and on the other "You're young yet! Don't make up your mind too quickly!"

Political allegiance probably has more to do with self-image then it has to do with policies. (Why else did not more moderate members of the Labour Party join us when they agreed with every sentence of the Limehouse Declaration?) Liberals see their party as the natural home of the radical tradition, the dignity of the individual and of community politics. Social Democrats see pointes. Social bethod as set themselves as a modern European party of the left, with a mission to abolish poverty and challenge the institutionalized inertia of Britain's social, political and industrial life. There is nothing incompatible here. It is the self-image of people, rather than their fundamental political philosophy, that would be damaged by a total merger.

The important debates which both our parties (and indeed the whole nation) will have to have will not divide on strictly party lines. The balance between growth and the environment, the practicalities of the greater devolution of power in which we both believe, the difficult moral issues implied by the continued existence of private health and private education - in any mixed Alliance forum in which these issues are discussed I have found both Liberals and Social Democrats on either side of the argument.

But it would be foolish to disparage self-image. Probably the relationship most of us would like to emulate is the sort of contemporary marriage where both partners keep their own surnames, jobs and bank accounts, but are none the less in both a formal and an emotional sense committed to each other. Nobody in the SDP wants to become just "Mrs Liberal", or even "Mrs Alliance". But we do want the rest of the world to be in no doubt

that we are staying together. What we need is a formula to encapsulate this combination - and for the formalities to be concluded as quickly as possible so that we can get on with the business.

There should be no doubt as to what the business is. In that sense, it should be a thoroughly old-fashioned marriage. In other words, one whose chief purpose is procreation. We are in the business of increasing and multiplying, and peopling the nation with the fruit of our Alliance. By the time the registrar comes round we will have worked out what surnames go on the birth certificates.

The author is the SDP member of the GLC and Ilea for Camden, St Pancras North. She is a member of

Gerald Kaufman

Tory torpedos for shipbuilding

the waves. As recently as 1962, we were the world's leading shipbuilder. That has changed drastically. Last year Britain was down to a demeaning minth place internationally: and even this low these British Shipbuilders' subsidiranking concealed the humiliating aries have to provide their yards truth that British shipbuilders in with other work in order to maintain 1982 obtained only 1.8 per cent of

the world's construction orders. Shipbuilding in this country has suffered a painful trauma. In the past six years the workforce has fallen from 87,469 to 62,583 and 9,000 jobs are to go in the next two years. Yards have closed; repairs have contracted almost to vanishing point. Yet since 1979 this industry has received £780m in aid from the Treasury. When the latest massive loss was reported last week by British Shipbuilders, the reaction of the Department of Trade and Industry was to promise yet more money. What is a Tory government doing, handing over such huge sums to a tiny, state-owned, loss-making industry? Do we really need a shipbuilding industry at all?

That we still need ships is incontrovertible. Even today we possess the sixth largest merchant fleet in the world, with most of those countries apparently ahead of us -such as Liberia and Panama sheltering under flags of con-venience; and of course we remain an important naval power. Obviously, we must build our own warships. It would be unthinkable to place our battle fleet at the mercy of foreign suppliers,

Our merchant shipowners seem to feel the necessity for a domestic shipbuilding capacity much less keenly. While recently Belgian owners have ordered 94.4 per cent of ships from their own yards, the French 91.8 per cent and Italians 99.4 per cent, it is lamentable that British owners have seen fit to obtain only 47 per cent of their needs from their own country. Even the Central Electricity Generating Board placed an order in Korea not long age. While such lack of patriotism is to be deplored, does it not harshly indicate that British Shipbuilders merchant division, now with fewer employees than the warship yards, has become a costly irrelevance?

melodramatic consideration that a huge merchant fleet unable to renew itself in its own country would become a prisoner of Far Eastern conglomerates, it is undeniable that the peculiar economics of warship construction require the mainten-ance of substantial British merchant shipbuilding capacity. Naval work is centred on three big specialist yards. but these cannot alone cope with the Royal Navy's needs, let alone satisfy

Mixed yards, capable of building both warships and other kinds of vessels, are essential too. Because of the irregular flow of naval orders. the labour force and concomitant facilities needed for the naval programme. In brutal fact, merchant shipbuilding, subsidized though it may be by the Department of Trade and Industry, in its turn subsidizes naval shipbuilding and is indispensable to its well-regulated continu-

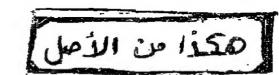
ance. That is why the Government's proposals to sell off the naval yards to private owners are industrially illiterate as well as politically spiteful. The statement to the commons last Thursday by Mr Norman Lamont, the Minister of State, had originally contained a paragraph worded: "As I have already made clear, however, some parts of BS are profitable. The Government remains firmly com-mitted to privatizing British Shipbuilders' activities as soon as possible, and wherever possible." At the last moment, in the second sentence, the words "British Shipbuilders" were deleted and the word "those" inserted in their place. This almost imperceptible change tellingy revealed the Government's view that only profitable yards should be privatized. The state would be left with the rest, which it could then be excused for closing down, despite the terrifying employment impli-cations for the Lower and Upper Clyde, the Tyne, the Wear and

Yet of course the main difference between the naval yards and the merchant yards is that, while the merchant yards are partly subsidized, the naval yards are wholly subsidized. Every penny they "earn" comes either from the Treasury or from export orders directly dependent on the domestic naval work.

The Government plans to throw merchant shipyard workers on to the scrapheap, even though ministers admit that every shipbuilding nation in the world subsidizes its merchant yards at least as much as Britain does. At the same time, that same Government intends to provide vast subsidies to private owners of naval yards, whose guaranteed profits will be provided not by Mrs Thatcher's god of the market place but by the senerous British taxpayer. Our shipbuilding industry, like all others throughout the world, is in a mess caused by the interpretational to caused by the international re-cession. The Tory solution is to transform it into a uniquely British, impeccably ideological, mess.

The author is Labour MP for Manchester Gorton.





مكنامن الأصل

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GOVERNMENT FLAT

Twice since being confirmed in office the Government, in the person of Mr Cecil Parkinson the new Secretary of State for Trade. matters of private and public interest were involved. The circumstances of these two exceptional interferences are very different from each other, but they have enough in common to suggest that their proximity coincidence.

Exchange and its restrictive practices the Government has effectively halted proceedings before the court by promoting an out of court settlement". The settlement does not, as might be supposed, take the form of agreement between the parties to the litigation - on the contrary, one of the parties, the director of the Office of Fair Trading, has publicly expressed his dissatisfaction with what has been arranged. The settlement takes the form of a compact between the other party, the Stock Exchange Council and the minister. This, though it appears to dispose of the matter, will require parliamentary valida: tion, possibly in the form of primary legislation, removing the Stock Exchange from the ambit of the restrictive practices legislation.

The other matter concerns allegations before tribunals in the United States that British Airways and British Caledonian participated in commerial actions encompassing the downfall of Laker in 1982 contrary to the anti-trust laws contained in the Sherman and Clayton Acts of the United States Congress. Here the signature of the minister suffices to exempt his clients. He has ordered those two airlines, by power given him under the Protection of Trading Interests Act 1980, not to produce to the United States Department of Justice or to the courts there documents held outside the territorial jurisdiction of the United States or to disclose to them any commercial information demanded in those proceedings. Mr Parkinson did not report to Parliament either his order or his reasons formaking it. Nor, amazingly, has five weeks that have passed since he made the order.

The effect of this order was considered by the Court of Appeal last week in related proceedings. British Airways and British Caledonian had asked for an injunction restraining Laker from pursuing a civil action for damages before the district court of the District of Columbia, invoking United States anti-trust legislation.

The Master of the Rolls explained that an English court should be extremely slow to make litigation abroad inaccessible in cases where there is no domestic tribunal to which recourse can be had. He emphasized that the Court of Appeal in no way questioned the jurisdic-

The United States of America is

now running the biggest budget

and balance-of-payments deficits in history. The budget deficit,

which may approach \$225,000m

this year, has already received a

great deal of comment. The imbalance on America's inter-

national payments had until

recently been relatively small

and has therefore attracted less

attention, but there are signs that

this is changing.
On Friday it was announced

that the American trade deficit

was \$4,960m in June, compared

to \$6,910m in May. In other words, the trade deficit is now

running at an annual rate of at

least \$60,000m. The prospect is

for further deterioration. With

economic recovery gathering

pace, companies will need to

rebuild their stocks of raw

materials and consumers will

step up their demand for foreign

products. The United States

Commerce Secretary has frankly

acknowledged that the trade

deficit "could reach \$100,000m

next year if present trends

The current account position

will be better because of a

surplus on invisibles which may

amount to \$30,000m. But it will

still be on an unprecedented

scale. The largest current

account deficits recorded, were

under \$15,000m in 1977 and

omic Outlook put forward a forecast of \$37,500m.

continue".

amenable to the jurisdiction of its courts". Nor had the English different, of their "cousins in law" in the United States. Nor had they any feeling of hostility towards American anti-trust laws or would ever wish to

Appeal to grant the injunction at the end of the argument was. the earlier intervention of the minister. His order to the airlines forbidding them to cooperate with the American court had rendered the case . "untriable". Neither could Laker adequately documenttheir charges against the British airlines, nor could the airlines

The Government of course has substantial reasons for deliberately aborting these two sets of proceedings. It is now of the opinion that litigation under

There is much in that. But it is the same government, give or take a minister or two, which let the reference stand when it first came into office in 1979 and which has allowed it to go forward for seven years with accumulating costs to the parties of some £1.5 million. Only now does it wind it up. And the substitute the Government has provided - agreement on an outline for self-reform by the Stock Exchange Council without a monitoring agency - is undoubtedly a much less searching examination of practices which may have more to do with the convenience and profit of the practitioners than with the maintenance of an efficient and adaptable exchange in stocks and shares purged of artificial

intervention in the Laker case as another round in its resistance to Washington's habit of making extra-territorial application of its commercial law. Patallels are drawn with the Administration's' central political organs of the purported interference last year Commons about it during the tracts. The parallel is not very nation in restraint of trade of the kind alleged, the two chief elements of which are price fixing to drive Laker out of business and concerted pressure to block financial rescue, is not have a prominent American

has another leg to stand on. Air services between the United States and the United Kingdom are regulated by a treaty concluded in 1977 known as the Bermuda 2 Agreement. It provides for the mutual arrange-ment by the two countries' tion of the American district regulatory agencies of such

THE OVER-VALUED DOLLAR

nation which is supposed to act

as the guardian of the inter-

national financial system cannot

indefinitely run payments deficits of this size and expect

the dollar to retain a reserve

currency role. But, for the moment, there is widespread

complacency about the balance-

of-payments outlook. The reason

is that the dollar, far from

suffering speculative attacks on

the foreign exchanges, remains

The dollar's apparent defiance

of economic logic calls for an explanation. It is a common-

place that a country with a large

current account deficit should

no doubt that this simple

principle applies very effectively

to France, Italy and dozens of

smaller deficit nations around

the world. But it does not seem

to work with the United States.

The American deficit next year

will be at least five times the size

of the French, but the dollar is at

the top of the foreign exchanges'

an extremely strong currency.

"carry on business sufficiently in and fares, It also prescribes the United States to make them procedures to be followed in case of disagreement, leading ultimately to arbitration. The British Government claims that by going outside Bermuda 2 and wheeling on its anti-trust laws (the United States Department of Justice cites the two British airlines in its investigation of the Laker collapse before a grand jury) the United States Government is in breach of its treaty obligations.

This is an argument the layman hesitates to enter, unless it be to suggest that there could well be commercial activities of an unlawful kind alleged against foreign airlines in the United States (fraud for instance) that would not be removed from the jurisdiction of the United States courts by any treaty regulating the provision of air services; and that the allegation about combining to block the Laker rescue operation might fall into that category even if the allegation about "predatory fares" might

Anyway, however solid the Government's ground may be for seeking to exempt the two British airlines from these antitrust proceedings and the enormous penalties they might impose, and however important success in that endeavour may be for the Government's plans for the early privatization of British Airways, the upshot is that application of the free world's most effective measures against restraint of competition is partially frustrated in respect of one of the free world's least openly competitive international businesses.

There is irony in this recital. This is a government that is fully alive to the benefits of competition and to the primary role that market forces must play in the economies of nations. Yet here it is intervening both domestically and abroad to call off the agencies that enforce the laws explicitly enacted to vindicate those principles and promote the relevant practices.

These are ministers, too, who are the sworn opponents of "big government", of the assumption of ever-wider powers by the state, and of the perpetual intervention by executive government in the affairs of individuals and autonomous public agencies. Yet here they are using their executive authcrity to interrupt judicial process. The same tendency towards the aggrandizement of central authority is also seen in the Government's itch to decide the rate levels for particular and perhaps all local councils, and the speed with which it has nominated itself to become next controller of London's regional public transport system.

None of these actions is out of order, each comes with justification attached, yet all jar with the account the Government's apologists give of its principles and purposes. They contribute to the impression of fading coherence that has been noted in Mrs Thatcher's administration since court: both British airlines matters as routes, frequencies it was confirmed in June.

in Nicaragua

Sir, It is with grave concern that we witness the recent escalation of tension in Central America and the dispatching by President Reagan of a task force of eight carriers, with 6,000 troops and some 70 aircraft: a force the same size as that sent to the

States had insisted that any negotiations be multilateral. Nicaragua

Are we to see once again the Reagan Administration search for some other pretext to continue its attacks against Nicaragua? For so long we were told that the aggressive policy against Nicaragua was to halt the flow of arms from that country to El Salvador. No convincing proof has ever been exhibited to back up this claim that this flow of arms exists, even though the US has used the most sophisticated techniques available (ships, planes, tracking stations). Now we are told that this would not now be sufficient and that President Reagan sees little hope of asatisfactory solution while the current government remains in

It is this Government that over the past four years has tackled the severe social problems of Nicaragua: the injustices and inequalities so prevalent in the area. Programmes of land reform, health, education, and housing have been initiated. The standard of living has improved. All this has been achieved

Nicaragua's requests in international banking circles.

intentions of President Reagan.

Yours sincerely, JERENY CORBYN ROLAND BOYES ROBMAN BUCHAI

A defective term

From the Reverend Edward Yarnold.

Commission's "remarkable achievements". But he fails to understand one aspect of the commission's work. If he thinks that it has simply passed the issue of infallibility on to its successor, being content to replace the contentious term "infallibility" by "indefectibility" -especially when the latter quality is understood, as by Professor Kung. as if it were that of a boxer who gets a hammering in every round but is miraculously on his feet at the final

two churches are in agreement over

be the way in which the Holy Spirit uses human means to maintain the Church in the truth of the Gospel. It believed that there was a large amount of agreement between the two churches concerning the part the universal primate would play in this process, among other human means.

The churches have now to decide ball is in their court, rather than in that of ARCIC IL.

Oxford.

Vacation village

Select Committee on Foreign Affairs about the building of an airport on Providenciales in the Turks and Caicos Islands should not be the end of the matter. It should rather be the beginning of a thorough investi-

light at all on the mystery as to why Club Mediterrance, though bound by a legal contract, failed to build its vacation village by the due date of December 31, 1982; yet foreign speculators apparently found it well worthwhile to invest \$13m in the tiny island of Providenciales, presumably because of the construction of an international airport there (paid for with your money and

The Government claim that as a result of the airport project budget-ary aid to the TCI will be substantially reduced. However, they have already lost two years' revenue from the Club Med village

These included "administrative

Electricity Consultative Council

Sir, I would like to support Lady Burton's letter (July 29) about the profits of the gas industry by drawing attention to the comparable position for electricity consumers. This will become clear to all concerned when the industry's accounts are published on Thursday.

In real terms, electricity prices have risen by 50 per cent since 1974. In the last financial year, the London Electricity Board has made a clear surplus of nearly £23 million over and above the financial target set by the Government, LEB has achieved this unprecedented result, in part because inflation was lower than expected during the year, and in part because it improved the costeffectiveness of its own operating performance

At its meeting held on June 16, the London Electricity Consultative Council welcomed the LEB's containment of its operating costs, and formally recommended the Board to repay the excess surplus to consumers. It was clear to the Council that they had been required to pay more for their electricity in 1982/83 than was necessary for the Board to meet its statutory duties and the Government's target. When the Board met on June 28 to consider the recommendation, it was invited to endorse a chief officer's report which recited reasons as to why the money should not be given back.

SDP constitution

From Mr Edward Lyons, QC Sir. As SDP legal affairs spokesman in the last Parliament I was interested in the talk of joint selection of candidates by the SDP and Liberal parties for the European elections in 1984.

Under the SDP constitution the national committee has no power to order such a process. Its relevant powers are limited to ordering SDP area parties not to put up candidates (so a Liberal has a clear field) and to recommending SDP voters to vote for a candidate of another party with similar principles.

Further, a cardinal principle of the constitution is "one member, one vote" - a principle frequently reasserted by the requirement to hold a postal ballot, e.g. for president, leader, nationally elected members of the national committee and area party officers and com-

Helicopter tragedy

From Mrs Jane E. S. Fortin Sir, The Scilly Isles helicopter disaster, which killed 20 people, including my sister and her family (the Nye family), occurred on July 16. It was not until nearly two weeks later, on July 28, that we received any letter of sympathy from British sooner was, at the very least, insensitive.

Sir, The Editor of Current Archaeology (July 23) is correct in saying that we must reduce the over-inflated value of antiquities, increasingly bought as a hedge against inflation.

(whose ill-gotten gains ironically paid for the gallery in the British Museum that now houses the Elgin/Parthenon Marbles), antiquities all over the world are being looted from archaeological sites and then sold for ridiculous prices at Sotheby's, Christie's, etc. This means that in Britain more and more money had to be found for our

TIM TATTON-BROWN. Chairman, Canterbury Archaeological Trust. 92a Broad Street.

Tour ban anomalies

Sir, Mr N. M. Forster (July 27) asserts that South Africa has a free press. It has not South Arfican newspapers have to contend with more than 200 legislative restrictions under 26 statutes enacted to suppress publication of material which would be regarded in any democratic country as legitimate

police matters not approved before-

complex publication laws there are also the arbitrary powers the state uses to silence journalists without prosecution or trial. I was editor of one of South Africa's oldest-estab-

sceptical about that), and the village

the minimum they were "massaged".

any South African newspaper to print anything I say or write on any subject, even if it were a commen-dation of the Surrey County Cricket Club for repairing the wall of the

If that is Mr Forster's idea of a free press he is evaluating it against curious criteria. Yours sincerely,

From Mr Arthur Lyall

STEPHEN SCHICK,

Sir, I, too, Have had to steel myself against the sort of kindness referred to by Mr Latham (July 26), but in different circumstances.

last models of a small Swedish motorcar to be imported after being made obsolete. The dealer assured me that there would be no trouble about spare parts, adding: "Anyway,

Lucky dip

From Mrs Jolyon Monson Sir, I have just had my sheep (one) Cheap sheep? Yours faithfully. SHERRY MONSON, Coes Farm, Rotherfield,

This obvious intention to seek a military rather than a peaceful solution for the area is to be year has escalated dramatically. The peace moves by the Contadora group of countries and the six-point peace plan put forward by Nicaragua

despite the economic pressure used by President Reagan in cutting direct government loans and vetoing

little or no serious debate of Nicaragua's peace plan: only President Reagan's reaction to it. For people who have suffered US occupation in the past and a barbarous dictatorship of the Somoza family for more than 50 years, it is our responsibility to help them find a peaceful solution to the current crisis and raise our voices on their behalf against the obvious war

The treasure-seekers From Mr Tim Tatton-Brown

Thanks to the "pioneering work" of unscrupulous men like Duveen

national museums to purchase finds, and less and less is being spent on the rescue archaeology needed to discover the stratified contexts in which splendid objects are found. The antiquities dealers and auction as much as the treasure-hunters.

hunters, as suggested by the Director of the Council for British Archaeology (July 16) and secondly against pedlars of and dealers in antiquities. Yours faithfully,

Canterbury.

lished newspspers, the Daily Despatch, for 12 years until October 19, 1977, when I was banned and house

restricted by the Minister of Police. During my editorship the state also imprisoned three of my reporters without any semblence of trial proceedings. And although I have now been

out of South Africa for five years, it would still be a criminal offence for

DONALD WOODS PO Box 130A, . . Surbiton,

Early in 1977 I bought one of the

this will see you out all right." I am a 1910 model of Mr Latham's generation and, like him, I was unaccompanied. Yours sincerely.

ARTHUR LYALL, Warmstall House, Chideock, Bridport, Dorset.

transported, dipped - according to Min of Ag. instructions - and returned to her field. Cost 25p.

not mere In the case of the Stock

the Restrictive Practices Act is not the most suitable way of cleansing the Stock Exchange and fitting it to adapt to fast changing techniques in international financial markets.

exact. An international combieasy to pin down territorially. (Within whose jurisdiction does the transatlantic telephone lie?) But the facts alleged certainly

Such numbers are vast and, in the next few weeks to counter the long run, unsustainable. The above-target money supply growth. A major background influence behind the monetary difficulties is the big budget

But short-run dollar appreci-

ation can only aggravate the long-run adjustment problem. By making American exports even more uncompetitive on world markets, a higher dollar today implies an even larger current account deficit in a year's time. The accumulation of dollar assets in foreign hands is fine while it is proceeding, but in due course the United States will have to pay increased interest and dividends to overseas investors and these payments will be have a weak currency. There is another debit item on the current

> At some stage the capital inflows will slow down and may even be reversed. No one can say when this will happen. But it is certain that the longer the day of judgment is deferred, the harsher the judgment will be.

Fifty years ago, when President Roosevelt and his Treasury popularity list while the franc is near the bottom. Secretary, Morgenthau, were manipulating the gold price from day to day, Keynes described The point is that the American current account deficit has been outweighed - at least, until now American policy as "a gold - by heavy capital account flows. standard on the booze". Today Money is sent to the United we have a grossly overvalued 1978. The prospect for the rest of States as a haven from political dollar, record real interest rates. 1983 and 1984 is a figure that risk and invested in the dollar the largest budget deficit ever will be several times greater. It is because it is regarded as a secure known and the prospect of a not wild to seggest that the store of value. The capital flows current account shortfall which current account deficit will are being given further encour-exceed \$50,000m, although the agement by the high level of is a multiple of the worst previously registered by any nation. The combination may OECD in its most recent Econ dollar interest rates. Indeed, omic Outlook our forward a there is a general view that fairly be described as the dollar interest rates may move up in standard on the booze.

From Mr Jeremy Corbyn, MP for Islington North (Labour) and others

Falklands. condemned. The pressure (verbal, economic and military) on Nicaragua has increased since President Reagan took office and during this show a flexibility and a readiness to seek a peaceful solution. The United

has now agreed.

As tension mounts, there has been

The Cooperative Hall,

Sir, Richard Harries (article, July 23) speaks kindly of the Anglican-/Roman Catholic International

ARCIC was not engaged in semantic juggling, it tried in its usual way to identify the point at issue and to establish the extent to which the

The commission took the issue to

whether the commission's estimate of the two traditions is accurate. The

Yours faithfully, EDWARD YARNOLD, Campion Hall,

July 23.

From Mr Frank Hooley Sir, The reply (Cmnd 8979) by the Government to the report by the gation into the administration and development of this small British dependency.

The Government's reply sheds no

itself will be 174 beds smaller than originally envisaged. By contrast, the cost to the taxpayer of the airport has gone up

There are two further serious questions which arise from the Government's reply. The select

own evidence. Secondly, the reply indicates that

the TCI are now becoming a "finance centre" with a view to "attracting off-shore investment business". Put less politely, they are to be a haven for tax evasion and similar dubious operations. Perhaps the Commons could inquire just how much the working people of the TCI will benefit from this particular kind of "development". suppose, a matter of semantics; at

> a rigorous examination of all aspects the administration of this territory, and explore with some care for whose benefit the so-called "development" - paid for with our money - is taking place. Yours sincerely. FRANK HOOLEY, 6 Mayland Drive, Sutton Coldfield, West Midlands,

has intervened to frustrate judges any criticism of the judicial processes where major methods of doing justice, though

denigrate them. What caused the Court of adequately defend themselves.

expense. The Government sees its

dimension.
However, the Government

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Mounting tension Consumers' view of energy profits

From the Chairman of the London

consumers would, I am sure, have welcomed a 12 per cent reduction on one quarterly bill this year); and that the government's cash-limit rules would not allow a rebate, because if last year's surplus were to be given back this year, then since we are now in a new financial period the amount repaid would have to be recovered next year. The Board - an autonomous statutory body - made no apparent attempt to see whether a way could be found to circumvent

problems"; that the amount in-

volved was "only" three per cent of turnover in the last year (but most

the rules, but (with my abstention) voted to retain the money. My Council, which considered the Board's response on July 25, has found it hard to believe, let alone understand, the LEB's refusal of our request. In our view, the time is long overdue for consumers and their representatives in Parliament to complain far more loudly about the cost of electricity. They should demand of the industry and of the Department of Energy (which until recently has taken a positively laid-back view of the industry's manifest

inefficiencies) a more cost effective service at the lowest possible rates. Yours faithfully, ALEX HENNEY, Chairman, London Electricity Consultative

Council Newspaper House, 8 Great New Street, EC4. July 29,

European) the national committee is entitled to disregard this basic rule only in emergencies - for example, when there is insufficient time to conduct a postal ballot. The national committee has no authority to order a selection process for the European elections which dispenses with postal ballots or includes non-SDP

For the selection of parliamentary candidates (both Westminster and

members (e.g., at joint meetings). The proper and democratic approach for those on the national committee who wish such fundamental changes is not to attempt cleverly to by-pass the elected Council of Social Democracy and the general membership but to seek to persuade them to change the constitution appropriately.

Yours etc. EDWARD LYONS. 4 Primley Park Lane. Alwoodley.

the letter enclosed a copy of a message from the Queen dated July 17 asking British Airways to convey her sympathy to the bereaved families. Naturally, we are comforted by her message but are enraged by the failure of British Airways to convey it to us sooner.

Yours faithfully,

5 Dealtry Road, SW15. July 28.

houses are thus destroying our past A two-pronged attack is therefore needed: first against the treasure-

From Mr Donald Woods

Three examples suffice. The Prisons Act, the Degfence Act and the Police Act severely limit publication of any penal, military or

hand by the state.

Apart from the many and

from £4.69m to £6.11m. The reply takes umbrage at my suggestion in the House on March 14 (Hansard, col 46) that the ODA (Overseas Development Administration) had fiddled the figures to make the project show a real financial return; in fact, Whitehall was so incompetent in its appraisal that a senior ODA official gave the wrong set of figures in evidence to the Select Committee and did not even know at the time that he was giving the wrong figures. Whether the calculations were "fiddled" is, I

committee's genuine worry about drug trafficking is airily dismissed as "based on opinion not evidence". The minister himself gave evidence that the local police had formed a special drug squad and that the United States Drug Enforcement Agency had undertaken several (even if it is eventually completed by major operations in the islands December 31, 1984, and I remain against the trade (select committee

report, p24). The select committee was also told that the Governor and Chief Minister, no less, had had high-level discussions in Washington on the subject as recently as December, 1982. Maybe Whitehall should take the trouble to re-read its

It is my belief that Parliament July 26. would be neglecting its duty to the people of the TCI - and I mean the people, not business and financial interests - if it did not now press for

I am sure that Mrs Gillick has the best of motives in trying to assert her control as a parent, but I would suggest that full parental authority is not desirable in relation to medical irealment. Such authority would be based on the misconception that all parents are as concerned for the welfare of

Parental authority

Sir. The recent case of Gillick v

West Norfolk and Wisbech Area

Health Authority (Law Report, July

27) has brought into question the

problem of parental control over the medical treatment of their children.

and the pill

From Mr Ian S. P. Barker

their children as Mrs Gillick.

Lord Devlin (July 29) seems to desire a greater degree of parental control and quotes Lord Radcliffe as saying, in relation to public policy, "... there are some things the law will not stand for". Is it possible that the law would stand for the reprisal by parents, perhaps on religious grounds, to allow a blood trans-fusion to a child that might otherwise die?

otherwise die?

The cases of Re B (a minor)
[1981] I WLR 1421 and Re D (a
minor) [1976] I All. ER 326
illustrate the danger of allowing
absolute parental control over
children. In the former case, the
parents of a child suffering from Down's Syndrome refused to give consent to a life-saving operation on the child. Fortunately, the child was made a ward of court, and so the operation was performed. If full parental authority had been accept-ed in the case of Re D, a slightly retarded girl of eleven years would have been sterilised, even though

she would eventually have had the intellectual capacity to marry. Concern and the wish to control are natural, laudable, and desirable, but in terms of medical consent it is vital that these be balanced with the interest of the children, which cannot always be determined by

parents I respect the concern of Mrs Gillick, but would suggest that there may be hidden dangers in aftering the present balance of the law. Yours faithfully, IAN S. P. BARKER, 17 Benslow Rise, Hitchin. Hertfordshire.

From Professor A. W. B. Simpson Sir, Lord Devlin (July 29) hopes that the common law may yet decide whether parents or health authorities are to decide whether to To make matters worse, however, provide those under 16 with "the means of sexual promiscuity". He exaggerates the powers of both. Nature provides the means, and the

onset of puberty the inclination. Yours etc. A. W. B. SIMPSON, University of Kent at Canterbury, Darwin College, Canterbury,

Kent. July 29. First Jewish MP

From Mr Stephen Schick Sir. The caption under the photograph in *The Times* today (July 27) of the Chief Rabbi, the Home Secretary and Mr Greville Janner. MP, at a luncheon states it was held to celebrate "the 125th anniversary of the election of the first Jewish MP

Baron Lionel de Rothschild." This is not so. Baron Lionel was first elected as a Whig MP for the City of London in August, 1847, but felt unable to take the oath, as required, "on the true faith of a Christian" and was debarred from taking his seat. He was subsequently returned for the City on five different occasions until, in 1858, a campaign inside and outside Parliament succeeded in allowing the House of Commons to modify the oath against the opposition of the Lords. Baron Lionel then sat in the

House for 15 years without once speaking publicity.

Queen Victoria refused, grounds of Baron Lionel's religion, to accept Gladstone's recommendation in 1869 that he be made a peer and the struggle for Jewish parliamentary emanicipation was only finally won when his son, Nathaniel, became the first Lord Rothschild in 1885. Yours faithfully

July 27. **Intimations of mortality**



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE July 30: The Duke of Edinburgh,
Master of Trimty House, this
evening attended the Elder Brethren's Reception on board THV
Patricis at Cowes.

Lieutenant-Commander Andrew Wynn, RN was in attendance. By command of The Queen, the Lord Lyell (Lord in Waiting) was present at Heathrow Airport - Lon-don this morning upon the departure of The President of the Republic of the Ivory Coast and hade farewell to His Excellency on behalf of Her Majesty.

July 31: The Duke of Edinburgh this evening attended the Regama Church Service at Holy Trinity

His Royal Highness. Admiral of the Royal Yacht Squadron, pre-sented the Chichester Award to Mr Jonathan Sanders at the Royal Yacht Squadron Castle and after-wards attended the Cowes Comrined Clubs' Reception at the

The Duke of Edinburgh, Patron of the Royal Thames Yacht Club. was present at a Reception given by the Club at the Royal London Yacht Club, Cowes.
Lieutenant-Commander Andrew
Veynn, RN was in attendance.

KENSINGTON PALACE

July 30: The Prince of Wales, Colonel, Welsh Guards, this morning accepted the Freedom of the Borough of Merthyr Tydfil on behalf of the Regiment. His Royal highness, attended by Captain Simon Stephenson, travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight.

The Queen will hold investitures at Fuckingham Palace on October 20, November 1, 3, 8 and 30 and

memorial service for John Anthony Alexander Rous, 4th Earl of Stradbroke, will be held in St Edmundsbury Cathedral, Bury St Edmunds on Tuesday, September 10. 1983, at noon.

Service dinners

7th Regiment.

Royal Horse Artiflery The living-in mess members of 7th Regiment, Royal Horse Artillery held a subscription dinner a Roberts Barracks, Osnabruck, on Saturday, The guests included the Commanding Officer, Lieutenant Colonel P. R. F. Landrey: the Quartermaster, Lieutenant Colonel C. L. R. Hellon: Lieutenant Colonel W. R. Tialin, Major M. B. Cooper and Major R. R. H. Clayton, Major

The Suffolk Regiment The Suffolk Regiment held their annual dinner at the Angel Hotel, Mr R. O. A. Dixon to be joint Bury St Edmunds, on Saturday. Lieutenant-General Sir Richard Goodwin, presided.

Christening

The infant son of Mr and Mrs Gordon Giles was christened Jamie Guy in Southwark Cathedral on Sunday, July 31, by Canon Peter Penwarden, Vice-Provost of South-wark Cathedral. The godparents are Mr Andrew Brice, Mr Jamie Muir (for whom Mr Frank Muir stood proxy), Mrs Kenneth Loughnan and Miss Joan Fitzgerald.

Reunion

A reunion took place on July 30, 1983, to mark the tercentenary in England of the Fuguenot family of Landon. A thanksgiving service was held at the French Church, Soho Square, London, at which the Rev Roderick MacLeod officiated and the lessons were read by Licutenant-Colonel Lionel Landon and Major Charles Landon. A reception was then given by Mr and Mrs Theodore



who will be singing at the White House as part of an American tour in October. Miss Edwards, who won the Morriston Orphens award to the most promising young singer in 1981, and last year collected the Pernod Arts award for the most outstanding young performer, has just won an Arts Council scholarship to further her studies.

Northwood, Middlesex.

Latest wills

Sir George Stanley Midelton White, the third baroner, of Rudgeway.
Avon, who died in March, aged 69.
left estate valued at £1,304,888 net.
London. former chairman of the Sir George who was a member of George White, Evans Tribe & Co. stockbrokers of Bristol and a former managing director of Bristol Aeroplane Co. left most of his property to his family,
Mr William George Hart, of

Finchley, London, who left estate valued at £131.951 net. has left £250 to set up prizes for young people. He left £50 to St Barnabas Church, Woodside Park, for a trust fund for a prize to be given on Christmas Day to the head choirboy or choirgirl "in appreciation of his or her leadership of the choir". He left £100 each to Woodhouse

Grammar School and Christ Church Church of England School, Finchley for prizes to go to the person who had made the greatest contribution in the field of voluntary service.

Mrs Dorothy Mabel Holmes, of Poole, Dorset, has left her home, The Wych, to the National Trust, on The Wych, to the National Trust, on condition that it does not develop the property for 20 years, and maintains it in its present condition. Mrs Holmes left £\$15,421 net.

Mrs Sylvia Victoria Moorby-Smith, of Bournemouth, Dorset, left

£575,212 net. Her bequests included £20,000 and some effects to her housekeeper Florence E. King, if in

Environmental Conservation. This is the first such appointment for the

council.

Mr Glyn England to be chairman of the Council for Environmental Conservation. Mr England, a former chairman of the Central Electricity Generating Board, succeeds Lord Craigton, who retired last month. Mr John Alvey to be Managing Director. Development and Pro-curement, and Engineer-in-Chief, on the board of Brush Telecom, in succession to Mr John Whyte.

Appointments in the Forces

Royal Navy
CAPTAINS: J S Grerfell, MOD (Central
Staffs, Oct 14: J P Loughnan, MOD as
DOA, Technical, Oct 21 to serve to the
rank of circk, T J Woodlin, MOD as
DONG, Lin 27.
DOMMANDERS: K D Mackessie, CINC
FLEST as Fleet Training Officer, Aug 19: R
S Stenlake, MOD with CNOR, Sept 13: F M
Stevanson, Project Ossis, Nov 11, E C
Ashlon-Johnson, MOD as NA to Controller
of the Navy, Collida, NOO as NA to Controller
of the Navy, Collida, NOO as NA to Controller
of the Navy, Collida, NOO as NA to Controller
of the Navy, Collida, Noo Collida, NB 1242
SURREGON COMMANDER: D P Pryce,
Gesport Pentheula Group Practice as PMO
and MO COLLINGWOOD, Nov 4.
CHAPLAIN: The Rev R G Hilland, HM
Navi Blase Portsmouth, Dec 18.
RETUREMENTS: COMMANDER: D C
Certify, Oct 1: 25 Nather, Sept 26: GJ T
Credity, Oct 1: 25 Nather, Sept 26: GJ T
CREGON COMMANDER: D J C Walker.
Oct 18
SURGEON COMMANDER: D J C Walker.
Oct 18
SURGEON COMMANDER: D J C Walker.
Oct 18
SOURCEON COMMANDER: CAPTAIN, R then given by Mir and Mirs I neodore South Sevent S

The Army
MAJOR CENERAL: CT Shorts, MOD as D
Inf. Aug 1.: D J Corner, RMA Sandhurst
as Coll Comd (Old College), Aug 5, P De La
Haye, MOD as Col. Aug 1; T Orente, RAC
Centre as D Condd. Aug 1: D H. Hall; J. Q
A. A. D. College, Aug 5; R M R
ANDIANAS, MOD as Col. Aug 5; R M R
Luxton, A Armd Div as Cand Eng. Aug 8; H
A Williams, HQ Lan Dial as Cornd Med, Aug Aug 1: J P Ellants RAEC No 5 Panel, Aug 1: J J P Ellants RAEC No 2 Resettlement Panel as SRAO. Aug 3: B J Hurn RAEC NO Estera Dishrit as Comd Ed July 29: J D Middletos RA. 16 AD Reg as CO. Aug 1: J V E F O'Commel GREN GDS. 2 GREN GDS as CO. Aug 8: P Pain RAMC. A Armd Div FD Amb as CO. Aug 1: P D Pettsgrew GGR. MOD as SO1. Aug 6: D E Smith RAPC. 1 Armd Div HQ & Sig Reg as Cohd Finance. Aug 5.

Science report

Danger of overwrapping babies

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

The idea that habies, especially when unwell, should be kept very warm is described in the current British Medical Journal as folklore that can be responsible for a devastating but preventable illness.

A call for a halt to the old-fashioned practice of over wrapping to be made an important part of health education comes from Dr Christopher Bacon, of Friarage Hospital, Northallerton, North Yorkshire, and Dr Martin Bellman, of the Hospital for Sick Children. Great Ormand Street, London. Their appeal for awareness

of the hazards of heatstroke in habies is timely because of the heat wave. But the congexion with the bot weather is coincidental.

An investigation began after five babies were admitted to hospital in Newcastle with a sudden catastrophic illness for

off New Bond Street, W!

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which no explanation could be found, except the possibility of heatstroke. They showed symptoms of brain damage, convulsions and other severe

As there had been no other reports to determine if other similar cases were occurring. Dr Bacon and Dr Bellman examined the notes of children who were part of the National Childhood Encephalopathy Study (although that investigation was connected with the issue of whooping cough vaccination and brain dam-

age).
The histories of a particular group of cases were scruti-nized. They were all children under 12 months old who had been put into a category of either a near-miss cot death. acute inflammation of the brain or an excess of urea in the blood caused by defective operation of the kidneys.

Those histories were than matched with the circumstances of the Newcastle factor to emerge in 15 out of 35 of the babies in the national group indicated overheating

All 15 babies had been put bed well or with trivial infections and were found later, usually next morning, desperately ill. The cases occurred mainly in the winter, and they were spread through-

There was suggestive evidence for overheating in most of the cases. In their con-clusions, the doctors advise that temperatures taken on admission may mislead because bables quickly cool on the way to hospital and. contrary to traditional teaching, the presence of sweating does not preclude the diag-

I Forthcoming marriages

Mr X. R. Y. Geillard

The engagement is announced between Xavier, son of M and Mme R. Guillard, of Bors-les-Orgues, France, and Fiona, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. Wain, of Forder Green, Ashburton, South Devon. The marriage will take place on October 1 in Bort-les Orgues.

Mr B. M. Kesterton and Miss A. Ellis

The engagement is announced between Bruce Murray, eldest son of Mr and Mrs Brian Kesterton, of Esher. Surrey. and Amanda, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Roy Ellis, of Esher, Surrey. Mr V. McGill

and Miss N. Turl The engagement is announced between Victor, son of Mr and Mrs McGill, of Dublin. Republic of Ireland, and Naomi, daughter of Mr and Mrs Turl, of Coulsdon, Surrey. Dr D. B. G. Oliveira and Miss P. M. Williams

Mr A. Dent and Lady Rosanagh Taylour

Jackson officiated.

The bride, who was given

bridegroom, was best man.

and the Hon Melanie Moynihan

be spent abroad.

Mr P.J. S. Corbett

be spent abroad.

elder son of Mr and Mrs G. Bailey, and Miss Claire From, only

daughter of Mr and Mrs W. A.

Mr H, R. I. Berridge and Miss A. M. Woolrych

Mr J. K. D. Cooper

and Mrs K. S. Young

The Rev T. P. N. Devonshire Jones and Miss S. J. S. Holmes

The marriage took place on July 30

at St Mark's Church, Regent's Park, London, of the Rev Tom Devon-

shire Jones and Miss Susan Holmes.

Mrs Ann Leone Murray Udal, followed by a service of blessing at Claverton Parish Church, The Rev

Mr M. A. Hopkins-Clarke

and Mrs A. L. M. Udal

D. W. Harvey officiated.

Mr E. Bailey

Marriages

her employ at her death, or £5,000 if not in her employ, and £9,000 to

RNLL left £35.740 net. Other estates include (net, before 12x paid:
Allen, Mrs Mary Ruth, of Notting Hill. London, the actress Ruth Dunning £68.348
Barker, Mr William Harry, of
Eastbourne £365.829

Davies, Mary Margery Margaret, of Dorrell, Miss Nancy, of Worcester Lasocka, Countess Elaine Scott
Luis, of Kensington, London
£26,123

Nieser, Brian Douglas, of Enfield London Gordon, of Hinckley, Richardson, Gordon, of Hinckley, £223.521 £213.578

Joice, Mr Roger Thomas, of Fakenham, Norfolk £699.618 Monksfield, Mrs Florence Amelia, of Cheam. Surrey £271,805 Trewin, Mr Eric, of Poughill, £223,218 Cornwall
Watson, Mrs Hilda Helen, of
Barford, Warwickshire.....£338.368
Wotton, Mr Andrew, of Ivybridge,

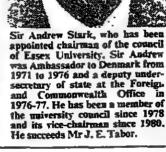
Latest appointments

Latest appointments include:
The Dexe of Wellington to be
President of the Council for

Legal County Court Registrar and joint District Registrar of the High Court in the Leicester group of courts and Registrar at Boston and Spalding.

from August 30.

Mr Registrar Gavin has been appointed a member of the Insolvency Rules Advisory Committee and not of the County Court Rule Committee as reported on July



RETIREMENT'S
MAJOR GENERAL. A C BUTWHIFE CB CRE
(INTER SEGNALS). AUG 7.
BRIGADIER: R W RIGGIE OBE (INTER KOSB).
AUG 1.

Mr D. H. McLean and Mrs N. R. Howarth

The marriage took place on Saturday, July 30, at the Church of the Ascension, Blackheath, of Mr David McLean to Mrs Nanette

Howarth. Mr M. W. G. Stibbe and Miss A Teale

Mr Mark Stibbe and Miss Alison Teale were married by the Bishop of Norwich in Southwell Minster on July 3.

Mr I. P. Stuart and Miss G. E. Cattell The marriage took place on July 30 in Jesus College Chapet, Cambridge,

between Mr Ian Stuart, elder son of Dr and Mrs Peter R. Stuart, and Miss Gillian Cattell, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Ronald C. Cattell. The Rev Dr Christopher Rowland officiated. Mr M. Village and Miss J Ryde

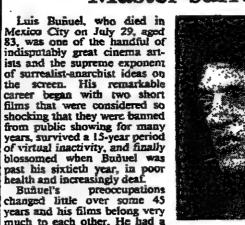
The marriage took place on July 9 in Hampstead between Mr Martin Village, eldest son of Malcolm and Margaret Village, and Miss Julia Ryde younger daughter of Peter Ryde and the late Anne Ryde.

Birthdays today

Professor Sir Arthur Armitage, 67; Mr Lionel Bart, 53: Mr Frank Hauser, 61; Sir William Hayter, 77; Admiral Sir Nigel Henderson, 74; Major-General R. C. Macdonald, 72: Professor W. H. Morris-Jones, 65; Mr Geoffrey Rowett, 58; M Yves Saint Laurent, 47; Professor Laurie Taylor, 48,

IOBITUARY

LUIS BUNUEL Master surrealist of the cinema screen



years and his films belong very much to each other. He had a passionate hatred of a social system that condemned people to live in poverty and, as he showed in one of his finest films. Los Olvidados, brutalised and degraded them. He was a bitter critic of bourgeois hypocrisy. and, above all, of the

Buñuel was also a searching critic of individual behaviour and used the surrealist techriques of dream sequences, and deliberately shocking images - often from the insect world - to show the torments existing beneath a placid surface.

The marriage took place at Holy Trinity Church. Eccleshall, Stafford, on Saturday of Mr Andrew Dent. eldest on of Mr and Mrs Robin: Dent. of Olivers, Painswick, Gloucestershire, to Lady Rosanagh Taylour, elder daughter of the Marquess of Headfort, of Manila, and the Hon Mrs Knight, of Horsley Hall, Eccleshall, The Dean of Lichfield and Prebendary R. F. As a film-maker he was totally unostentatious. He never paraded technique for its own sake and as a result his films have few virtuoso sequences which can be detached and quoted as examples of "film marriage by her father, was attended by Peregrine Knight, Catherine Carter and Lucy Lywood, Mr Rupert Dent, brother of the art". With Buriuel, the ideas were paramount and his aim was to express them with as little fuss as possible. His work A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will sometimes looks casual but it is usually difficult to see how a particular sequence could have been better shot.

Buriuel was born on February The marriage took place at the Church of St Giles, Ashread, Surrey, on Saturday of Mr Peter-John Corbett, son of the late Mr John Corbett and of Mrs Corbett, of Sedlescombe. Sussex, to the Hon Mclanie Moynihan, daughter of the late Mr John Mclanie Moynihan, daughter of the late Mrs. Mrs. Survey of Mrs. Seven children. His early education by the Jesuits at Saragosof Calanda, in Aragon. His family were prosperous landowners and he was the oldest of seven children. His early edu-Neville Hayman. of Cheam, Surrey.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her stepfather, Mr. Neville Hayman. was attended by Philippa Nevard, Sarah Corbett and He studied philosophy and literature at Madrid University.

liss Susan Fletcher, Mr Robert where he came into contact with the leading Spanish artists and A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will writers of the day - Ortega y Gasset, the playwright Lorca and Salvador Dali, His friendship with Dali introduced him to the surrealist ideas which The marriage took place on July 30 at the Temple Church, London, EC4, between Mr Edward Bailey. were to be such a potent influence on his work. He was an actor for a time and showed

Miss Lynn Fontanne, the British-born actress who, with The marriage took place on Saturday, July 30, at the Church of her husband, Alfind Lunt, formed a famous partnership in

Sat Thomas-A-Becket. Warblington, of Mr Ian Berridge and Miss Amanda Woolrych. The Rev David Partridge officiated.

The bride, who was given in The bride. The bride was 90. marriage by her father, was attended by Hermione Thomas and Gabrielle Penfold. Mr Michael Hayle was best United States discovered and made her a star, and then by loaning her to the British theatre, allowed us on many A reception was held at Warblington Lodge and the honeymoon will occasions to endorse its jud-be spent abroad. gment of her. Her talent found its ripe expression in her

partnership with Alfred Lunt in The marriage took place quietly on July 30. 1983, at Christ Church, Southgate, London, between Mr John Cooper and Mrs Kate Young. high comedy. Lynn Fontanne was born at Woodford, Essex, Ellen Terry accepted her as a pupil, and she walked on in the Drury Lane pantomime of 1905. She got her first speaking part in London and paid a brief visit to New York as a member of Weedon Grossmith's company in 1910; and she did two plays for the management of Vedrenne and Eadie at the old Royalty The marriage took place in Bath on Saturday, July 30, between Mr Maurice Alan Hopkins-Clarke and Theatre in Soho. Laurette Taylor, who was appearing in London in Peg o' My Heart, saw her there, and in 1916 sent

for her to join her own company in the United States. Lynn Fontanne supported Laurette Taylor in four pieces in New York, all written by the star's husband, Hartley Manners. She accompanied Laurette

Mr Raymond Massey, the stage and film actor, who was, in particular known for his impersonations of Abraham Lincoln, and latterly. Dr Gillespie in the television series, Dr Kildare, has died in Los Angeles

aged 86. Few people between the wars were more immediately recognisable in the London theatre than this tall, gaunt Canadian. He could look so like Abraham Lincoln that it was no wonder he was cast in New York for Robert Sherwood's young Abe Lincoln in Illinois. In later years he became an American citizen. Aged 26 when he reached the

theatre, his technique developed swiftly. Besides acting, he both went into management and directed several West End Raymond Massey, born of an

affluent Toronto family in 1896. was educated at public and private schools in Canada and had two post-war years at



an early interest in the cinema by founding one of Spain's first film clubs at the university in

After taking his degree, Bunuel went to Paris, was quickly attracted to the surrealist movement there, and became assistant to Jean Epstein on the Films Mauprat and The Fall of the House of Usher. Bunuel's own debut as a film maker came in 1928 with L'n Chien Andalou. Scripted by Dali, it contained a series of shock images which have become part of cinema history - a girl's eye sliced in half by razor, ants crawling over a man's hand, a dead donkey on a grand piano, a couple making love after witnessing a road

L'Age D'Or, which followed again with some help from Dali, set out the themes which Bunuel was to amplify and explore for the rest of his career. There are bitter attacks on the church and secular authority, frequent use of Freudian symbols and (considering that sound had only recently come to the cinema) a remarkably sure handling of techniques like the interior monologue, overlapping dialogue and the iconic use of music.

In 1932 Buñuel directed Los-Hurdes (Land Without Bread), a highly subjective documentary about a depressed region of Spain and the wretches who

eked out their living there. After this film, for reasons which have never been clear, Bunuel gave up directing and worked on the dubbing of American films. With the fall of the Republican Government, he went to the United States. working at the Museum of Modern Art tuntil dismissed when his association with L'Age

D'Or was revealed) and later in na (though criticised for blas-Hollywood, again on dubbing. It was the producer Oscar Danzigers who rescued Bunuel accalimed as one of Bunuel's Hollywood, again on dubbing.
It was the producer Oscar
Danzigers who rescued Buñuel
from this 15-year oblivion and invited him to direct films in Mexico. Bunuel, now nearing fifty and the best years of his life apparently gone, was able to take up as if he had never left off. After directing a couple of commercial chores, he was given a free hand to make his

1950, won the Grand Prix at Cannes and re-established Bunuel as one of the world's foremost film-makers. The ubject is the degradation and extraordinarily complex and brothel working out her maso-powerful film which combines chistic fantasies. straight social comment with Bunuel, whose health had

fantasy. In the next five years, Bunuel made eleven films in Mexico. mostly commercial assignments which he was forced to shoot very quickly on small budgets. But even the most routine melodrama contained typical Buffuel touches and the films of this period do include such individual works as El, notable for another blistering attack on Christianity, adaptations of two English classics. Wuthering Heights and Robinson Crusoe, and a "black" comedy. The Criminal Life of Archibaldo de

just before he can get at them. In the mid-1950's, Brauer returned to France and made one his favourite films, Cela S'Appelle L'Aurore, a parable about an island governed by industrialist. A far better known work from this strange relationship with a strange relationship with a strange relationship with a strange relationship with a nothing but trouble.

authorities had bargained for Catolica.

and the picture was hurriedly He leaves a widow and two suppressed. Elsewhere, Viridia sons.

major works. Viridiana was followed by a lighter, comic-surrealist piece.
The Exterminating Angel about a dinner party which the guests are afterwards prevented from leaving, not through any physicommercial chores, he was cal barrier but some unspecified given a free hand to make his first substantial film for nearly 20 years and the result was Los Olvidados which appeared in which won the Golden Lion exploring beneath the surface of respectable middle-class society in the story of a young wife, played by Catherine Deneuve. brutality thrown up by the who though happily married, slums of Mexico City it is an spends her afternoons in a

typical Bunuel excursions into been failing, continued to the realms of symbolism and produce work as fresh, assured and uncompromising as at any time in his long career. There was another attack on the heresies of the Church in La Voie Lactée (The Milky Way); Tristana; the study of a young zirl's loss of innocence; and The Discreet Charm of The Bourgeoisie, in which a group of socialites keep trying to arrange a dinner party but never get beyond the paté. The last won the Oscar for best foreign

language film.

The Phantom of Liberty. which appeared in 1974, again demonstrated that age and ill la Cruz, about a would-be sex health had done little to sap killer whose victims always die Bunuel's creative powers: it was a deliciously funny re-working of the theme dearest to his In the mid-1950's, Brittel heart, the hypocrisy of bourtime is Nazarin (1958), charting young maid, was another the adventures of an idealistic supremely inventive film. To young priest whose attempts to show the different sides of the lead a completely Christian life girl's character. Bunuel used bring him (and other people) two different actresses to play

Three years later, he took up Early this year, Bunuel, who the same theme of the impossi- had been living for nearly 40 bility of absolute Christianity in years in Mexico and had taken a corrupt world, when he was Mexican nationality, was given invited by a producer to direct a belated recognition by his film in Spain (his first there for native country. The new social-30 years): though the script was ist government in Spain pre-submitted to the censor in sented him with the highest advance and apparently passed, official decoration the Grand the result was more than the Cross of the Order of Isabel la

MISS LYNN FONTANNE

Taylor to London in 1920, having meanwhile played Anna Christie in the first version of O'Neill's drama, and was called back to tackle the part which established her on Broadway, the name part in Marc Connelly and George Kaufman's comedy Dulcy. The audience at the opening night in 1921 included Alfred Lunt, the actor from

She was married to Lunt on May 26, 1922, at the City Hall, New York.

The real starting point of their stage partnership was their engagement by the Theatre Guild for Moinar's comedy The Guardsman in 1924. The Guild presented them jointly in three plays by Shaw and in Copeau's production of The Brothers Karamazor, and singly in two plays by O'Neill.

The Guild also introduced them as a team to London in 1929. London found the play. Sil-Vara's Caprice, uninteresting, and was somewhat taken aback by the speed and the close "interaction" of these two players,

They came back to the English stage in 1934, having in the meantime appeared as Elizabeth I and Essex in a play by Maxwell Anderson and together with Noel Coward in the latter's Design for Living.



They also brought over to us Robert Sherwood's Reunion in Vienna, and Giraudoux's

Amphitryon 38. At the outbreak of the Second World War they were in the middle of a Coast-to-Coast tour of Amphitryon 38, The Seagull and Sherwood's Idiot's Delight. In 1943, deciding that her rightful place was now in England, she returned in order to appear here with her husband

in Sherwood's play about life in

an occupied country There Shall be No Night. They played in the West End till the Aldwych Theatre was damaged by flying bombs, in camps and hospitals, and again the West End during the last

months of the war in Europe in Terence Rattigan's Love in Idleness. Later they went on a European tour with this comedy, playing to audiences of Allied troops, before taking it to North America.

They celebrated the jubilee of their partnership in 1949 and London did not see them again till 1952, in the third Noel Coward play to be written for them. Quadrille. It proved to be an anticlimax for those who remembered the excitement of the Lunts' war years

Next time they came over, it was to break altogether fresh ground in an adaptation of a play by Friedrich Durrenmatt. Their verison of it, afterwards entitled The Visit, was admittedly not very like the original spine-chilling comedy, but their performances, regarded simply as such, added to their reputations.

Lyon Fontanne and her husband were together in one silent film and a talking film of The Guardsman. A contract for seven more films was then offered to them by MGM., but they refused it. In 1943 they appeared as themselves in Frank Borzage's film The Stage Door Canteen, and in 1957 they made their television debut in a production of the stage play The

Great Sebastians. Alfred Lunt died in 1977.

MR RAYMOND MASSEY

(he was wounded in 1916) and at length, after working temporarily in the Massey farm machinery business, left to start a stage career in London.

At The end of a fruitless search he went to Hampstead to try the Everyman, then in repertory. Within minutes he was rehearsing the American seaman in O'Neill's In the Presently he found himself

playing (Royalty, 1923) the gauche young man in C K. Munro's profitable At Mrs Beam's.

From January 1926, with Allan Wade and George Carr, he took on the Everyman management. Back in the West End (1927-8) he had a rich sequence as the Khan in H. M. Harwood's The Transit of Venus about a Middle East battle for oil: as a Levautine financier in Harwood's The Golden Calf; and, far from either, a humourless scientist at heart an emotional romantic, in S. N. Behrman's The Second Man. There followed (June, 1928) probably his favourite part, an embittered former part, an embittered former doughboy in an American satirical melodrama and antiwar play Spread Eagle. Sadly, it

In New York (1931) he made an American début as Hamlet. scarcely obvious casting and recalled today for Hamlet's doubling with the Ghost controversial then, since repeated elsewhere.

Back in England he showed

Balliol Oxford. He served four his virtuosity as the nerve-years with the Canadian Army racked classics master in Keith Winter's The Rats of Norway (Playhouse, 1933) which he directed; the commander of a German fighter squadron who drank to hide his fears, in The Ace (Lyric, August 1933); Cleon in Sherwood's picture of Peric-lean Athens, Acropolis (Lyric, November 1933), and undeserved failure, and the protag-onist of Keith Winter's The Shining Hour, done in Toronto and New York before its London opening (St James's, 1934) under Massey's direction. He created the tormented

> novel: and in 1938 (Apollo, London) he was the wry. bragging vaudeville dancer, Harry Van – complete with cabaret act – in Sherwood's Idia's Delight.
> Massey left it for another
> Sherwood play and his famous
> portrait of Abe Lincoln in Illinois (Plymouth, New York, September 1938), so true that it is hard to imagine why, uncertain of his effect, he had

once asked to be released.

Ethan Frome (New York, 1936)

in a version of Edith Wharton's

it was the entre of Massey's career. Thereafter he played some Shavian parts; joined the Canadian Army in 1942 and served on the Adjutant-General's staff until invalided out in 1943; toured Europe (1945) as the Stage Manager in Our Town: and following a New York Higgins in Pygmalion (Gertrude Lawrence as Eliza), and the Captain in Strinberg's The Father, continued for a long time, from 1942, in

readings of Stephen Vincent Benet's poem, John Brown's Body (with a cast of three). He went back to Shakespear

during 1955, Burtus and Prospero at the luckless opening of the Festival Theatre at Stratford, Connecticut. He toured in Norman Corwin's unsatisfying Linclon chronicle, The Rivalry; played in New York the title-part in J.b., Archibald MacLeish's re-

J.b., Archibald MacLeish's re-telling of the story of Job (1958); and during 1970 was applauded for his belated return to London in a piece about old age. I Never Sang For My Father (Duke of York's). Massey acted in over seventy films, of which the most popular were The Scarlet Pimpernel, Things to Come; Fire over England; The Drum; Abe Lincoln in Illinois; East of Eden: Arsenic and Old Lace: The Women in the Window

Mourning becomes Electas: and The Naked and the Dead. For years he was in the television series. Dr Kildare He wrote a first-rate melodrama. The Hanging Judge New. London, 1952) from Burce Hamiliton's novel; and after retiring in 1976 because of arthritis, two autobiographies. When I was young and A Hundred Different Lives.

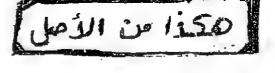
He was married three times, to Margery Fremantic, to the Actress Adrianne Allen - both marriages were dissolved - and, finally, to Dorothy Whitney-Two of his children, Anna and Daniel, work in the theatre. His eldest brother, Vincent, was Canada's first Canadian-born Governor-General.



This week, Tues., Weds., Thurn: Ceramics & Glass, Silver & Jewellery, 18th, 19th & 20th Century Furniture & Works of Art Ockley, Surrey Enquiries, Tel: (07982) 3831 at Fridays, Friday Street, Ockley Mon. 8th: (10.30 am) The Remaining Contents of the

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Tel: (07952) 3831 Tel: (1795.) 3851
This mark, Tuca, Wal.: Furniture, Ceramics, Orlental
trems. Tuca, 9th: (10.30 am) Furniture & Collectors'
Items. Wads. 10th: (10.30 am) Paintings, Thurs. 11th:
(10.30 am) Silver. Fr. 12th: (10.30 am & 2 pm) English &



City Editor s.Comment



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City Editor **Anthony Hilton**

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City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ

ISTOCK EXCHANGES

Tindex: 711.2 down 10.2

T Gifts: 78:99 down 0.17 T All Share: 445.65 down .22. (Datastream estimate). largains: 20788 hatastream USM Leaders index: 96.89 up 0.09 lew York: Dow Jones Aver ge 1199.22 down 17.13. okyo: Nikkei Dow Jones ndex, 9078.75 down 33.32,

ongkong: Hang Seng Index, 072.02 down 2.27. imsterdam: 147.6 down 2.1 sydney: A O Index, 672.1 Commerzbank rankfurt ndex, 972.90 down 4.0.

irussels: General Index, 34.38 up 0.88 Paris: C A C Index, 129.00 urich: S K A General, 293.0

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5210 down 40 pts hdex 85.4 up 0.1 IM 4.0250 up 0.01 irF 12.0950 up 0.05 'en 367.75 up 0.25 bdex 127.5 up 0.6 IM 2.6430 up 0.0145 **NEW YORK CLOSE**

terling \$1.5165

INTEREST RATES

lomestic rates:

lase rates 91/2 finance houses base rate 101/2 hiscount market loans wee 1/4-91/4 month interbank 10-97/4

luro-currency rates: month dollar 1014-1014 month DM 514-514 month Fr F14-1314 IS rates

lank prime rate 10.50 led funds 9% reasury long bond 887/45 889/45 ICGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Schemeverage reference rate for sterest period June 2 to July 5, 983 inclusive: 9.878 per cent.

GOLD

london fixed: (per ounce): m \$422.25, pm \$422.00, close i421.25-\$422.00 (£277.00) own \$3.375 lew York close: \$423.00 trugerrand* (per c 434.00-435.50 (£285-286)

lovereigns (new): \$99-100

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY - Interims: ... Forward

echnology industries, Tozel lemsley & Milbourn (Holdings). Inal: Mersey Docks and Harbour Company.

TOMORROW - Interime: Savertome Group. Finals: Equipu,
acksons Bourne End, Unitedn. YEDNESDAY - Interime: Bank laum, J Bibby, Glynwed Inter-ational, Marley. Finals: Asprey. (aledonian Associated Cinemas R City of London Trust.
HURSDAY - Interims: Barclays tank, Hoover, Johnstone's Paints, law Debenture Corporation, Lon-

no, Newmarket (1931), Reed International (1st Quarter), Wesminster Property Group. Finals: leter Black, Gnome Photographic iroducts, Malaysia Rubber, Nova ersey (Amended), Routledge and legan Paul RIDAY — Interims: Aquis Securi-

tes, Ferguson Industrial Holdings, lennedy Brookes, Standard Tele-tione and Cables. Finals: Banks Schey C. Capital Reserve Fund, longton Industrial (Holdings).

ANNUAL MEETINGS

ODAY-The Dominion & General ust, 3 Albyn Place, Edinburgh (0.15); Norcros, Spencers Wood, Leading, Barks (noon). TOMORROW-Gossop.

load, Tonbridge, Kent (noon); stead & Simpson, Fosse Way. Syston, Leicester [11.00); Switcliffe, peakman, The St James's Club. St James's House, Charlotte Street, Manchester (12.30); United Electronic Holdings, Great Eastern flotet, Liverpool Street, EC2 (noon); Varnford Investments, Chartered Insurance Institute, 20 Alderman-

VEDNESDAY-KCA international The Savoy Hotel, (The Abraham Lincoln Room, River Entrance The mbankment WC2 (noon); Oil and speciated Investment Trust Associated Investment Trist, Great Eastern Hotel, (Room 114); Liverpool Street, EG2 (noon); Powell Duffryn, Hillon International London, Park Lane, WI (noon).

THURSDAY-Baker, Perkins, Hotel International Internati dings, Hyde Park Hotel, Knightsb-idge (12.15; Bradford Property Trust, Victoria Hotel, Bridge, Street, Bradford, W Yorks (noon); Bristol Stadism, 11 Mansfeld Street, Portland Place, W1 (12.30);

FRIDAY-J Bilters, Royal Victoria Hotel, Sheffield (noon): Buckhouse Dudley, Strathelian Hotel, 225 has finally been forced to act. The Laing-Mowlem-Amey has against forgeries and counterfeit Roadstone consortium has against forgeries and counterfeit Roadstone consortium has against forgeries and counterfeit Roadstone consortium has new round of Falkland lafter supplying 205 act decuments being used by opened a recruitment office in after supplying 205 act decuments. The laing-Mowlem-Amey Roadstone consortium has new round of Falkland lafter supplying 205 act decuments. The laing-Mowlem-Amey Roadstone consortium has new round of Falkland lafter supplying 205 act decuments. The laing-Mowlem-Amey Roadstone consortium has new round of Falkland lafter supplying 205 act decuments. The laing-Mowlem-Amey Roadstone consortium has against forgeries and counterfeit Roadstone consortium has against

Forecasters say manual category faces bigger fall than in 1970s

Part-time work expected to dominate new jobs with 4m unemployed

dent in the total, according to decade, the Institute for Employment But t Research in its annual Review of the Economy and Employment

The government funded which is based at Warwick University, says new job opportunities until 1990 will be concentrated in part-time work, chiefly the preserve of women, and in white collar occupations such as management, the technology sector and the professions.

The recession has affected part-time work far less than fulltime work, according to the Institute, which sugests that the number of part-time employees projected for the less could increase by more than workers and non-enging 300,000 to 5 million plus by the craftsmen and labourers.

Mr Robert Maxwell's British

Corporation and J Sainsbury

have agreed a £20m deal to redevelop the former Odhams

A hypermarket and a science

and technology park are planned for the 18 acre site, and

local authority approvate is likely within the next few

Last night Mr Maxwell was

unable to comment on the plans, but Henry Ansbacher &

Co, the merchant bank advisers

to BPCC, confirmed that the

project was put to the local

authority last week and that

there are unlikely to be any

News of the deal which will

dington, the Monopoly games company. The BPCC bid is

topped by a rival £15m offer for

Waddington by Norton Opax,

BPCC bought the loss making

the plant has been transferred to : £20mi.

the lottery ticket company.

years to 1982.

printing plant site at Watford.

But the decade, the institute

1.7 million manula jobs, even bigger than the fall in the 1970s. only partly offset by a gain of nearly 500,000 non-manual

Total employment in 1990 is expected to be below its level 10 years earlier despite a bigger workforce.

The security industry is the only sector where employment is expected to increase, with a 25 per cent rise from today's 386,000 employees.

Maxwell: boost for

BPCC balance sheet

Sun Printers, Odham's sister company, also in Watford.

As part of the deal with the unions, Mr Maxwell agreed to

About 14 acres of the

Odhams site is earmarked for a

175,000 square foot Savacentre

Hypermarket with car parking

space for 1,600 acres.
Sainsbury and British Home
Stores, which jointly operate the

£20m hypermarket

for Odhams site

The largest job losses are projected for the less skilled workers and non-engineering

The underlying level of early 1990s. Membrile, the The biggest single growth jobless will remain above 4 number of women workers will area for jobs, the Institute says, million in the rest of the 1980's rise by 1 per cent so that 44 per will be in literary, artistic and with economic growth too cent of the workforce is likely to sports occupations, where the sluggish to make any significant be women by the end of the numbers employed are expected to increase by 26 per cent from the 447,000 employed at the says, will see a further drop of beginning of the decade. The Institute expects ecomomic growth to average nearly 2 per cent a year between 1982 and 1990 on unchanged govern-

> people claiming unemployment benefit is expected during the On the recently-abandoned

ment policies.

basis of counting people regis-tering for work the numbers would be 400,000 higher, while hidden unemployment and those removed from the dole queues by special employment measures takes the total to above 4 million, the Institute

By Derek Harris

latory advertising system.

claims is expected soon. In

Britain, it affects advertisers in

media other than television and radio, both of which have

An advertiser flouting the

Advertising Standards Auth-ority (ASA), Britian's self-regu-

latory body for most Press,

magazine and poster advertis-

ing, would face action by Sir Gordon, probably in the form

The EEC directive is ex-

Action on misleading adver-

nected to take effect next year.

tising has been long overdue. The Office of Fair Trading

investigated the situation and

ecommended the introduction

of legal back-up powers as long ago as 1978. Then more than

two years ago, a Department of

Co-ops agree

similar recommendations

of a court injunction.

statutory controlling bodies.

+ Or - % 2,129 984 986 562 447 576 601 Managers, administrators Education professions Health professions +9.4 Other professions +11.5 Literary, artistic, sport +26 +14.3 +12.5 +0.5 -5.6 -10 -5.3 -18 -27.4 -15.3 -38.1 +3.8 -12.9 Engineers, scientists Technicians, draughtsmen 4,056 1,417 104 2,143 907 675 622 4,712 386 2,932 Supervisors, foremen Engineering craftsmen Non-transferable craftsmen Skilled operatives Officer operatives Security occupations Personal service occupations Other occupations Non-manual All occupations excluding HM Forces 25,026

Source: University of Warwick Institute for Research, using Warwick occupational categories.

'Teeth' for Home loans 'sending advertisers' money off target' watchdog

HOW JOBS WILL RISE AND FALL

The success of governments buy and by people taking A crackdown on advertisers who make misleading claims is expected soon, with Sir Gordon measures to promote home advantage of this year's increase gage market to overheat to such a degree that the effects will spread through the financial system, according to the Lloyds Trading, being given powers to add teeth to Britain's self-regu-A European Economic Community directive clamping down on misleading advertising lished today.

Mr Christopher Johnson, the bank's economic adviser, fears that bank base rates may have to go up by the autumn as competition for deposits between banks and building societies intensifies. In this event, "the monetary

targets will continue to be exceeded as deposits rise. The Government's best policy would be to admit that they have been set too low to meet the combined requirements of industry and home ownership." About 1 million people could

borrow an extra £15bn or more this year in net new mortgage advances. with building societies supplying about £11bn and the banks £3bn. But this 20 per cent rise will not sto

Mr Johnson sees demand being fuelled by 200,000 council tenants exercising the right to the second half of the year, Trade working party made

ownership is causing the mort- in the ceiling for tax relief on mortgages, as well as rising real disposible incomes for those in On the basis of the increases

so far reported by building societies, although disputed elsewhere, house prices may rise by about 13 per cent, This rise in relative house

prices is stimulating extra demand If this happens, mortgages will take more than the wholes

increase in bank credit to the rest of the economy at a time when industry's needs are The banks, says Lloyds, may therefore get intto an auction

for deposits with building

From societies will introduce two-year term shares returning the equivalent of 12.9 per cent before tax.

societies.

In order not to run down their liquidity even more, the societies will need to raise an extra £6bn in deposits during

Interest rates need an autumn break

manufacturers. poised for modest recovery this year, must be viewing the latest antics in the world currency markets with gloom and trepidation.

1980-1990

The rocketing dollar and the fears of higher American interest rates that propel it, threaten to ensure that revival of the world's economy - outside the US is a pretty feeble affair. In Europe, where the

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development has already predicted an unturn too show to reverse inexorably rising unemployment, the strong dollar inhibits moves to lower interest rates, dampens growth and discourages the pick-up in invest-ments which is crucial if the recovery is to be sustained beyond next year. In the Third World,

swelling dollar debt mountains will prolong economic retrenchment and aggravate the risks of default and financial collapse which could push the world into a decade of depression. The prospect of only

sluggish growth of world output and trade has been worsened by protectionist moves in the United States, prompted by the havoc wreaked on American industry by the sky-high dollar. And all this means fewer opportunities for British exporters and heightens the international scramble for our domestic But industry now faces a

second crippling handicap in the struggle for survival. Buoyed once again by its petrocurrency status, the pound is being pulled along in the slipstream of the dollar to grossly uncompetitive levels against the currencles of Europe, notably the Deutschemark.

The last time the pound went above DM4 - in the run-up to the general election - the British authorities were sufficiently concerned to make a cut in

interest rates a top priority for the new Conservative

But this time the appropriate response is far less obvious. The adverse reaction of the foreign exchange markets to the half point cut in June demonstrated only too clearly how easily confidence in the currency can be undermined if traders believe the authorities want sterling lower.

The Government cannot risk a currency collapse which would imperit its objectives on inflation. And even if a rout were avoided, further depreciation against the dollar, where the pound is already weak and slipping, threatens to push up the costs of imported fuel now and raw materials that industry needs to stoke Domestic monetary aff-

airs, moreover, clearly point away from interest rate cuts. The money supply is racing ahead, due not simply to above-target government borrowing which is fairly impervious to interest rate changes) but to a fresh sruge in bank lending (which is not). To cut interest rates in

these conditions would be tantamount to telling the markets that the Government no longer cared about monetary growth - a move calculated to raise inflationary fears and damage the Government's ability to sell The Prime Minister is

reported to be anxious to t interest rates down. British Industry will be squarely behind her. But with financial markets in a dither a judicious delay, at least until the autumn, when the domestic money figures may look better. would be advisable. Industry will not be well

served by a repetition of the events of last winter when the Government forced the pace on interest rate cuts. only to see them wiped out within weeks by the pound's fall from grace.

Check on offices

transform the BPCC balance help soften the redundancy sheet, has emerged ahead of blow by developing a science tomorrow's closing date for and technology park and nur-BPCC's £13m 11-for-5 share sery units for industry on the dington, the Monogoly services.

Others plant from Reed Stores, which jointly operate the Intelligement for Ex. on last Samsoury and bluster the Intelligement for Ex. on last Savacentre hypermarket chain, December. In the year to March would pay £1m a year to rem 31 1982, the plant lost £12m, the site, which is in a prime making aggregate losses of location by the M1 and £30m at the plant in the 10 proposed route for the M25

Mr Maxwell announced the At present, Odhams is valued

closure of the Odhams plant, at only £7.5m in the BPCC which employed 1,600 people, balance sheet, while The Sava-

in May, after discussions with centre development would have

print unions. The workload at an estimated capital value of

motorway.

Mr Alex Fletcher, Minister for Corporate and Consumer

London and Edinburgh will be examined to see if they could be hived off from the Department of Trade. It could mean that

A detailed study which could additional resources would be result in tighter policing of made available.

Britain's 900,000 registered Companies Registration of fices keep a record of all fices keep a record of all company information which is

required to be filed by Company Law. It is the job of the Registrar of The work of Companies Registration offices in Cardiff, Companies to pursue those which break the law by not filing their report and account or changes of shareholders and

Officers hit at P&O bid

orging the Monopolies and Mergers Commission to block the attempt by Trafalgar House, owner of Cunard line, to take over Peninsular Orient Steam

The Merchant Navy and would be securifine Officers' Association employment opposes the merger on trading, employment and defence grounds, arguing that it would

in ships flying the British flag.
"We are not convinced that an overall advantage would flow from a takeover by Trafalgar House, that the employment prospects of our members in both companies would be secured; that new employment opportunities would be created, or that British registered tonnage would not be reduced," says the association.

to merge in South-east By Our Commercial Editor A merger has been agreed in principle which should create a

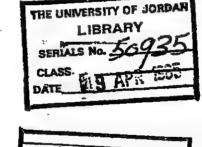
new South East co-operative society with a £100m turnover that would put it among the top en retail co-ops. But it comes as problems are

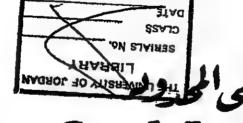
mounting in the dash to stem increasing losses in the Co-op by persuading retail societies to merge into bigger units. The Co-operative Union, the Co-operative movement's key advisory body, is putting new pressure on which have baulked at prospec tive mergers.

Due to merge in the South East, subject to approval by members' meetings, are the Croydon-based South Suburban Co-operative Society and the Invicta Co-operative Society with headquarters at Durtford,

Both societies, like Royal Arsenal which is the other big co-op in the highly competitive running into mounting losses. The loss-making Barrow in

Furness Co-operative Society in West Cumberland has narrow voted down a merger with the profitable Cumbrian society based in Carlisle. There is present rate of losses Barrow within two years could be nearing the end of its resources.





البنك السعودي العالمي المحليو السفاء يه مه المعالم مع المعالم Saudi International Bank

AL-BANK AL-SAUDI AL-ALAMI LIMITED

Extract from Interim Balance Sheet

	30th June 1983	31st December 1982
	£'000	£000
Capital Funds	150,132	126,787
Deposit Liabilities	2,575,445	2,324,746
Loans	1,211,391	1,045,312
Total Assets	2,798,600	2,531,748
•		

Shareholders: Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency National Commercial Bank (Saudi Arabia), Riyad Bank, Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd., Banque Nationale de Paris. Deutsche Bank AG, National Westminster Bank PLC and Union Bank of Switzerland.

How to avoid the Banjo

International trade

foreign suppliers out of several from this autumn onwards, million pounds' worth of goods which will rise to 1,400 when Goods that fail to light their woy through Nigeria's import million pour bureaucracy end up at the each year) monthly "Banjo" - a public It has p It has published a list of agencies which are no longer allowed M-forms. Without auction which can take on

carnival proportions. The simplification of Inter-these documents, buyers cannot national Trade Procedures Board is so concerned about the get an allocation of foreign hazards facing sellers to Nigeria now report that they are even that it has produced its first receiving forged M-forms, handbook devoted to one. The Nigerian report is availnow report that they are even

able from SITPRO, Almack House, 26/28 King Street, London SW1Y 6QW, price "It is a horrifying document", said Mr Gordon Wilson, chair man of the Tropical Africa Trade Advisory Group. "Its 22 £4.95 inc p&p. Building an airport in the pages continually emphasize that not the slightest error in documentation is allowed."

British exports to Nigeria last year were worth £1.25hn. But in contract was placed for a new the first five months this year, they were worth only £341m as falling demand for oil hit the country's exchange reserves.

atrocious winter weather of the . South Atlantic is more appealing than it sounds. In the three weeks since a

Falklands airport, more than 6,000 labourers, carpenters, quantity surveyors and other building industry workers have applied for jobs.

It declines to say how much it is paying to induce workers away from their families for months at a time, but acknowlexchange - but UK exporters edges that British unemployment is a big factor. The £215m overall contract

signals a mini-sales boom for

exporters of many more things than concrete-handling equipment and suport machi In true Klondyke-style, whole township is being brought in - as the first of many

contracts to be placed over the Wyseplan, the Humberside subsidiary of P&O, calls for everything from a chapel, fire station and bakery through to

bars, video games, pool-tables and table tennis balls. Wyseplan got in first on the new round of Falkland business after supplying 205 accommo-dation units for the British With the official seal of approval from Lazards and

Rowe & Pitman the market

thinks the shares should open at

between 125p and 130p when

sale of 750,000 shares in

cent of the issue) were received.

came to the market in May by

way of an offer for sale of 3.35

million shares at 120p also opened at a discount. On Friday

the shares were trading at about

Argyle Trust, the financial

services company run by Mr Nick Oppenheim, has con-firmed that it is floating off its

Dewey Warren, on the USM.

Company Friday

Oillield Inspec
Owners Abroad
Development Abroad
Reside City
Samping List
Samp

e Ex dividend a Ex all a Porecast dividend. e Corrected price. e Interim payment passed. f Price at suspension. g Dividend and yield ensitude a special payment. a Bid for company. k Pre-merger figures. a Farecast caroning. p Excaptial distribution. r Ex rights. Ex scrip or share split. t Tax free. y Price adjusted for late dealings. No similar postulation.

Michael Clark

-1 3.0b 1.3 21.5 -2 0.7 3.2 10.1

14 64 74 8 61 64 87 3 35 35 11 7 4 7 26 18 5

23 16 142

5.7 51 87

11 11 m

430 81

19 39 ..

27 51 63

21 33 13.6 15 0.9 13.9 13 5.3 13.9 42 9.3 17.3 14 24 27.8 14 7.0

47.0

Price Ch'ga Gross Div last on div yid Friday week pence % P/E

Stainless Metalcraft which

By contrast, broker Greene & Co has scored another own goal on the USM with its offer for

dealings start on Wednesday.

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK

USM Review

Statham hopes to score hat trick

The Stockbroking firm Statham Duff Stoop has wasted family and Mr Taylor bought tham in celebrating the successful debut of Metal Sciences last week before since.

Sciences last week before announcing another two and state of the stockbroking firm States announcing another two and states announcing another two states and states and states announcing another two states and announcing another two additions to the Unlisted Securities Market.

Last year the group made pretax profits of £249,000 on turnover of £5.7m and for the

than £124m into the offer for forecasting pre tax profits sale of 10.8 million shares in £350,000. Mr Roger Jeffries, at Metal Sciences at 11p a share Statham, estimates the group which was 108 times oversubsc- will make nearer £500,000 next ribed. First-time dealings saw year. the share price nearly treble to

The first of Statham's newcomers is the Promotions According to Statham, PH. House, which specializes in through its Travelcash peckage. travel offers of the sort seen on is available for an off-the-shelf the back of your favourite promotion capable of adapting breakfast cereal or offered by to a clients' needs at short your local car dealer after notice. buying a new car.

£600,000 to expand the business on August 9. and provide extra working capital.

quote until 1976. When Meru changed its

13.5m A & G Security 645,000 Actis Jewel 24.3m Adam Leisure 647,000 Acrospace Eng 847,000 Aldcom Jul 12.2m Ar Call

Ar Call
Airship Ind
Astric Nordic
Bellic Leasing
Bell Electronic
Bennies Crisps
Berkeisy & HH
Berkeisy Exp
Bespak
Bio-isolates
Biomechanics

Biene chanics
Black M.
Booth C.
Broth E Europe
Bryant D.
Bull Passources
Bundess Comp
CPU Computer
Candecca Res
Canvernoor
Cass Gp
Cass Gp
Cass Gr
Chem Methods
Cirie
Cirie

Unlisted Securities

Price Ch'ge Grass Div last ou div yid Priday week pence % P/E

2.7 3.3 20.8

£3 13 20.1

7.0520.0 3.3 7.55 6.6

10 10 315

5.2b 4.2 3.6 2.0 21.7 3.6b 5.2 4.5b 3.7 16.8 2.9 2.6 14.0 0.8 2.4 64.0

investors ploughed more current year the group is

PH is split into two separate 30p before ending the week at subsidiaries: Taylor Pearl 27p a premium of 16p. Promotions and Taylor Pearl Travel, an ABTA travel agent.

Statham Statham is placing 2.4 million group's p/e at 17.8, while the shares, about 20 per cent of the forecast dividend of 1p gross equity, at 25p a share to raise yields 4 per cent. Dealings start

Statham's other newcomer is pital.

Pevril Group, the commercial printer, greetings card publisher 1970 by the late Mr Leonard and retail computerized business service group. Statham is making a placing of 3.5 million where it held a full stock market shares at 30p a share valuing the entire group at £3.4m. Pevril hopes to raise nearly stations.

name to Maddock and diversi- £1m from the placing of about

the group is forecasting pretax profits of £100,000 on turnover of £3m, but there is no dividend and the group says it will not be paying one until next year at the

Aaronite, the fire protection group with interests in the North Sea protecting oil plat-forms, has confirmed The Times report last week that it intends to join the USM.

intends to join the USM.

Merchant bankers Lazard
Brothers and brokers Rowe & plies systems to the legal Pitman are placing 1.3 million profession, at 100p a share, shares at 115p. This amounts to Dealings started last week at about 24.8 per cennt of the equity and values the company only 258,000 shares (34.35 per at £6m putting it on a p/e of 20, Existing shareholders are selling 800,000 while the remaining 500.000 are new

The group's profits have rown fromm £156,000 to ETOWD £455,000 in the past five years and about 80 per cent of this comes from the North Sea. But the group now hopes to expand into other high-risk fire areas including hotels, computer highly profitable Lloyd's in-centres and nuclear power surance broking subsidiary,

For the year to October 31,

14.0m21.4 3.1 0.3b 2.2 16.9

19 14 21 1 0.6 15 34 5 6.76 11 28 3 50 63 20 3

5.75 13 45.3 2.90 1.6 5.7 46 14.9 3.6 26 15.8 2.9 15 20.4 4.30 3.2 17.8

2.9 6.T ZL.3

American notebook

Depression over M1 grips market

The financial markets in the United States were showing signs of acute nervous exhaus-tion, on Friday night. Bonds had had a dismal

week, as prices had been progressively reduced on the expectation of rising inflation and another bad money supply figure on Friday. By Thursday, stocks had

By Thursday, stocks had caught the disease and had a raging case of depression. On Thursday, and Friday combined, the Dow Jones Industrial average fell more than 31

When the money number was finally announced on Friday afternoon, it was at least as bad as feared. After revisions M1 rose \$1.5bn (about £961m) following a rise of \$300m the previous week and a kuge increase of \$5.6bm in the first week of July.

As a result, M1 now stands about \$2.9bn over the present target. What is more, the target has only just been revised upwards very substan

Mr Paul Volcker, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, announced this revision in his testimony the week before last to the Congress. He said the massive increase in M1 during the first half of the year would not be counted as part of the new targets, which were based on the average of the second

An annual growth rate band of 5-9 per cent on top of this second quarter average was to be permitted during second half of this year.

But M1 is already over the top of this target range which many critics of the Federal Reserve said was far too generous a portion of money growth for an economy expanding as vigorously as the United States is at this time. in the second quarter, real gnp rose at an annual rate of 8.7 per cent and informed analysts, including the highly respected Citibank team, believe that the second quarter gup could show a rise of 8-9

per ceut in real terms In the last two weeks, there has also been a sharp rise in commodity futures. The Commodity Research Bureau index of commodity futures rose from 248 to 260 in the

past two weeks-a very sharp increase of nearly 5 per cent

over such a short period.

Big United States Goverment Treasury borrowing
requirements have also taken
their toll of the nervous
systems of financial market participants.
The upshot has been asharp

The upshot has been sharp rise in interest rates. The "bellwether" 10% 2012 US Treasury bond had fallen to 88 by the close on Friday, to give a yield of 11.8 per cent. In early May before fears of greening strong growth and excessive money growth and burgeoning inflation took hold, these long bonds were yielding 10.3 per cent,

The immediate outlook is for a further rise in these long yields, to something in the range of 12-12.5 per cent. The driving force for the upturn in yieds is the fear of returning infaltion. Recent surveys of US money managers reveal a strong increase in inflation

Gold and dollar have both been affected by the determination of the American financial markers not to be "stung" again by the depradations of inflation on the value of fixed interest assets. Gold is stuck around \$415-425. The dollar keeps vaniting to ever greater heights. When the dollar pass effortlessly through the "barrier" of DM 2.60 and went on to close very near to DM 2.65, currency bears had to run for

The stockmarket cannot escape the effects of the rapidly spreading fear that money growth is out of control and that a rate of inflation of about 7-8 per cent in the second half of next year is inevitable.

The stock markets have gone nowhere since the end of April and seem likely to be held down under the weight of the gloom in the bond markets. The problem the Administ-

reluctant Congress to agree to provide an additional \$8ba for the International Monetary Fund has also required restraint by the banks on interest rates - as they are seen by the public at large as the prime heneficiaries of the IMF "bailout".

Financiering Maatschappij d'Oranieboom BV

US \$75,000,000

11 per cent. Guaranteed Bonds 1991

Allied-Lyons PLC

Prior as to US \$1,250 per Bond and payable as to US \$3,750 per Bond on 10th August 1983. NOTICE is hereby given to persons entitled to Bends that payment of the final hastelment of US \$3,750 per Bond is due to be made to Pinanciering Mastechappij d'Oranjeboom BV (the "Company") on 10th August, 1983 (the "due date") in immediately available funds.

Accordingly:—

(A) any such person whose holding of partly paid how a shown in the records of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of Morgan Guaranty of the Euro-clear System ("Euro-clear") must pay to Euro-clear, so as to be received, not laser than its opening of business on 9th Angust, 1983, and authorise Euro-clear to debt his account with Euro-clear to that day with, the amount due in respect of his holding of partly paid Bonds as shown in Euro-clear's biologis at its close of business on 9th Angust, 1983 at the rate of 10.8 ct. 273 per Section.

Euro-clear's books at as clear of brances on 9th August, 1983 at the rate of US \$3,750 per Bond.

(B) any such person whose holding of partly peid Bonds is shown in the records of CEDEL S.A. ("CEDEL") must pay to CEDEL, so as to be received not fater than in opening of business on 9th August, 1983, and authorise CEDEL to debit his account with CEDEL on that day with, the amount due in respect of his holding of partly paid Bonds as shown in CEDELs books at its close of business on 9th August, 1983 at the rate of TESET (2014) Bonds at its close of business on 9th August, 1983 at the rate of

US \$3,750 per Bond.

The Company has the right to accept payment of the final instalment in respect of any Bond which has not been forfeited at any time after the due date of payment subject to payment of interest on such final instalment at a rate of 13% per cent. per amount calculated from and including the due date to but excluding the date of payment thereof.

The Company may at any time after 24th Angust, 1983 elect (without giving published notice) to forfeit all or any of the Bonds in respect of which the final instalment together with interest as aforestid has not been duly paid, whereupon the Company shall be untitled to retain the first instalment or such Bonds and thall be discharged from any obligation to repay such instalment, or to pay interest theorem for any period, but shall have no other rights against any holders whose Bonds have been so forfeited.

Neither Euro-clear nor CEDEL will clear any transaction in the Boads for settlement on or after 10th August, 1983 unless such transactions are in fully

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Evode Group p.l.c.

Allotment of £3,979,248 8 per cent. Convertible Unsecured Loan Stock 2003/2008

The above mentioned Stock, allotted by way of rights, has been admitted to the Official List by the Council of The Stock Exchange. Particulars of the Stock are available in the Extel Statistical Services and copies of such particulars may be obtained during normal business hours on any. weekday (Saturdays and public holidays excepted), up to and including 22nd August, 1983, from:

New Issue Department 21 Austin Friars London EC2

Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited Grieveson, Grant and Co. Windsor House 39 King Street London EC2

It does not constitute an invitation to subscribe for or procure any securities.

U.S. \$150,000,000

J. P. Morgan International Capital N.V. (Incorporated in the Netherlands Antilles)

11% Guaranteed Notes Due 1990

and

Warrants to Purchase

U.S. \$150,000,000 103/1/6 Guaranteed Notes Due 1990

The 11%% Notes and 10%% Notes will be unconditionally guaranteed as to payment by

J. P. Morgan & Co. Incorporated (Incorporated in Delaware, U.S.A.)

The following have agreed to purchase the Notes and Burnuts:

MORGAN GUARANTY LTD

CREDIT SUISSE FIRST BOSTON LIMITED GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL CORP. MORGAN STANLEY INTERNATIONAL SWISS BANK CORPORATION INTERNATIONAL

ALGEMENE BANK NEDERLAND N.V. BANK OF TOKYO INTERNATIONAL LIMITED BANQUE NATIONALE DE PARIS

BAYERISCHE VEREINSBANK CITICORP INTERNATIONAL BANK LIMITED CONTINENTAL ILLINOIS LIMITED CRÉDIT COMMERCIAL DE FRANCE

DRESDNER BANK AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT IBJ INTERNATIONAL LIMITED LLOYDS BANK INTERNATIONAL LIMITED SAMUEL MONTAGU & CO. LIMITED THE NIKKO SECURITIES CO., (EUROPE) LTD.

ORION ROYAL BANK LIMITED Société Générale de Banque S.A. WOOD GUNDY LIMITED

Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft MERRILL LYNCH INTERNATIONAL & Co. SALOMON BROTHERS INTERNATIONAL Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities)

Amro International Limited BANQUE BRUXELLES LAMBERT S.A. BANQUE PARIBAS BERLINER HANDELS- UND FRANKFUETER BANK COMMERZBANK AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT

COUNTY BANK LIMITED CRÉDIT AGRICOLE DAIWA EUROPE LIMITED CRÉDIT LYONNAIS ENSKILDA SECURITIES LEHMAN BROTHERS KUHN LOEB INTERNATIONAL, INC.

LTCB INTERNATIONAL LIMITED MORGAN GRENFELL & Co. LIMITED NOMURA INTERNATIONAL LIMITED Société Générale

S.G. WARBURG & CO. LTD. YAMAICHI INTERNATIONAL (EUROPE) LIMITED

The 113%% Notes, issued at 100 per cent plus accrued interest (if any), in denominations of U.S. \$5,000, the Warrants issued at U.S. \$15.00, and the 103% Notes in denominations of U.S. \$1,000 issuable at 100 per cent plus accrued interest (if any), have been admitted to the Official List by the Council of The Stock Exchange subject only to the issue of temporary global Notes and the global Warrant. Interest on both Note issues is payable annually in arrears on August 16.

Particulars of the Notes, the Warrants and the Issuer are available in the Extel Statistical Service and may be obtained during usual business hours up to and including August 15, 1983 from:—

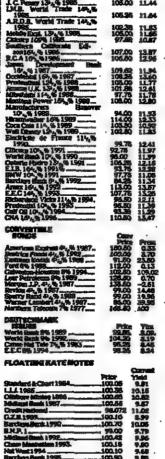
August 1, 1983

Cazenove & Co. 12 Tokenhouse Yard

Morgan Guaranty Ltd 30 Throgmorton Street London ECIN 2NT

Eurobonds prices (yields and premiums)

102.00 11.02 101.60 11.12 105.25 11.06



BANCO DE CHILE

Base Lending

C. Hoare & Co. Midland Bank Williams & Glyn's ...

Norwest Holst Group

A Subsidiary of Dunham Mount Limited

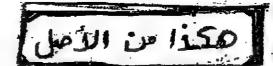
Another year of substantion chievement

Audited results for the year ended 31st March (Following the demerger of all non contracting interests)

					1983	1982
				.` -	£'000	£000
Turnover			7.1		160,204	165,161
Trading Profit					6,376	4,927
Taxation	: '				75 ·	(268)
Extraordinary Items					1,532	913
Retained Earnings	· ·				7,983	5,572
	, ,	•				

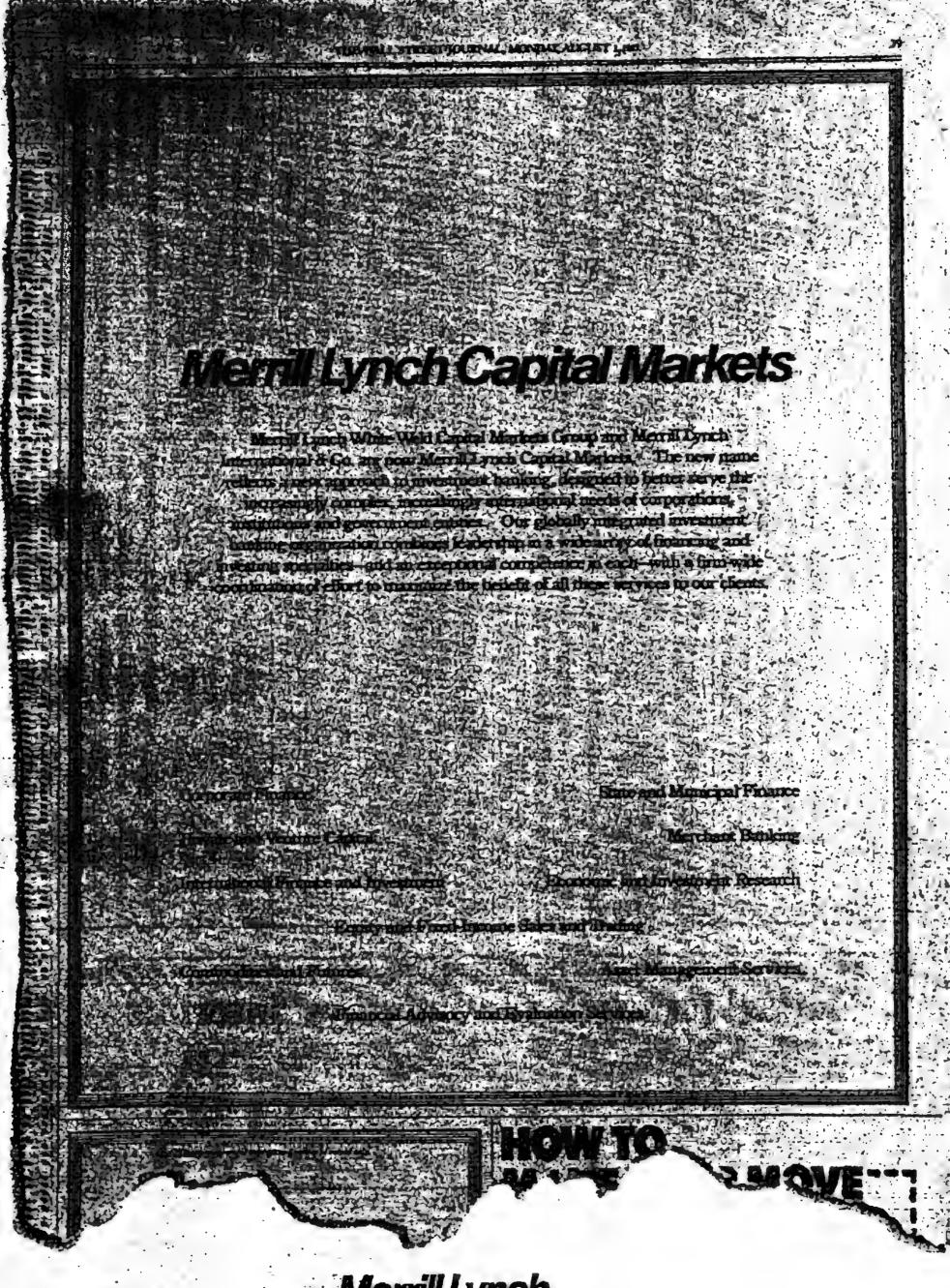
- * Trading Profit exceeds £6.3 million
- *Shareholders' Funds up to £29 million
- *Secured Workload up by 30%
- * Fixed Assets and Properties up by 47%
- * Net Cash Balances up to £29 million

total capability in construction





Today, the most familiar name in "tombstones" makes its first appearance.



Merrill Lynch Capital Markets

Mentil Lynch

Stock Exchange Prices

USM REVIEW THE TIMES BUSINESS NEWS

Capitalization and week's change



BUSINESS NEWS EVERY MONDAY	ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Begin, Today. Dealings End, Aug 12. § Contango Day, Aug 15. Settlement Day, Aug 22. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.		Amiliable Som beoksplare of direct of SVL 25 including postage litter THEES BOOKS LTD 15 Centern Square, Landon, W.1.
Stockout- Price Ch'ge Int Gross, standing last on only Red		of Chine Green Div . t on div yid . week beace & P/E.	Capitalization Price Chigo Gross Div
### EVERY MONDAY Price Chies International Price International Pric	The Week AHEAD The Week AHEAD	### 19	THES BOOKS LTD 15 Gelden Square, Landon, W.4.
66.7ms Greene King 210 . 56 27 16.7 199.4ms Guinners 113 -3 76 6.7 16.9 15.8ms Hardys & H'aomi 397 -7 18.9 4.8 15.4 60.1ms Highland 98 -2 4.2 4.3 11.6	underestimate the extent of bad debt provisions but equally. they have misjudged the extent of the improvement in underly-	t £75.1m last	TEA 11.6m Camellia Inv 578 45 18 0 1.7 10.7m McLeod Russel 267 10.7 4.0 1537.200 De 6.4% Chr Prilli 12.8 26.8
29.3m nvergordon 49 -1 5.7 38 12.1 54.2m Marsion 123 63 54.9m 54.2m Marsion 125 63 54.9m 54.2m Marsion 126.2m 54.2m	expected to indicate that its The continuing strength of propel their own economies out figures will, however, continue in the first half. Higher precious have eased, but it may not be pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the removal of the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the removal of the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the removal of the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the removal of the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the removal of the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the unlibited by fears that firsther involving the pride of place this week in the pride of place this week in the pride of place this week in the pride of place the place that	surplus falling	MISCELLANEOUS
2.690,000 Tomatin 24 -1 2 5 7 11 0 72.6m Vaux 212 -2 12 5 7 11 0 500 4m Whithread A 129 -3 7 7 5 5 7 9 120 50 Whithread A 129 -4 7 7 5 5 8.0 106 50 Whithread Inv 160 -4 7 6 4 8 29.6 87.5m Whiterest Inv 160 -7 6 8 29.5 87.5m Whiterest Inv 160 -7 6 8 29.5 87.5m Whiterest Inv 160 -7 6 8 29.5 87.5m Wh	significant recovery occurs. markets, where wornes over the dollar would stoke the the official count. Friday sees half-year results the early prospect of higher inflationary fires. from Standard Telephones and American interest rates have The British authorities. Trends Survey sublished believed to become	es, loss elimin- outstanding the Volkswa-	LINI ISTED SECTIONISES. 500 12.2
A — B 30.3m	Cables. STC is not the most forthcoming of companies when it comes to keeping brokers in touch on its progress. Even so, there is a surprising consensus with nearly all brokers going for pretax profits of about £40m, against £26.4m last time. STC is not the most deepened. Even though the economic interest rates alone, especially in tinterest rates alone, especially in the strength against European with nearly all brokers going for pretax profits of about £40m, against £26.4m last time. STC is thought to have	ofits. A Millbourn trader and trader and trader and trader and transid growing a bid or a ge. ar results from moving equip-	12.2 m AF Call 318 -10 8.0 2.5 15.1 6.454.600 Berkeley Exp 55 -3 11.1 m Cornell Bldgs, 193 -7 1.044.000 Ecobric Ord 90 -9 2.579.000 Goodwin Warren 72 2.08 2.8 10.4 9.583.000 Goodwin Warren 72 2.08 2.8 10.4 9.583.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 71 2.0 15.3 5.522.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 1.3 5.52.000 Metry own Wine SE 439 1.3 5.52.000 Metry own Wine S



Personnel swap between Whitehall and companies brings exports results

How the other half does business

By Wayne Lintott

000

A fundamental change in the relationship between govern-ment and industry could evolve: from a programme started by. the civil service to swop senior personnel with leading British

The programme gives future senior civil servants the opportunity to work within a company for two or more years and gives industrialists the chance to study the workings of government from within.

The programme is already producing results. Mr Roger Holmes, a senior secretary from the Department of Trade and industry, is now company secretary at the independent telecommunications Mercury, having already served with Sir Michael Edwardes, Mercury's chairman, at British

Mr Patrick Hodgson, from merchant bankers Schroder Waggf, is making his presence felt within the DTI's project and export policy division, fighting to increase the range and scope off government support for companies in overseas markets.

Although it is still early days, the merger of Trade and Industry and a change of political attitude at highest levels presage

APPOINTMENTS

British-American Tobacco Co: Mr E A A Bruell, formerly

deputy chairman and managing

director, has become chairman

following the retirement of Mr C H Stewart Lockhart. Mr R J

Pritchard, director responsible

for Leaf, production and pur-

chasing, becomes deputy chair-

Export Finance: Mr David Olley has been appointed

Process Plant: Association:

Mr John Crawford, group chief executive of Mothewell Bridge

Holdings, has been elected

Citibank, N.A.

75361 Paris, France

Cithank, N.A.

336 Strand

Citibank House

Bank of America

Dated: August 1; 1983.

....

National Trust and Savings Association
Paris Branch

43-47 Avenne de la Grande Armee

Hanove

Manufacturers

managing director.

Carey left, and Hayes: architects of the experiment

it is common sense for the two departments to work closely

Such a scheme was tried in the 1964-70 Labour Administwhen Lord George-Brown was Minister of Trade. It was not fully committed or tried again until Sir Peter Carey's reign at the department. It is he that Sir Brian from the agricul-; ation is perfectly clear. When I ture department, has replaced.

Among the 20 companies involved in the scheme- are Mercury, Schroder Wagg, Golmore action there.

Sir Brian Hayes, new permanent secretary at the department, find the comparison with department find the comparison with definition of the cheap and British Aerospace.

Offshore and International Funds

Japan's Ministry of Inter- BICC was more than satisfied national Trade and industry with the help of Mr David invidious. But he admits that Morphet, number two at the Department of Energy, during together ad be more supportive played a vitally important part of industries aims." played a vitally important part in helping to win ta rail in helping to win ta railway contract in Zimbabwe.

> Mr Holmes said his three and a half years with Sir Michael evolved from a need by BL for someone who knew Whitchall.

There has never been a conflict of interest. "The situwas seconded, my loyalty was to the company. I am not some form of fifth columnist and the arrangement has worked very well. It has been beneficial to me because I went straight into the civil service from university", Mr Holmes said.

ation and Babcock and Wilcox, what to do, The benefits to the company.

according to Mr Holmes, are Mr Hodgson said there is a lack considerable. Apart from a in Britain of umbrella organizaguide to the machinations of tions which can harness a Whitehall, it gets good sec-multiplicity of sub-contractors retarial assistance. "If a civil to compete for the billionservant is worth his salt, ac is a good organizer who can also up in the world, a thought the brief his director to deal with a complicated mix of problems."

up in the world, a thought the could be useful on his return to merchant banking. "We have had some success with thermal projects in China and

requested his executive appointment at Mercury.

Mr Hodgson, from Schroder Wagg, is equally enthusiastic. "They tend to throw you in at the deep end around here (the trade department's project and export policy division). But that teaches you how to get round the system and its problems. I help them judge what they should be doing and how he

One of industry's oldest complaints about the civil service is that companies find

There is some truth to that, Mr Hodgson agrees. "Usually we end up in a battle with the Treasury over the range and level of support we give companies trading abroad. We compromise. The problem is that there is no single specified

Apart from Davy Corpor- a cuphamism for being told

.. DC leadle Cop 184 184 1.0

engineering machines and other specialist equipment.

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India. But we are nowhere near

How far should the Government intervene in industry's efforts abroad? "That whole area is a fascinating process. There is a great deal of intellectual agonising going on about that particular point, Although there are some areas of business which will not work together," Mr Hodgson said.

Both civil servants and

as successful as we could be."

company management agree that Mr Cecil Parkinson, Secretary of State for Trade and themselves continually repeat- Industry, must resolve the ing themselves to different quandry and help prevent unnecessary competitive waste. within government and industry. They suggest that this programme could be expanded into a working committee of the most experienced from both sides - to help eliminate obstacles and facilitate the harmony arising from administrative guidance as they say at the Japanese Ministry of International Trade and Industry as

trials on Rhode Island Sound.

executive director,

international

The New York Yacht Club

Champagne for Argentina

Minguez, the No 8, gave Argentina a

edged the huge debt the Argentine team owed to their freards. "Our forwards worked very hare and we got what we came here for," he said.

The rebel international rugby milon team, made up of players from New Zealand, France, Britain and Ireland, lost 37-35 to a South

African XV in the last match of their

unofficial tour in Cape Town

Twelve tries were scored in an

exciting game part of a three-match tour celebrating the centenary of the Western Province union.

John Murphy of Ireland emerged as top scorer kicking 15 points, while there were two tries each for

Ray Mordt and Carel du Plessis of South Africa in a game where the lead constantly changed hands.

International XV 35

South African XV 37

9-0 lead after a iolent first half in which Vaughan, the Australian half back had been forced to leave the field after being heavily tackled. Brisbane (Reuter) - Argentina descated Australia by 18-3 in the first rugby Union international yesterday at the Ballymore Oval to record their first victory in nine international matches. The result The tension rose further in the second half and Campese was able to narrow the gap with a penalty
when Courreges kicked the ball as
Ella bent to take a quick tap kick.
Porta then calmly dropped a goal was upset for the Australians and was upset for the Australians and afterwards Eduardo Yanguela, the elated Argentine manager raced off to order a dozen bottles of champagne for his team who were from a five-metre scrum and a second pushover try, this time by playing their first international in Australia. clear victory.

Afterwards Yanguela acknowl-

game by saying: "no scrum, no lineouts, no goal kicker, no nothing." W. Campese missed three early penalties and Ella, the Captain, missed another, but their incommendations and selection of the captain of the captai

ance was the power play of their forwards wh controlled the scrums. dominated the loose and outjumped their opponents in the lineouts. As a result the lively Australian backs were never given a chance to display their talents.

Argentina were unsettled by the

ROWING

behind the

Copenhagen

A German friend here asked me, "What has happened to British rowing?" What, indeed? Only three years ago the proud boast was that Britain was "Best in the West". Today they are just "One of the Rest". That would be sad enough if

One of the main purposes of Copenhagen was to be the appearance of the new national squad lightweight eight. But yester-day, for the second day running they were withdrawn. It will take all the ingenuity of Peter Coni, QC chairman of the ARA international rowing committee, to come up with a plausible, let alone an agreed,

version of what has happened.

Having talked to Terry O'Neil, coach of the London Rowing Club lightweight eight, who rowed yesterday and finished lifth, and to

For the rest, Baillieu and Spencer-Jones also withdrew from the double sculls, Spencer-Jones being off colour and their point having been made when they won well on Saturday. Steven Redgrave narrowly hung on to win the single

John Melvin left his finishing spurt too late and finished second in the lightweight sculls. De Gram-mant and Stuart won for the second day in succession in the lightweight pairs. Cusack and Hopkins finished lifth in the lightweight doubles.

SATURDAY: More Covises pairs: Italy (Beldacci and Pascovich; Junis 51.89sec, Single sculis (ightweight; Italy, Junis 51.89sec, Covies form and Sauers, Smin 13.79sec. Double sculis: Great British, (De Grammant and Sauers, Smin 13.79sec. Double sculis: Great British, (Spencer-Lones and Balliser), 7min 17.81sec. Edites (Pastryweight): East Garmany 6min 34.28sec, Double sculis: Italy, Ballisec 2, Great British (Smith and Forbest, 7min 58.88sec, Substitute sculis: Italy, Baris 32.48sec, Single sculis: Italy, Baris 12.78sec, Covies fours: Italy, 7min 12.78sec, Coviess fours: Romanta, Bmin 52.02sec, Eights (ightweight): Dormark, Bmin 52.02sec, Eights (ightweight): Dormark, Bmin 53.02sec, 3, Great British Romanta, Smin 33.71sec.

Newport, Rhode Island, (Reuter) - A dispute over whether Australia II is a legal 12-metre yacht broke out onn Saturday as she was beating ages give the yacht an advan- racing union to decide the issue, another Australian yacht Challenger 12. It was Australia II's tage she otherwise would not 31st win in 43 races in the enjoy: 3, That benefit or challengers' America's Cup advantage was not contemplated by the rules makers and

The memorandum further

AMERICA'S CUP

Australia II not 12-metre

challenged the legality of Auscited the unusual, albeit questralia Il's controversial keel. In tionable lengths' to which a memorandum signed by Australia II's owners had gone to maintain complete secrecy Ammerica's Cup committee chairman, Robert W. McCulabout the exact nature of the lough, the committee said that keel. It said this was 'conclusive Australia II, with the appendagproof of the peculiarity." es on its keel, has not been fairly It said Australiall's measured

s therefore unrated.

rated under the rating rule and draft from the waterline to the bottom of her keel was 2.645 measurement instructions of the international 12-metre class. metres, approximately nine feet. The Australia II syndicate's when the yacht was in an upright position.

ones, immediately denied it When the yacht heeled over had tried to circumvent the to the sailing angle it would have in a moderate to fresh rules and pointed out that in committee had certified Austrabreeze, the appendages on her keel increased her depth 2.712 lia II as a legal 12-metre yacht. metres, the last 0.67 metres of The committee's memorwhich was unmeasured, it said.

The memorandum contendandum said three conditions ed that the extra depth provided applying to Australia II required that its rating be recalculated to by the keel appendages in the matter.

yacht, officials say The keel appendages are a 12.476 metres and it was peculiarity, which is defined as therefore would not be a legal being different from the usual 12-metre yacht. It will now be or normal; 2, The keel append-up to the international yacht

> Mark Vinbury, a member of the international committee which measured Australia II. said he felt the yacht was legal but whether the rating was fair and equitable was another matter. Mr Vinbury said he had sent a copy of the New York Yacht Club memorandum to Anthony Watts, the inter-national chief measurer, who is now attending a pre-Olympic regatta in Long Beach, California. Any expectation is that he [Watts] will talk to the chairman of the keelboat technical committee for IYRU (intermational yacht racing union) and see if the whole committee wants to look at this further, Mr Vinbury said.

Jones said that his syndicate would not discuss their yacht with the New York Yacht Club prior to it being selected as challenger. But he said he would follow the wishes of Watts in

Ella also praised the Argentine pack. "They were too good for us. Our pack did OK but the Argentine

forwards were technically more correct and they stopped us from getting controlled ball to the backline." he said. But he added

that he felt the Australians would be

AUSTRALIA: R Goute, D Campese, A Stack, M Hawter, B Moon; M Ella (cactam), D Caughan (replacement A Parker); D Hillhouse, S Pflecti, W Ross, D Curren, S Poldevin, C Roche, D Hsil, D Codey,
ARGENTRIA: B Miguens; J Palme, M Loffrede, R Madero, M Campo: H Ports (captain), A Soarse Gache: S Dengra, A Courreges, E Rodriguez, T Petersen, E Ure, G Milano, E Branca, M Minguez, Referee: C Norting

final international next Sunday.

RUGBY UNION

Bob Dwyer, the Australian coach, bluntly summed up his view of the for Australia's defeat.

The key to Argentina's perform-

fierce Australian tackling early on but quickly settled down to take complete control with their for-wards. Petersen, the flank forward, openned the scoring with a try midway through the first half when Courreges, the Argentine booker, won a crucial scrum against the head on the Australian five-metre

Porta, the stand-off half and captain, added the conversion, then

kicked a penalty to give Argentina a

Whispering boathouse

From Richard Burnell

it were suffered with dignity but the fact is that today it is daggers behind the back and whispers behind the

vesterday and finished lifth, and to Hugh Matheson, coordinator of the national squad lightweights. I could only reach the superficial conclusion that there has been a total lack of communication. I cannot even report that innocent carstien have been the victims of administrators, for it seems to me that it may well be a case of the dogs wagging the tail.

VESTERBAY'S REBULTS: Heavywoight: Coxides fours: Denmark, Smin 22.53sec. Double sculle: East Germary (Kallsch and Hebermann), Smin 44.50sec (Grast British withdraw), Coxides pains: Netherlands (Hookstra and Adisma), 7min 11.55sec, Single sculls: Great British (Redgrave), 7min 22.24sec, Coxed parts: Poland (Statishia and Stadishid, 7min 38.11sec, No British entry, Coxed Journ 18.11sec, Double Soviet British (Beginst Coxed Journal British (De Grammurz and Grant), 7min 50.81sec, Lightneight Coxides pains Grant British (De Grammurz and Grant), 7min 40.87sec, Single scullar Dermark plannel), 7min 50.81sec, Lightneight Coxides pains Grant British (De Grammurz and Grant), 7min 50.81sec, Lightneight Coxides pains British (De Grammurz and Grant), 7min 50.81sec, 2 Grant British (Camack and Hockstra), 19 June Dermark, Smin 54.10sec, 5, Grant British (London RC), ARA Squad withdraw.

Rugby rebels defeated time, but consistent kicking by Errol Tobias and two tries from Strofbery and Povey were enough to give the Springboks a 2-1 win in the series.

> SCORERS: South Africa XV: Tries: Montt (2), du Pleses (2), Stotherg, Breedt, Povey; Persiller Tobes, Conventioner Totals (3), International XV: Tries. Knight, Gettion, Shew, Wheeler. Latont. Penalties: Murphy (3); Wheeler, Laford, Penedies: Murphy (3):
> Conversions: Murphy (3):
> SOUTH AFRICAN XV; G Piennaer, C du Piecsis,
> U Heunis), W Cupido, J Villet, R Month; E
> Tobles, D Serfondeh (capsale); J Breedt, R
> Louw, R Visagle, H Bekker, T Stofborg, du
> Toti, S Porvey, O Ostubizon,
> INTERNATIONAL XV; J Murphy (Ire), G Daviac,
> (Wales), B Preser (NZ); L Cusworth (Eng.), J
> Gedlion (Fr); W Duggen (Ire), M Shew (NZ), B
> Moriarry (Wales), J Perions (Wales), D Lestie
> (Scotland), J Ashworth (NZ).

No fairytale ending but a bit of a nightmare

By John Hennessy, Golf Correspondent

A fairy tale finish to the English pushed tee shot with a three wood-materur golf championship was (he uses nothing bigger) at the 12th istinctly on the cards halfway brought the encounter to an abrupt trough Saturday's final at Wenamaterur golf championship was distinctly on the cards halfway through Saturday's final at Wentworth at that stage Craig Laurence, the favourite, emerged from the 18th green (for the first time in eight biggest margin of victory for 15 Brewer may take some comfort rounds) one down to Ashley Brewer, a 20-year-old three-handicap player who teeters on the verge of a place in the Berks, Bucks and Oxon team. Events had been so heavily oversubscribed, in spite of a field of 256, shat there had to be a helion from the fact that, as well as exceeding all reasonable ambitions,

he may be spared the ordeal of a place in the England team, which would have been automatically his had he won the title. He would 256, that there had to be a ballot among those on three to decide who surely be cruelly exposed in the home internationals at Portmarwould provide the required amount of cannon-fodder for the big guns. nock in September, As for Laurence, he seems to have of cannon-lodder for the big guns.

Brewer was lucky enough not to be all the golfing equipment to make, among the 30 or so who had to drop out without firing a shot. His original ambition had been to survive until Wednesday, implying winning two matches. Yet here he was in his eight match, the final, and leading a professional-looking 19-professional-looking 19-professional in the years' after 18-professional in the years' after 18-p

leading a professional-looking 19-year-old opponent after 18 holes. The fairytale then turned into something of a nightmare. Laurence • The Weish golf selectors have announced a youthful team to contest the home international

something of a nightmare. Laurence went to the turn in 3.2, three under par, and had won six holes as his opponent's game fell apart. When Laurence, for once in trouble at the sixth after winning three of the first four holes, Brewer let him off the hook by pitching too strongly. Therafter Brewer matched par only once in six more holes, and that from a silkent chip from down the hank beside the tenth green. A bunkered second at the 11th and a

Hockey's goals hit home

Making the point that the PGA Cup side are possibly easier to captain than a Ryder Cup team because club professionals are "less insular" than their tournamentplaying counterparts, Keith Hockey led Great Britain and Ireland to a 144-64, win over the United State at Muirfield. As the home side entered the last

nine singles with a seven point lead, Hockey told each of his men to go out and best an American "for your own personal pride". When Jim Farmer and Phil Weaver,

playing first and second, each fell behind, it looked as if rather more behind, it looked as it rainer more than personal pride might be at stake. But the picture was soon to change with Bob Cameron's burst of four successive birdies, the deed which did most to keep the

Americans in their place.
The match was unimately won for Great Britain and Ireland when Alistair Thomson halved the 15th to Alistair I homson haived the 15th to ensure that he could not lose to Denis Husse. However, it was Martin Gray, of Ladybank, who had the most substantial win of the afternoon and indeed of the well when he defeated Jim King by 7 and

It was 11 years ago that Muirfield had, so to speak, brought Gray to his knees. He joined friends for a last-minute practice round on the eve of the Open, whacked a drive away without so much as a practice

swing and felt his back go. In leaning down to pick up his ball on the first green, he collapsed and that night had to have manipulation under anaethetic. To this day his back has never been right SINGLES: (GB and ireland names first): .

SMRSLES: [GB and kreand names first; 3 Farmer foot to L Gibert 3 and 2; P Western bt T Robertson 3 and 2; J Chillas lost to J Beitzer 5 and 4; A Thomas bt D Husse 4 and 2; D Dunks tk K Morris 6 and 5; T Minshall bost to J Loque 1 hole; B Cemerton bt B Lendzion 2 and 1; M Gray bt J King 7 and 6; M Ingham lost to G Borok 2 holes.

SUGLES RESULT: GB 5 USA 4.

MATCH RESULT: GB 144, USA 61,

A rookie leads old campaigners

Oakville, Ontario (Reuter). -Ralph Landrum, playing in his first work on the U.S. Professional Golf Association tour, took the lead in the \$425,000 Canadian Open tournament on Saturday with a Landrum, seed 25, had a 31 on the outward half with five birdies and a bogry and held steady

174 Det 2 200 CE: 287, R Lecture 55, 75, 57; 203, T Purchar, 72, 88, 70; 203, B Uezzie, 72, 57, 70; J Cook, 83, 71, 70; 210, F Connec, 72, 71, 77; 77; 78, 88, 57; D Miller (Aus), 53, 71, 71; G Normon (Aus), 67, 73, 70; 211, C Seck, 70, 71, 70; A SD2, 72, 73, 56; J Fought, 72, 71, 98; J Nicklaus, 73, 68, 70, British scores: 213, P Oosterhuis, 70, 83, 74,

More golf, Page 19

NOTICE OF REDEMPTION **Borden Overseas Capital Corporation N.Y.** 5% Convertible Guaranteed Debentures Due 1992 Redemption Date: August 31, 1983 Conversion Right Expires: August 31, 1983 Notice is hearsy given to the holders of outstanding 5% Convertible Guaranteed Debentures Due 1992 (the "Debentures") of Borden Overseas Capital Corporation N.V. (the "Company") that in accordance with terms of the Indenture dated as of September 1, 1972 (the "Indenture") among the Company, Borden, lac., as Guarantor (the "Guarantor"), the Bank of America National Trust and Savings Association, as Trustes, the Company has elected to redeem all of the outstanding Debentures on August 31; 1983 (the "Redemption Date") at a redemption price of 10114 % of the principal amount thereof pins accrued interest from September 1, 1982 to August 31, 1983. Payment of the redemption price and accrued interest, which will aggregate \$1,062.36 for each \$1,000 principal amount of Debentures (the "Redemption Price"), will be made upon presentation and surrender of Debentures, together with the September 1, 1983 and all subsequent interest coupons attached, at the option of the holder either (a) at Citibank, N.A., Receive and Deliver Department, 111 Wall Street, 5th Floor, New York, NY 10043, or (b) subject to any laws or regulations applicable thereto in the country of any such office, at the offices of the additional Paying and Conversion Agents set forth below.

On the Redemption Date the Redemption Price will become due and payable On the Redemption Date the Redemption Price will become due and payable upon each Debenture. No interest will accrue on the Debentures on and after August 31, 1983. CONVERSION OR SALE ALTERNATIVES Debentureholders have, as alternatives to redemption, the right to sell their Debentures through usual brokerage facilities or, on or before the close of business on Angust 31, 1983 to convert such Debentures into Common Stock of the Guarantor. The right to convert the principal of the Debentures to be redeemed will terminate at the close of business on August 31, 1983. The Debentures are presently convertible into Common Stock of the Guarantor at the price of \$31.50 per share, resulting in a conversion rate of approximately 31.75 shares of Common Stock per \$1,000 in principal amount of the Debentures. The Guarantor will pay a cash adjustment in United States dollars in lieu of fractional shares in accordance with Section 3.03 of the Indenture. So long as the market price of the Common Stock exceeds \$33.46 per share, the market value of the shares of Common Stock into which the Debentures are convertible is greater than the Redemption Price. On July 18, 1983, the closing price of the Guarantor's Common Stock on the New York Stock Exchange as reported by the Western Edition of the July 19, 1983 Wall Street Journal was. To convert Debentures to Common Stock, the Debentures, with the September 1, 1983 and all subsequent interest coupons attached, together with written notice of election executed by the holder that the holder elects to convert such Debenture, and specifying the name or names in which the shares of stock deliverable upon conversion shall be registered, with the address(es) of the person(s) so named, must be delivered to either (a) the New York office of Cithank, N.A., mentioned in the first paragraph of this notice, or (b) subject to any laws or regulations applicable thereto in the country of any such office, to the offices of the additional Conversion Agents set forth below. ADDITIONAL CONVERSION AND PAYING AGENTS Citibank, N.A. Piazza Della Republica 2 Milan, Italy Citibank, N.A. Herengracht, 545/549 Amsterdam, Netherlands Chibank, N.A. Nene Mainzer Strasse 40/42 D-6000 Frankfurt/Main 1, Germany 60, Avenue des Champs-Elysees Citibank, N.A. Avenne de Tervueren, 249 B1150 Brussels, Belgum London WC2R 1HB, England Banque Generale du Lintembourg, S.A. 14 Rue Akkringer Luxembourg Ville, Luxembourg

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Second Test: nearing the end of an innings that has lasted over half a century

With Edgar, plus runner, scoring an admirable tenacious 84, 65 of them

after he had returned from injury, and Hadiee making some more powerful blows, and Cairns pulling Edmonds

twice in one for six, and Bracewell doing his stuff, New Zealand finished

their first innings with a lead of 152.
Only twice before, against Endland, have they enjoyed such an advantage as that. They led by 171 runs on the first innings at Lord's in 1949 and by 298 runs, also at Lord's in 1973.

England went in again on Saturday just before 2.30. Having been

fortunate to survive Hadlee's splendid

opening spell, Tavare and Fowler seemed over the worst when, in

successive overs. Chatfield removed them both. Fowler was caught at the

wicket, which is always the likliest way of his getting out, and Tavaré was the victim of a horrible shooter.

So long as Lamb and Gower were

together the game was still wide open.

By the time the evening drinks were

taken - it was another beautiful day -they were scoring so freely and with such fine strokes that England

Drinks, however, "proved fatal", as the newspacer headlines used to put

it First Lamb chopped on to Coney,

trying to force a ball that was barely

short enough for the stroke; and then

Botham, making to pull a leg-side ball of little merit from Coney, miscued.

probably off the back of the bat, to

slip, where Howarth ran back for the

It that was unlucky for Botham, it

was a little careless, too. Off his first ball Botham had survived an impassioned appeal for a catch at silly

point off bat and pad. His second he had driven majestically for four.

By the close of play Randall and

Edmonds were also out, both of them

caught at the wicker off Chatfield, As

actually held the initiative.

Only a dour Gower can stop the history-makers

HEADINGLEY: England, with four ball in but for a full length and good second-innings wickets in hand, lead New Zealand by two runs. New Zealand should win the

second Test match sponsored by Cornhill at Headingley today and so gain their first victory over England in Enland. For there to be any other result a rearguard action will be needed by England of the kind which Botham led against Australia on the same ground two years ago.

For three days England have been outplayed, basically because New Zealand have bowled much better. This should not, I suppose, come as a surprise. By the end of last winter it was happening, albeit in one-day cricket, with depressing regularity, and the two sides are substantially and significantly the same.

The difference between England's bowling and New Zealand's has been startling. England entered the match pleased to think that in terms of the speed they had an attack of almost West Indian dimensions. In the event it has been a pitch not for digging the control. Concy, for example, at the gentlest of medium paces, has been twice as dangerous as Dilley.

What an irony that England word

probably have done better with an attack, if you like, of Monkhouse, Tremlett, Ontong and Inchmore, simply because their methods would have been better suited to the conditions. After his first two overs at the start of England's second innings. Hadlee, at nothing like his old pace, had already beaten the bat more often that England did in the last three hours of New Zealand's innings.

Botham's failure to strike the right length has been crucial. At his best he would have finished, as was once his habit, with five or more inexpensive wicktes. As it was, England, with the ball likely to move off the seam, were obliged to use 45 overs of spin. Edmonds, on the whole, bowled pretty well. New Zealand, so far, have bowled one over of spin and yet, even with Hadlee still to take a wicket, they have pushed England to the brink of defeat.

Scoreboard at Headingley

ENGLAND: First innings 225 (C J Tavaré 59,

VA FEBRUARY OF A COUNTRY LICE LAS	
Second finnings	
C J Tavaré b Chatfield	- 2
G Fowler e Smith b Chatfield	1
D I Gower not out	5
A J Lamb & Coney	2
I T Botham c Howarth b Coney	
D W Randall c Smith b Chatfield	- 1
P H Edmonds & Smith b Chatfield	
G R Dilley not out	
Extras (b & 1-b 1)	
	-
Total (6 wide)	41

TR W Taylor, "R G D Willis, N G Cowans to bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-39, 2-44, 3-115, 4-126, 5-142, 6-142.

NEW ZEALAND: First limings J G Wright c Willis b Cowens B A Edger b Willis

BOWLING: Wills 23.3-8-57-4; Dillsy 17-4-36-0; Botham 26-9-81-0; Cowans 28-8-88-3; Edmonds 45-14-101-1.



The stump that came up from down under. Edgar, bowled Willis

in England's first innings, Randall got a ball that lifted. Witnessing all this was Gower, to whom such disasters are commonplace. He himself was playing beautifully, being never in a hurry and timing the ball as only the highly gifted can. Today, if England are to have the slightest chance of

escape, it will be up to Gower.

Against Australia in 1981 England. in their second innings, were still 92 runs behind when their seventh wicket fell. Except that New Zealand's bowlers will return refreshed this morning, England's present position,

compared with that, is positively auspicious.

Dilley, as he was then, is one of the survivors. For Botham, whose 149 not out turned the tables two years ago, read Gower. If England were to leave New Zealand 120, perhaps even 100, they could just win. If not, we shall at least see history in the making, India had been coming to England for 29 years before winning their first victory here, South Africa for 28 years, the West Indians for 20 New Zealand come first in

Rice grows tall in the rain

By Richard Streeton Bridge: Nottinghamshire beat Yorkshire by nine

Clive Rice hammered an un-Notinghamshire a remarkable success against Yorkshire, the John Player League leaders, in Derek Randall's benefit match. Rain reduced the game to a 13-over one and Notinghamshire were left 107

requeed the game to a 15-over one and Nottinghamshire were left 107 to make and they won with four balls to spare at 7.0.

Randall, utilizing the Test match's rest day, spun the coin on Rice's behalf, and did his side what would have been a similarant time. would have been a significant turn in normal circumstances by winning the toss and putting Yorkshire in on a green pitch. A start was made at 3.0 to what was intended to be a 31over game and Yorkshire scored 14 without loss from three overs before

OLD TRAFFORD: No result.

Somerset, in thei pursuit of Yorkshire at the head of the John

scoring seven off one over yesterday. Then the heavens opened

spectacularly and the match was abandoned without another ball

The two points which Somerset

acquired and the fact that they have two matches in hand over Yorkshire

means that they are well placed to win the competition. Certainly their

By Peter Marson LEICESTER: No result. Leicester-

equally gloomy horizon. A readjust-ment in Leicestershire's target. 90 to

win from 29 overs came to nought

as the rain came driving in. Leicestershire, who had scarcely

began their innings, were then obliged to suffer the afront of seeing

Sussex make off with half the spoils

Sussex were in trouble immedi-

ately when they batted as Parker, Mendis and Imran fell to Roberts

Worcs v Northants

AT WORCESTER

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-35, 2-97, 3-114, 4-117, 5-130, 5-133, 7-137, 8-141, 9-146, 10-147,

Total (33.4 overs)

6.4-0-27-5.
WORCESTERSHIRE
M S A Mosvoy o Sharp b Kapil day.
D N Patel c Leardine b Griffiths.....
D A Odivelre o Wid b Griffiths.....
D B of Otivelre o Wid b Griffiths.....
M J Western not out.

Total (4 wkts, 19.5 overs) ...

to J Humphries. J D Inchmore. A P Prideon. R M Elicaci, and R K Timeworth dat not bet.

BOWLB4G: Kepil dev 9-1-24-1: Matender 3-0-17-0; Wiley 2-0-21-0; Griffiths 4.5-0-18-3: Lamb 2-0-3-0.

CHESTER-LE-STREET: Durham 191 for 5 dec, (G Lister &1, Washin Raja 67 not out; Northamberland 137 for 4.

Player League, bowled out Lancashire for a modest 132, before
Somerse

outcricket yesteday was of an exceptionally high calibre.

Richards, so often the key to Somerset's successes, has gained so superb catching, seemed invincible superb catching, seemed invincible

many accolades got his batting that and had done enough, had it not yesterday's spectacular bowling been for the weather, virtually to

shire 2pts, Sussex 2pts.

Nowadays Mendis straightens
Sussex were saved by the rain at into a Gooch-like posture as he

Grace Road yesterday. At 105 for prepares to meet the bowler and seven from 34 overs when they came in defeat loomed darkly on an feet he shifts his balance, too. But.

and Taylor for 14 runs in nine the younger, joined him and both overs. Parker although out of form, was still Sussex's most successful batsman when he took guard stand of 42 runs in 10 overs when he had not a batterial and the promising stand of 42 runs in 10 overs when he had not a batterial and the promising stand of 42 runs in 10 overs when

yesterday. He has a batting average of 45.85. Yet survived only three balls before playing on, thereby helping Roberts make a mess of his before the weather closed in.

18-3: Lamb 2-0-3-0.
Umpires: H D Bird and R Julian.
Whoreastarshire (4pts) best Northemptonshire
on a faster econing rate.
CHESTER-LE-STREET: Durham 191 for 5
dee, (G Uster 81, Waster Raja 67 not out;
Simplifie, 66 not out.) Bertschire 138 for 2 (A

return must have come as a pleasant guarantee Somerset victory.

Lancashire 2pts, Somerset 2.

drove a classic four before he was bowled moving out to repeat the stroke. Stevenson contributed briefly before Bairstow and Athey put on 60 in five overs. While Athey swang and swished Bairstow picked the gaps with relatively more discrimi-

Nottinghamshire, who are bot-tom in the table, declined the chance to go off for bad light when BOWLING Cooper, 5-0-35.1, Bore, 6-0-41.2, the umpires gave them the chance to do so in the fifth over. Rice and Birch, driving and pulling fearfully against Dennis and Ramage, took the total to 43 by the halfway stage when they were already about of they were already ahead of Yorkshire's run rate.

Nottinghamshire's target was 20 from the final two overs when Sidebottom replaced Ramage. Rice pulled Sidebottom's first two balls for six and four and took 19 from five balls, including two no-balls. By Michael Stevenson

O TRAFFORD: No result.

Signature and intelligently varied overs and one of the six victims was likely and of the John

Change, He took six for 24 off eight accurate and intelligently varied overs and one of the six victims was likely to be subject to the six of t Richards shows talent with the ball

Lancashire to bat and at once Garner established his customary

stranglehold. David Lloyd, Abra

when Lloyd went on to the attack.

He struck a couple of sixes and six fours in his exhibitating knock of

46 before holing out to a beautiful

catch by Denning on the mid-wicket boundary from a mishit pull-drive

Sussex have best of the weather

with preliminaries completed Mendis was next to go. Two gone

for seven runs was bad enough, but losing Imran to a full toss and Roberts put Leicestershire into a seemingly invincible position.

rumbustuous resistance from Gou

wuntil he was caught by Taylor off Clift, Colin, the older of the Wells brothrs, had made 29 when Alan,

stand of 42 runs in 10 overs when Alan fell to the wiles of Steele in his

Glamorgan v Surrey

AT SWANSEA
SURREY:

R Butcher C Daves b Barwick
J Richards c Daves b Servey
M Smith c Daves b Derrick
A Lynch c Jones b Lloyd
Thomas b Ontong
Clarks b Selvey
V Knight e Handemon b Selve

Total (7 wids, 26 overs)

GLAHOROANS

J A Hopkins c Stawert b Thomas ...

A L Jones not out

Jeved Misended c Smith b Thomas ...

R C Oton c Smith b Clarics...

S P Handerson and

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-13, 2-17, 3-62, 4-109, 5-127, 6-143, 7-182.

A J Stewart and A Needham did not bat.

BOWLING: Selvey, 6-0-53-3; Barwick, 6-0-29-1; Lloyd, 6-0-29-1, Ontong 6-0-52-1; Demick, 2-0-23-1.

C J C Rows, 17 Davies, J Derrick, S J Lloyd W W Selvey and S R Banwick did not bed.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-4, 2-30, 3-112. BOWLING: Clarke 5-0-22-1; Thomas 2-0-40-2; Knight 3-0-27-0; Monkhouse 1-0-23-0.

There followed a hint on

hams and O'Saughnessy were all out

BOWLING: Cooper, 5-0-35.1, Bore, 6-0-41.3, Saxolov, 2-0-17.0. C E B Rice, NOTTINGHAMSHIRE: J D Birch, run out

Total (1 wid. 12.2 overs) 107
B Hessan, P Johnson, E E Hermings, B N
French, R A Pick, K E Copper, M K Bore and K
Searaby did not bat.
FALL OF WICKETS: 1—81.

College Britane C Garner, b Dredge ... Extras (b 1, Hb 11, w 4, s-b 1).....

BOWLING: Garner, 7-2-6-0; Dredge, 5-1-8-2; Pakner, 7-0-41-2; Marks, 8-0-26-0; Fichards, 8-0-24-6; Popplewell, 3-0-10-0.

Topic (65 crysts) ...

Total (no with .

A C S Pigott not out. Excres (b1, Hb4) ...

Total (No wid) ...

TM A Garnhem, B F Devictson", R W Tolchard, P B Clift. A M E Roberts, G J Parsons, J F Steels, N G B Cook and L B Taylor did not bat.

BOWLING: Imran Khan, 1.5-0-9.0; Reeve, 1-0-

Hampshire v Gloucs

Total (2 wkts, 20 overs) ***
M C J Nicholas*, N E J Pocack, N G Cowley, N D Marshall, T M Trendstriff J Parks and S J Malone did not be.

BOWLING: bawrence, 7-0-54-2; Sainsbury, 6-0-36-0; Shepherd, 7-1-41-8

GLOUCESTERSHIRE: First innings

ferry not out _..... tras (b2, l-b ? +5},...

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-104, 2-144.

Total (for 2 wiss, 19.3 evers)
P Bushortdge, J N Shepherdr, D A Grav
R C Pluesell, J H Childe, G E Seinebury at Lawance did not bat.

BOWLING: Tremett. 8-0-63-1, Malone, 4-0-36-0 Malone, 4-3-0-35, Marshall, 7-3-0.25-1. Umpres: W E Alley and K E Palmer.

Gloucestershire (4pts) best Hampshire by I

Eight under-13 eight-s-eide teems will contest the national finals of the Ken Bannington Cupt, sponeored by Nat West Bank, at Sherbunte School, Dorset, from August 6-12. They set: Violverhampton (North-West), Lanchester (North East and Scotland). Staincille (Yorkshire), Mosaley (West McClands), Wortsmorton Saints (North McClands), Wortsmorton Saints (North McClands). Watesaid Gauterni, Chellantiam.

FALL OF WICKETS, 1-73, 2-86.

wolf in the fold

LORD'S: Middlesex (4pts) beat

LORD'S: Middlesex (4pts) beat Warwickshire by 10 runs.

Because of interruptions both during and after Middlesex's innings, Warwickshire were eventually set the modest task of making 92 to win in 18 overs. After a promising start the Warwickshire batsmen went like sheep to the slaughter, Middlesex bowling them out for 82, Emburey taking five for 36.

Middlesex, in fact, had scored 163 for eight in an innings reduced to 32 overs, but the second of two periods of thundery drizzle reduced the of thundery drizzle reduced the equation still further.

Middlesex's innings was notable as much as anything for the dopey running between the wickets, Barlow and Slack both being run our Carting having given Slack 12 overs start, overhauled him in five minutes, striking Ferreria for one skimming six over square leg. Gatting, swinging at almost every ball, made 47 before being bowled

by Hogg in semi-darkness.

Of the other Middlesex batsmen only Downton got in any real blows. Small took a terrific return catch to remove Williams, an act of bravery he appeared to regret. Slack was slow to warm up, Radley was comprehensively bowled by Ferreri-rz, and Ellis's timing was faintly

Warwickshire, needing five runs an over, ought to have lost two wickets quickly. At the halfway stage Warwick-

shire were 39 for the loss of Lloyd. Kallicharran was soon stumped and then Amiss. who had produced several thrilling hooks off Daniel, was caught at the wicket off Slack's first ball. Ferreira looked dangerous first ball. Ferreira looked dangerous enough for Daniel to have to be recalled and he got him with his second ball. Humpage now pulled Williams hard to Carr at midwicket and Warwickshire were 59 for five, needing 33 off five overs. A quick sprint and throw by Carr ran out Smith in the same over and a stumping off Emburey made it 65 for seven.

Small hit a full pitch to midwicket and Warwickshire needed 20 off the last over with two wickets left. They got 10 of them and lost both the

MIDDLESEIC GP EIS D Stress
Emburey at Humpage b Gifford
R Downton c Ames 5 Perreira
P Williams e and b Small
D Jannes not out.
Cent not out.
Eccus (5-1, 16-10, e-4)

Total (8 wicts, 32 overs) . W W Denset did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-39, 3-77, 4-110, 5-123, 8-143, 7-153, 8-157. BOWLING: Small, 7-0-21-2; Hogg, 5-0-15-1; Fernera, 5-0-22-2; Kalitcharran, 8-0-44-0; Gifford, 7-0-46-1.

ition: 7-9-48-1.

WARWICKSHIRE:

A Licyd b Daniel

1 A. Areas C Downton b Stack

1 A. Allicharran at Downton b Endumy.

1 A. Allicharran at Downton b Endumy.

1 M. Allicharran at Downton b Harbury.

1 M. Allicharran at Downton b Harbury.

1 M. Farreira C Rooley b Daniel. Total (17.5 evers) . ALL OF WICKETS: 1-25, 2-41, 3-43, 4-57, 5-59, 8-60, 7-65, 8-67, 9-73, 10-82.

BOWLING: Daniel, 8-0-29-2; Emburey, 7.5-1-36-5; Stack, 1-0-8-1; Williams, 1-0-3-1. ires: J Herris and J van Galessan Derbys v Kent

AT CHESTERFIELD
DERBYSHERE
*K J Bernett run out
15 Anderson a Condrey b Beptists.
A HR c and b Beptists Total (4 wickets, 31.5 overs) 146
W P Fouler, C. J Turnfollin, 18.1 M Marker, O H
Morteman, and M A Holding did not bet.
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-84, 2-36, 3-47, 4-76.
BOWLING: Jarvis, 6-0-23-0; Barptore, 8-1-18-2; Wootner, 8-0-35-0; Ellson, 4-0-20-1; Ponn, 3-3-0-21, Cowdray, 2-0-47.0.
KENT: R A Wootner, C Penn, D G Asiest, M R
Benson', C S Cowdray 1. A P E Knott, G W
Johnson, R M Ellson, E A Berphiste, D L
Underwood, N B S Jarvis.
Lymphys: D D Obser and D R Shephart.

Umpines: D O Oeleer and O R Shepherd, the mants, therepeaks figure, Fact 2.

Yorkshire (15) Somenet (3) Sussen (1) Neot (4) Derbyshire (12) Essex (5) Hangarine (5) Middleous (2) Lancashire (10) Glassongan (10) Latopsterbine (3) Glouastraine (15) Northnetorele-

Emburey Middlesex pullaway from their pursuers

there at the close.

As can be gleaned them, with first day pitches being dry all over the country, it was a batsman's day.

Only one bowling performance stood out - at Northampton,

Mallender captured six Worcester-

shire wickets. Only Neale - is he the

only first-class cricketer who speaks Russian? - kept him at bay. CHESTERFELD: Kent 437 for 8 dec (D G Asiett 188, M R Benson 68, E A Baylate 63, R M Elleon 63; O H Mortensen 4 for 73); Derbyshire

STANSEA: Survey 303 (NI A Lynch 90; R C Ontong 4 for 35); Glamorgan 107 for 1. PORTSMOUTH: Hampshire 362 for 4 dec (C L Smith 125, M C J Nicholes 76, C G Greenidge 71); Gloucesterahire 22 for no wid.

OLD TRAFFORD: Somerset 185 (J Simmons 4 for 59; Lancashire 105 for 1 (J Abrahams 52)

tor 5Q: Lancashire 105 for 1 (J Abrillama 52 not out)
LEICESTER: Leicestamhre 356 for 5 dec (B-F. Devison 85, J C Belderstone 82, I P Butcher 59; Sussex 42 for two.
LORD'S: Worcestershire 273 (P A Nesle 92; N A Mallendar 8 for 48): Northemptonshire 9 for no wid.
MOREGOP: Yorkohire 324 for four (G Baycott 158 not out. M D Mozon 68) v Notthrohimmetric.

Khan, gradually working his way back to full fitness, took one for It says much for the character of the Essex side that they can put their recent disappointments in the two three in four overs.

Away from the beaten track.

Nottinghamshire made the mistake
of giving Yorkshire first innings at knockout competitions behind them, and continue to close the gap on Middlesex, the championship leaders. At the start of play on Saturday, they were a mere point in Worksop, an under-used ground, where the wicket, contrary to belief, where the wicket, contrary to belief, is often a good one. Certainly Boycort thought so on Saturday." Remorselessly he ground on and on, not giving a semblance of a chance and rarely hitting the ball in the air. This was a shame, for another school of belief has it that it is possible to hit a six on that ground into Noninghamshire, Derbyshire or Yorkshire. Boycott, needless to say, was more interested in making his 135th hundred, and being still there at the close.

It must have been another It must have been another disappointment to them, that, through no fault of their own, they did not play. So Middlesex, once again, are pulling away. They collected maximum bonus points in bowling out Warwickshire, who are in third place, for 253, a century from David Smith notwithstanding. We await eagerly this Saturday's Essex-Middlesex encounter at Chelmsford, coming, as it does, just two msford, coming, as it does, just two weeks after they met in the Benson and Hedges final.

Of the othr countries in relative contention. Hampshire were in debted to another hundred by Chris smith, his sixth of the summer, and timely made in light of Englan's latest batting collapse; Keat, who ran up 437-9 against Derbyshire, owed much to Aslett, who hit a chanceless 168. Considering how little championship cricket he has played, his consistency is staggering. Benson, Baptiste and Ellison all made sixties. Each of the four is 25 or under.

There was high scoring at Leicester, too, although no-one reached three figures. Balderstone and Davison, who have courted controversy in the past few weeks, led the charge. Note the fifth change bowler in the Sussex attack: Imran

Romaines

provides

the thrills

day score, 80 mot out, including three sixes and six fours, to give

Gloucestershire a thrilling eight vickets victory over Hampshire with three balls to spare at

win in a game restricted by rain to 20 overs a side. Romaines and Broad pot on 73 in a dozen overs

before Broad was bowled by Marshall for 33.

Greenidge and Chris Smith had scored 26 from six overs for Hampshire when bad light was

followed by heavy rain which reduced the game to 20 overs. In

their last 14 overs, Hampshire made 119 to total 245 for two after an opening stand of 104 in 15 overs.

SWANSEA: Alan Lewis Jones scored an unbeaten 77 off just 36 deliveries to lead Glamorgan to a remarkable win over Surrey on a

faster scoring rate. Jones' innings included four sixes and eight fours

and his partnership with Ontong produced 82 runs off seven overs. Ontong was out for 29 with six runs needed.

Largely due to Jones' aggression, Glamorgan, who had been set a target of 118 off 15 overs, got home with three overs to spare. The match was reduced to 26 overs.

WONCESTER Worcestershire gained only their second win of the

season when they beat Northamp-tonshire on a faster-scoring rate after two rain interruptions.

CHESTERFIELD: Rain washed out Derbyshire's game with Kent after Miller, the Derbyshire all-roun-der ignored by England this season, had scored a splendid unbeaten 55.

John Player League

Ethel cleans up at Rochdale

By Peter Bali

The tractor which pulls the heavy roller at Dane Street, Rochdale cricket club's ground in the centre of the town, is called Ethel. How old the town, is called Ethel. How old she is no one can remember, but her "new" engine formerly powered a Morris Minor and she is undoubtedly a link with the days of Charles Barnett and Cecil Pepper, if not Sydney Barnes, Learie Constantine and Cecil Parkin, who all represented the club in the heydey of the Central Lancashire League

Those were glamourous days.

the Central Lancashire League
Those were glamourous days.
Rochdale's vice-president's list was
virtually a guide to London society.
Jimmy White, the finacier, who was
then president persuaded a host of
the great and the not-so-good,
including General Pershing, Lord
Halifax, Steve Donoghue and
Horatio Bottomley, the politicion
and journalist to donate £25 for the
honour. Although those days are
gone the club are living very
successfully with more straightened
modern circustances.

modern circustances.

The scrubby banks which used to mean says Brierly, that "we spent half the afternoon looking for the ball," have been cleared, the outfield oait, have been cleared, the outnern enlarged, paths laid and fences built. Ethel plays her part ensuring that there is no danger of Rochdale being warned officially about the state of their grounds, unlike League leaders

Although there was little evidence of it on Saturday, as Stewart Sannders, Rochdale's young Tasmanian comprehensively lost the professional contest against the experienced Keith Boden, the Cricket too is looking to While experienced Keith Boden, the cricket too is looking up. While, Okham have reached the top, thanks largely to the 100 wickets already clamined by Franklyn Stephenson, their West Indian fast bowler Rochdale's amateurs have taken their share of the responsibility and the club are a healthy finerth.

With the under-15 team reaching the Laccashire final of a national junior compwetition, there seems little danger of a return to the dark days when Brierley says "I f we won a three point victory, let alone a five point one, we weren't sober again until Wednesday."

ROCHALE 124 (J Simpson 27; P Dawry 5 for the first a let of the control 39: K Boden 4 for 66) MIDDLETON: 128 for 3 (K Boden 62 not gut, 8 EQUESTRIANISM

Schockemöhle and Deister take the gold with ease

After a brilliant display of jumping over three grueiling days of competition. Paul Schockemoble from West Germany and his 12 year old Hanoverian Deister held on to their individual title in the European championship sponsored by Silk Cnt at Hickstead yesterday. Recalling Munich in 1981, when Schockemoble first took the title. Deister collected no jumping faults throughout the three day championthroughout the three day champion-

throughout the three day championship.
Hardly less beroic was the great
Ryan's Son, ridden by Britain's
John Whittaker, who won a silver
medal although only included in the
championship at the last moment as
a substitute for Nieh Skelton and
the injured St James. The bronze
medal went to Frederic Cottler from
France on the experienced and
courageous Flambeau, who was off
work for several months earlier in
the year because of injury.

work for several months earlier in
the year because of injury.
Schockemohle and Deister made
the jumping look so effordess
yesterday that it was surprising to
hear the great rider say afterwards.
"I worried for every fence even
though I knew Deister was on form
and jumping well."
He bought Deister from his great
friend, the late Hartwig Steenken. It
has proved a formidable partnership, particularly at Hickstead. Theywon the grand prix at the May
meeting this year and the Hambro
Life jumping derby last year, a title
which Schockemohle returns to
defend at the end of this month.
Whitaker described the silver

Whitaker described the silver medal as his greatest victory so far, medal as his greatest victory so far, surpassing even the silver he won at the 1980 alternative Olympics in Rotterdam. "Today was different—it had an edge to it as I was not included in the original team even though I had saved Ryan's Son for the championship all year. When I heard I was in the team after all I thought 'right, now I've got it all to do."

Neither his determination nor that of his indomitable 15 year old partner were in any doubt yesterday. Speaking afterwards, Whitaker said he had ruled out the Olympics because of his horse's age, but now he was not so sure.

In a dramatic final part to the individual championship, Schockemohle retained his lead throughout. The three Swiss riders who held the next three places went to pieces and finished with no individual medals. This last leg involved two rounds, with the 20 best from the first going through to the second. The imposing treble combination in the first round took his toil, and first round took its toll, and Whitaker, going 21st, gained the first clear round.

This was followed in rapid succession by clear rounds from Corner, Malcolm Pyrah on Towerlands Anglezarke and Hugo Simon on Gladstone. This was when disaster struck the Swiss riders Thomas Fachs, Willi Melliger and Walther Gabathuler who all had three fences down, relegating them to 10th, seventh and sixth places respectively.

respectively.

The first round ended with schockemoble in the lead, followed by Simon, Pyrah, Cottier and Whiteker.

In the crucial final spand, jumped the first in Theory and period. In the crucial final round, jumped as before in reverse order of merit. Whitaker went clear and gradually moved up from fifth as first Cottier and then Pyrah and Simon all had fences down. Pyrah, the defending silver medalist hit the two white palisade fences which put him out of the running for a medal. Schockemohie, the last to sp., was in the happy position of knowing that he could have two fences down and still win. But Deister had not come through three faultless rounds to fail at the last. He jumped round clear and even his 1,25 seconds time fault could not dim his moment of glory. David Broome and Mr Ross, who played a key part in helping Britain to win the team silver medal, retired during the first round of vesterday's competition when Mr Ross refused the last part of the treble. Broome

the last part of the treble. Broome was reluctant to push the gallant Mr

was reluciant to post the gallant Mr Ross too hard because he has been in work for a formight.

Harvey Smith, who was lying 28th in the individual, withdrew Sanyo Olympic Video from yester-day's competition on the advice of Ronnie. Massarella, the chef d'equipe.

Saturday
Salk Citt International, States: 1, Ubegabe (E Wasters, Bel), clear, 55.19sec. 2, Survy Boy (T Fruhmann, Austral), clear, 61.43; 2, Livie (II) Helliger, Switz), clear, 64.43.
Salk Citt Boultz 1, Sarvy Galard (H Sreits, GB), 62.07; 2, Mostries (S Mattins, Ire), 62.10; 3, Carlaberg (Wasters), 62.28.
Salk Citt Boultz 1, Sarvy Galard, Ire), 62.10; 3, Carlaberg (Wasters), 62.28.
Salk Citt Boultz 2, Sarvy Galard, Ire), 62.10; 3, Carlaberg (Wasters), 62.28.
The Salk Citt Boultz 2, J Wilhinder (Pyen's Son, GB), 9.27; 3, F Codier (Famitosu, Fr), 13, 18; 4, W Galarders, Austria (E2.5, W van der Ham (Feinschenk, Neth), 16,84; 7, M Pyrah (Towerlanda Anglezarka, GB), 16,85; 8, Thuds (Hessias, Switz), 18,87; 9, T Fuchs (William, Ewitz), 19,57; 10, W Molliger (Van Gogh, Switz), 20,57.

 Ireland include three women in their five-strong team for the European three-day event in Switzerland from August 18 to 21. Jessica Harrington rides Amoy, Yvonné Monahan takes Santex, and Mona Croom-Carroll rides Croan.
The two men are Brendan
Corscadden on Wills Wilde and
David Foster on Inis Meain.

MOTOR CYCLING



Roberts: exhaberant in victory but also realistic

Double tragedy mars victory of Roberts

By Adrienne Blue

The bold and important victory of Kenny Roberts at Silverstone with Randy Mamola, followed by yesterday in the 500cc British Grand Prix was marred by a fatal crash to which officialdom responded only tardily. Racing continued for two laps, although Norman Brown, who had been killed instantly, and Peter red leather was exhuberant in his many on wictory; but also, very realistic. Huber, who died on the way to hospital and their motorcycles lay in the middle of the track in the exit to Stowe Corner, it was only after the pack of riders themselves slowed down or stopped racing, that the crossed flags at the site of the accident and yellow flags, indicating danger, were replaced by the red

danger, were replaced by the red ones.

On lap seven Kenny Roberts, who had been leading when the crash occurred on the sixth lap, waved his first at the start line marshal. Moments later the race was stopped. All of the riders were highly critical of the officials, but Vernon Cooper, Clerk of the Course, of the Auto-Cycle Union — the sport's governing body — insisted. the sport's governing body - insisted the race was stopped as soon as possible. Under the international rules, the

Under the international rules, the grand prix was divided into two lega, counting for equal points. Roberts, on the V4-Yamaha won both decisively. It was a crucial victory and he needed to keep his world championship chances alive. He now traits Freedie Spencer, the Honda rider, by just two points. Spencer, the 21 year-old American, who is 10 years Roberts's junior, was second by 0.27sec in that short final leg.

In the 23 second leg, run in the rain, no one questioned Roberts.

In the 23 second leg, run in the rain, no one questioned Robert's domination after he took the lead at the end of the first lan. But the battle raged for second, third and fourth. "It was a tight race and we had a fight very close to our limits" Randy Mamola, the Suzuki rider said, who had been in the thick of it in both less.

Mamola was third overall. When aggregate times were recorded, Roberts who had set the fastest lap, lmin 28-20sec (119.47mph), had a: time, a fast one of 42min 19,07sec (116,20mph). Spencer, who was

The bold and important victory second was more than 5sec behind,

S. Carlon

victory; but also very realistic.

Barry Sheene riding a year-old Suzuki knew he had no chance of victory, and indeed surprised everyone with a stirring ride in which he finished overall ninth earning unexpected championship points. Two other Britons, Ron Haslam on a works Honda, and Keith Huewen on a Suzuki, rode very credibly. Haslam was overall seventh with Huewen 10th. victory; but also very realistic.

seventh with Huewen 10th.
250ca 1. J Bols (Fr) Pernod, Same 22.29ac;
2. T Guje (Fr) Checker, 38:22.46; 3. C Serron
(Fr) Yamaha, 36:22.56; 4. G Lavado (Very
Yamaha, 38:22.50; 5. M Winner (MG)
Yamaha, 38:22.50; 5. M Winner (MG)
Yamaha, 38:22.50; 6. R Roth (WG) Yamaha,
38:23.51.
2. B Knebuther (Switz) MBA, 33:52.64; 2. H
Muller (Switz) MBA, 33:52.64; 2. H
Pernot (Arg)
MBA, 33:53.59; 5. A Autroper (Austria) MBA,
34:4.72; 6. F Greenin (NG) Genell, 34:25.17
500car 1. K Robaras (US) Yamaha, 42:318;
3. R Marnola (US) Yamaha, 42:23.18;
3. R Marnola (US) Yamaha, 42:37.44; 5. M Fonton
(Fr) Yamaha, 42:40.82; 6. T K Insylama (Jap)
Honda, 42:50.55; 7. R Hastam (GS) Honda,
43:32.96; 2. B Sreene (GS) Suzziel, 43:22.99;
10. K Huewen (GB), Straid, 43:40.01.

TODAY'S FIXTURES CRICKET

Second Test turned (11.0 to 6.0)

EDUCATE P. September 1 May 2 Select
County Championship (1.0 to 6.0)

HESTERMED D. Dertyalin v Rest
PARESTERMED D. Service P. Service
P. Service P. Service P. Service P. Service
P. Service P.

OTHER SPORT

مكذا من الأصل

rival, had three birdies in his first

five holes, to cover the outward nine

in 33. Then he moved to within one

stroke of Pavin with an eagle three Both players found the 16th a stumbling block, each dropping a shot, but Pavin gave himself a two-stroke cushion with a superb four iron at the 17th which left the ball

only 8ft from the hole. He made that

put for a birdie and, by the timt he holed from 15ft for another 2t the last. Ballesteros's challenge was

The Spaniard was denied second place on his own by Tony Johnstone, of Zimbabwe, who had

seven birdies in an excellent 66. Simon Bishop, 23, fronm Dorset,

who had won only £657 since the

start of the season, bad a change of fortune when he put together a 69 to share fourth place

71. 80: J Hed 72. 83. 70. 71; G Brano 877 74. 67. 68. 72. 2832: D Jones 70. 73. 72. 67; D Salberg (Swe) 72. 72. 71. 57; M Phero (Sc) 71. 70. 72. 69; T Selekmann (US) 73. 73. 68, 68; B Marchbank 73. 70. 69, 70; I Woosman 70. 57. 74. 71; D Front (SA) 70. 72. 68, 72. 2832: A Hussai ALS) 73. 72. 71, 50; B Langus (NO) 72. 70, 73. 71; M McClean 73. 71, 68, 72. 285; P Harrison 79. 68. 70, 68; R Drummond 67.70, 72. 71; M MacClean 73. 71, 68, 74. 287; A Jackel 74, 77, 70, 70; B Wates 73. 71, 72. 71. 71, 70. 70; B Wates 73. 71, 72. 71. 71, 70. 70; W Longmuir 73. 71, 76, 73. 288; C Tucker 74. 69, 72. 73; D A Russei 71. 71, 70. 70; W Longmuir 75, 71, 67, 72. 74, 70; S Bennett 73. 72, 72, 71, 73, 73. 280; R Rafferty 73. 73, 74, 70; W Humphreys 70, 75, 73, 72, 29; S

Pavin gains a first

European title

Corey Pavin resisted a strong challenge from Severiano Ballesteros who started four shots behind his rival, had three birdies in his first success in Europe when he returned a final five holes, to cover the outward nine.

round of 69 in the German Open.

sponsored by Lufthansa, on the

By the end the young American had three strokes to spare but it was touch and go until he finished with a

flourish by securing a birdie at each

Pavin, the first American to win

the German Open since its inception in 1912, completed the

championship with an aggregate of

275, which is 13 under par, It is also seven strokes more than the total

with which Ballesteros won the title on this course in 1978. That might

seem surprising in the knowledge that conditions were perfect throughout the four days, but the greens were not ideal for putting.

Ballesteros placed defeat fair and square on his tack of form in this

department.

The irony for Ballesteros is that he flies to California this morning to compete in the United States PGA Championship. Pavin hails from Camarillo, some 40 miles from Los Angeles, and even more gatling for Ballesteros is the knowledge that Pavin tried unsuccessfully to earn a United States players' card at the school last year.

Even so, the slim, curly-haired Californian has made an impressive start since he left the amateur ranks

last September. He won the South

African PGA championship in January and by collecting the £11,000 first prize yesterday he took his winnings from four events in Europe this summer to £17,628.

He certainly never wavered in the scorching heat as Ballesteros threw

down a typical challenge. Pavin helped himself to a couple of birdies

in the first four holes on the way to

Scots relay

teams to

Northern Ireland trailing well behind, 24 hours earlier the Scottish

men's 4×100 metres team — including Allan Wells and Cameron

Sharp - set a native record of 39.59

The most crucial race vesterday

was the men's 4×400 metres relay -

the last track event of the meeting -

in which the Scots had to finish two

school last year.

Cologne course yesterday.

Cram's confidence leaves Coe's kick in cold storage

world chamionships in Helsinki next week but compounded

nd

after promising to sprint and then struggling down the home straight, as he has done in his three 1500-metre and one-mile defeats in the last six weeks.

Cram was jubilant after beating all three of Britain's 800 metres contenders for Helsinki and agreed that this was the best possible preparation for his 1500 metres challenge as reigning European and Commonwealth champion.

But Coe, looking for his first major 200 metres title in Heisinki, after two successive European and an Olympic defeat, must now be wondering what has gone wrong after starting his season in record form. Uncharacteristically, he form. Uncharacteristically, he la But Cram's time of just over to injuries three years ago, came had little to say afterwards 52 seconds for ninth place at the back in the finishing straight as

Shirley Strong moved closer to world class with her 12.95sec win in the Women's AAA championships.

sponsored by Trustee Savings Bank, at Crystal Palace on Saturday, Par Butcher writes. She was pleased to become the first British woman under 13 seconds in the 100-metre

hurdles, delighted with the sponsors award of a gold bracelet, but coldly

realistic about her chances in th

orld championships in Helsinki

Miss Strong believes, like Kathy-Cook, that she will do well to get to the final of her event in Helsinki.

Unlike Mrs Cook she is beginning to

points of the 15 nations competing for the Admiral's Cup series, spousored by Champagne Mumm, after the Channel tace which finished at Gosport yesterday. They

moved into the overall lead on

points after three taces, displacing the Americans, who were overtaken

at the extreme ends of the 30 to 40ft, rating listed. Justine (Harold Cudmore), the small boat, was 31st across the finishing line, but third on corrected time, while Moonduster (Denis Doyle) the joint scratch boat, finished first at 09.25 yesterday but was 44th on corrected time. The overall winner of the Chamei race was the Class 4 entry

also by the Australians.

next Sunday in Helsinki. After -finishing straight. the race he was applying an ice. Wnyke was still leading at

tation between Cram, who has the top of the straight to win in not lost in the Gateshead 1:45.03, his fastest of the year, stadium since 1980, and Coe Wuyke held on well for second brought a full house of 14,000 place and Peter Elliott passed spectators to the international Coe just before the line to fulfil meeting, sponsored by Rank one of his career ambitions: to Xerox. The race lived up to beat the world champion. Coe.

later said that he could not later, when Don Paige of the follow the 51.45-second first lap United States had different of William Whyke, last week's ideas. Paige a world-class 800-AAA champion from Venezuemere runner who succumbed

Strong words on the British record

Matches this season against

mediocre unional teams like Yugoslaviz, Belgium, the Netherlands, Switzerland and Finland do nothing to raise standards, But that seems to be the limit of the imagination of Women's AAA administration.

"What we need is a female Andy

Norman", said Miss Strong, referring to the official who has done most to drag British men's

Meanwhile Cowes Week, now sponsored by American Express, is managing very well without the Admiral's Cup, which was originally promoted to give the Week a filip. Entries run into hundreds and for

administration.

YACHTING

The German's cup is

full at the moment

By John Nicholls

The German team scored most Oystercatcher (Richard Matthew) points of the 15 nations competing with Sebastian (Andre Viant, or the Admiral's Cup series, France) finishing first, a few minutes ahead of Moonduster.

of her sport who are doing the least the recentieth century. to help British women back into The call for amalga world class reckoning.

Sieve Cram gave himself the except that he would be on the bell proved invaluable when he strongly as he has come back to best possible send-off to the starting line for the 800 metres outstayed everyone in the top competition this season. He forced Ovett all the way down the straight to prove that the Briton is maintaining the sort of form that will keep him as one of the favourites, with Cram, for the 1500-metres title in Helsin-

> Mary Decker challenge for a gold medal in Helsinki, is gathering conviction with each race. Following her run away 1500-metres victory in the USA verses Scandinavia match in midweek, she ran another American record yesterday, this time in the 800-metres.

Olive Dwycr-Brown of Jami-ca took Miss Decker through a first lap in 56.84sec. and the

Gateshead results

00 METRES; 1, 8 Crum (38) 1min 45.03sec; 2, W Wuyke (Ven) 1:45.07; 3, P Elliott (GB)

Z. W Whyte (ven) T-9-37; 3, P Encer (3:5)
1-46.25.
1,000 METRIER: 1, 8 Over! (GB) 2min 19.08sec.
2, D Paige (US) 2min13.28sec; 3, 8 Cadwalf (GB) 2min 20.53sec.
18RLE: 1, T Byere (US) 3min 56.99sec; 2, R Plynn (Inc) 3:57.27; 3, G Tarmbull (GB) 3:58.44.
5,000 METRIER: 1, E Cooptien (Inc) 13min 31.57sec; 2, R Callen (GB) 12:34.40; 3, M McLaod (GB) 1234.45, 3, M McLaod (GB) 1234.54.
10 METRIES HUPDLER: 1, T Campbell (US) 13.73sec; 2, D Wright (Aust) and M Hotton (GB) 14.08.

14.05.
400 METRES HARDLES: 1. D Lee (US)
49.50sec; 2. A Harrade (Bahrain) 50.63; 3. P
Pharmonds (Uga) 50.90.
HiGH Jiller-1, L Wrianns (US) 2.25 matres (7t:
4),in); 2. J Howard (US) 2.25m; 3. I Salsamota
(Jip) 2.20m (7t 2;in).
TRISHE JUBIN 1. W Banks (US) 18.75 metres
(54 ft 11),in); 2. K Conner 18.57m (54ft 4),in); 3.
A Journe (RS) 16.50m (54ft 1),in).



Local hero: Cram (left) beats Coe into fourth place Mel Lattany, of the United States, celebrated his late inclusion in the

world championship team as a replacement for the injured Larry Myricks in the 200 metres, bu setting a world best for the rarely run 300 metres.

Lattany was beaten in midweek by Pictro Mennea, of Italy, and responded by breaking Mennea's world best with 32.15sec. Mennea himself recorded 32.52sec at a meeting in Formia on Saturday

CYCLING

A 'downfall' for Miss Jones

By John Wilcockson

A shower of rain is all that stood between Mandy Jones, from Rochdale, the world road race champion, and her fourth successchampion, and the rotatin successive national 3.000 metres pursuit title at Leicester yesterday. Before the interruption in the second day's programme, Miss Jones displayed excellent form to catch Helen Parritt, her semi-final opponent. with two of the nine laps remaining. In the other semi-final, Barbra Collins, of Lincoln, improved her personal best by a second to get inside 4min 8sec, beating Catherine Swinnerton, the 1982 runner-up by

Also on the way to retaining his title is Mark Barry, the amateur sprint champion. He comfortably went through to the final by defeating Eddie Alexander, the promising Edinburgh teenager, first from behind, then from the front,

cancelled. None of the four entries This was in sharp contrast to the amateurs' 20 kilometres scratch race, for which an entry of 187 was whittled down to 30 men for the final. It proved a splendidly speedy

race, ranled off in a championship record time of 24 min 21.46 sec. Most eyes were on Malcolm Elliot, the double Commonwealth Games champion, who was making a welcome return to track racing. display his famous turn of speed, his

Wallace went determinedly to the front 400 metres from the line, and he suprisingly remained their to win

RESULTS: Amsteur 20 kilometres finat 1, S Wallace (VC Nottingham) 24.21.46; 2, G Mitchell (West Croydon Wheelers); 3, G Sader GS Strata; 4, K Gray (Manchester Wheelers); 5 D Lighthoot (Manchester Wheelers); 5, N Barnas VC Londres), Schoolboy 500m (time tria: 1, M Beevers (Southers and County Wheelers); 3, 1952; 3, A Wabsler (Ritzae RC) 37.047. Women's 3,000m pursative semilenses; 36,195; 3, A Wabsler (Ritzae RC) 37.047. Women's 3,000m pursative semilenses; 34,1979; bt C Swimmerton (City of Stoke) 4:10.383. Semilenses; 1, B Collins (Lincol) Wheelersh (4:17.979 bt C Swimmerton (City of Stoke) 4:10.383. Semilenses; 1, B Collins (Lincol) Wheelersh (4:17.979 bt C Swimmerton (City of Stoke) 4:10.383. Semilenses; 1, 1000 sprint: semi-finate M Barry (VC Nottingham) bt E Assonader (City of Edinburgh) 2-0 (11.342 and 11.445). Second semil-finate P Swimmerton (City of Stoke) and P Sydenham (Halesowen ACC) one match sech (11.305 and 11.806).

 Phil Anderson and Stephen Roche, the Tour de France riders, head the cast for the first instalment championship at Bristol tonight With a prize fund of £30,000, and each event to be televised by Channel 4, these city centre races Channel 4, these city centre races give British professionals a fine opportaity of promoting their sport. An added attraction is the appearnace of Francesco Moser, the former world road race champion from

places ahead of Wales to win the match. They came second to the Weish fifth place. OLYMPIC GAMES: Iran will boycott the 1984 Games in Los Angeles after "taking into account the control of the co with relation to underprivileged peoples, their interference in the Middle East, their support for the regime occupying the holy places (Israel) and particularly the crimes committed by the United States in Latin America, in El Salvador and

Anderson is the favourite to win

the rescue Scotland's relay squads stole the home country, in a six-nation athletics international at Meadow bank yesterday. The women's 4×400 metres relay team cut more than two seconds off the two-yearold Scottish record with 3 minutes 39.19 seconds. Doubts were cast on the authenticity of the record as Angela Bridgeman, who ran the final leg, was not born in Scotland. That success helped the Scots to Palmer: celebratory win win a four-cornered contest by eight points from Iceland, with Israel and

IN BRIEF

The president of the Los Angeles

Olympic organizing committee is to go to Moscow next week to attend the Spartakiade, and talk to Soviet officials about the 1984 Games. MOTOR RACING: Britain's Jona-

than Palmer, who will soon have his first Formula One outing, celebrated his promotion by winning yester-day's Formular Two European championship race at Enna in Sicily. His Rait Honda RH6 completed the 45 laps in 1 hr 10 min 11.32 sec.

RUGBY LEAGUE: Kent Invicta, ision club, are signing two New Zealand players - Gary Freeman and Graeme Norton, a half-back and forward respectively.

FENCING: France retained the men's épée team title in an exciting final on the last day of the world championships in Vienna on Saturday. The French, who took the title in Rome last year, beat West

Germany 9-7.

WEIGHTLIFTING

MOTOR RACING

GUDING

GOLF

WATER SKIING

Baseball

AMERICAN LEAGUE (Friday): Battimore Orloles & Texas Rangers 6: Chicago Writte Sox 7, New York Yankees 2: Toronto Buelays 4, Cleveland Indians 2: Osidand Athletics 1. Catifornia Angels 2: Minnesota Twins 4, Seattle Mariners 3: Mitwaukee Brawers 11. Boston Red Sox 5. Seturaby: Toronto Bluelays 6, Clevetand Indians 5; (15 Amings); Boston Red Sox 10. Milwaukee Brawers 6: Chicago White Sox 5, New York Yankees 1; Seattle Mariners 7, Minnesota Twins 3: Osidard Athletics 13, California Angels 8 and 2-1; Detrok Tigers 4, Kaneas Chy Royats 7 and 10-1.

i. NATIONAL LEAGUE (Fitdey) Physiologic Pirstes 2, New York Mets 1; Sen Francisco Glantis 5, Los Angeles Dodgens 2; Houston Astros 4, Cincinnett Reds 1; Prisciophia Astros 4, Choinneti Reda 1; Priliscielphia Philliss 3, Chicago Cuba 2; Atlanta Brees 2, Sen Ulago Padres I and 5-6 (12 Invenga), Seturday; Sen Francisco Gianta 8, Los Angeles Dodgers D; Pittoburgh Priziase 8, New York Mets 3; St Louis Cardinals 3, Montreal Expos 2; Cincinneti Reds 3, Houston Astros 2; Chicago Cubs 4, Philadelphia Phillies 3 and 3-4; Atlanta Braves 5, Sen Diego Padres 2.

FOOTBALL.

MORTIV AMERICAN LEAGUE: San Diego Sockars 2, Tempa Bay Rowdies 0; Fort Leuderdale Strikers 3, Golden Bay Earthquakas 1; Chicago Sting 2; New York Coerros 1; Tudas Roughtnetics 2, Venocurver Whitespes 1; Seattle Sounders 2, Toronto Blazzard 1.

International Match: Colombia D.

YACHTING VANCOUVER: World Dragon championship: seventh rece: 1. R Burgess (Can). Final plecings: 1, R Burgess (Can); 2, R Botfle (Aus); 3. J Wilmot (Aus); 4 M Glas (WG); 5, T Jones

TENNIS

TENNIS
BEAVER CREEK, COLORADO: M Wilander
(Swe) bt R Tanner (US) 8-4, 6-3; J Conners
*IS) bt D Denton (US) 8-5, 7-6.
NEWCASTLE: ESAB tournament: Finet Men's
singles: R Fraviery bt J Feever 5-7, 6-1, 6-4.
Doubles: M Cox and Fraviery bt A Broomhed
and N FLAvood 8-1, 8-3. Women's doubles:
Miss V Marter and Miss D Purnelt bt Affas L
Gracie and Miss C Berry 6-2, 6-3. Missed
doubles: T Masbritt and Miss J Holden bt R
Scott and Miss Grace 6-4, 6-4.
WESTHAMPTON, Long Island: Women's WESTHAMPTON, Long Interior Women's tournament: H Sukova (Cz) bt S Leo (Aus), 8-2, 8-4; I Medruge-Osses bt B Herr, 7-5, 8-0; Semifinel: Miss Sukova bt S. V. Wade (GB), 6-4, 6-1;

Mass Madruga-Osseg bt K Rinatds (US), 7-6, 4-6, 6-3.

SYDNEY: Women's tournament: a Jaseger (US) bt L Alsen (US), 7-6, 6-0: C Lloyel (US) bt W Turnbull (Aus), 8-4, 6-4; P Striver (US) bt 5 Serior (GB), 8-1, 6-1.

MORTHY CONWAY, New Hampetrine: G Viese (Arg) bt 8 Simmer (CD, 6-1, 6-3; 3-1, Clave (Arg) bt J Aguilera (SD, 6-3, 6-2; J Brown (US) bt H Lecontre (F1, 7-5, 7-6: A Gomez (Ecu) bt H Sundstrom (Swe), 6-3, 6-2; J Higgerass (SD) bt F Lutia (SD), 6-3, 7-6: J Ariass (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-5; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-6; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; 7-6; M Purcel (US) bt C Barazzutei (ID, 7-6; M P

RUGBY LEAGUE

World Cup in 1971.

Youngsters are overwhelmed

The man of the match was the New Zealand winger Orr, who oppened the score in the second minute and went on to score four tries with a spectacular display of powerful running. New Zealand led 32-4 at half-time, with Britain's solitary response being a try by the prop Roberts.

and the scrum haif Fox scoring tries, both of which were converted by Rippon.

Saturning ROYAL SOUTHAMPTON: YC REGATTA: Enchalis: Scorpio (A. Henderson), Darings: Daring (C. Starpies, and W. Siee), Bengana: Leviethen (L. de Rothschild and the Hort W S Passe). Jose Burcatus (R and J Trafford). Sections: Clockyh Mary (P. M. Andrese). Raderinger Redstart (J Jamen), Sambesne: Argony (W and Mrs S Dickson and P Deservy; South Casset-One Design; Aderyn (Dr D W Kridey). Methodisis: Southe. (Brig R M; Kridey). Methodisis: Southe. (Brig R N; Kridey). Methodisis: Southe. (Brig R N; Kridey). At Rother, R Dobbst, Prince Researches Bear (T Bennett); Spalles Yankari (P C Nicholson). Cassen's Capt Clasts t Intuition (E S Just), Air Timen Seat. Class II: Jumbo J Ji C Rogers). 4:18471. Class III: Sevepe (G A Knye). 49:55 (averse winner of Dason's Cup; Clast N; Fisch (B H Bullen), 3:21:34. Class V: Lady Lion (A V Lisuven, Neth), 2:50:12. (On 3:5) Sumbest II (W J Courtsrey). Signe: Wirp Pactor (R Hisdor). Coutseas 32: Binke II (C Weitherst), Impetes Lascoroin (R Bertels and D Rogers). XXXX.

ROYAL THAMES 'YO REGATTA: Eichelle: Scorpio (A Henderson), Barings: Doarns (J and Man & Graech-Rot Little Easter (Adom College, SA), Breakers: Clottegh Stary (P M Andreas), Sheemalder Bounts (Brig. 6 N Ohienachtager), Plying Fillmener Had Calmby (Mr and Mrs & Bing), Stelles Glifchty (P R Koebby, Victory: Zost (K and S Teylot), Contess 3s. Candrife (J L Dara), Sigmania; Iraignia (A Brigden and M Kard), Ceolessa 22: Chemisteon (P Froy), Impailest Leocarch (R Beants and D Rogers), Stendams: Fround S (R Egir), Drageons: Asteriak (P D Lloyd), Stendams: Camy (J Oldrest), XOD: Whiteham (R Boyle and A Law).

Chase 1 (Giscolarook Cup): 1, Insultion (E B

Chee 1 (Bicrobrook Cup): 1, Intellion (E. B. Jacob, Chee 1 (Bicrobrook Cup): 1, Intellion (E. B. Jacob, Chee): 4, The Buzzard (M. C. Gheon, 4:07-29). Cleme 2: Nelly's Spe (D. Jelferies, 2:29:22). Cleme 3: Cleme (J. Warnecke, W.G. 3:1648. Cleme 4: Hunning Strd (F. G. Curis 1:34:58. Cleme 4: Pandais (F. Struck, W.G. 1:26:13.

Elimination rules all

Results from Cowes Week

Newport (Rhode Island) July 30

(AFP) — Australia II stretched its 12 of Australia with a broken spreader on her mast. The race ator series on Saturday with a committee refused a request from Trouble for a two and a half hour trouble for a two and a half hour cobert ator series on Saturday with a victory over another Australian yacht, Challenge 12 Italy's Azzurra sponsored by Alitalia, jumped from fifth to second place in the standings with a victory over Canada I, but the scheduled race between France 3 and the third Australian yacht, Advance, never took place.

France 3's skipper, Bruno Trouble, declined a "cheap" victory when Advance was forced to default because of a broken mast suffered on Friday while racing Challenger

Both France 3 and Advance, who

have been eliminated from the competition, asked that their race be

delay to repair the damage.

The Italian yacht. Azzurra, dropped out against Australia II when trailing by over two minutes on the sixth and final leg of the

The Italians explained that a bilge pump broke early in the race and their yacht was taking too much water aboard. They were racing in the heaviest winds of the summer, gusting to over 20 knots with four to

six foot seas.
Advance joined France 3 in a protest to the race committee, claiming it had violated the rules by giving Challenge 12 extra time to repair damaged equipment in a race.

Olympic team satisfied

After enjoying perfect conditions, the British Olympic yatching team concrete from the first day's rating their choice of Genoa matched the conditions — 15 knots and a moderate swell, and a set of results as they could have mithed for a street or results as they could have mithed for a street or results. flave wished for. A first by Rob White and David Campbell-James in the Tornados was nearly matched by last year's Soling winner Chris Law, who led throughout from Dave Comic of the United States Dave Curis, of the United States, only to drop to second when the

orestay broke Tony Wetherall and Andy Barker were third behind the Italian Chiefii wothers in the 470's after a race that aw the lead change several times.
It one point the eventual winners,
he New Zealanders Jones and lerry, incopped to such after apsizing their beat to fix a jib using. On righting the beat they ambled on a left-hand five rossing the fleer to finish constortbly ahead. Mike Homes and Ossic:

lewart were cight. To Richards and Peter Allam, voluntes to win the FD class, may

12th were good in the circumstances, especially after an agon week repairing their boats, which had been damaged in transit.
Richards' hull was gouged and Blake's foredeck punctured. ca the David Howiet's and Tim Tavinor's seventh place in the Stars

and Mike McIntyre's eleventh in and Mike Mcintyr's account in the Finns – boty classes were, convincingly won by West Germans – only emphasizes the strenght in the competition. Thirty seven nations have sent their best teams in preparation for next year's Dos Angeles Olympics.

Angeses Clympies.

Rekel Tr. Phing Detechnish 1, A. Arine (B.1).

British placing: 6, J. Bechnett, 12, P. BiskeWhodgidee 1, K. Aeram (I), British placing: 25

M Tilett. 47th 1, M. Jones (M2) British placing: 3

T. Westward; 8, M. Heimes, San: 1, J. Griese
(AM3) British placing: 7, D Howlett: 5, J. Boyco,
Solling: 1, D Carfe (US), British placing: 3, C.

Lew, Testadec: 1, R. White (UR) Other British
clacing: 13, Reg White, Place: 1, W-Gazz (W3)

British placing: 11, M. McChriyon; 21 It Bislopes



The call for amalgamation of the men's and women's administrations, with some support from a recent. Sports Council report, is

WINNERS: 200 metres: M Souti (Stretford), 22.17sec; 400re: D Boyd (Aust), 51.52sec; 800m; 8 Belley (Croydon), 2min 90.55sec; 800m; 8 Belley (Croydon), 2min 90.55sec; 1500m; G Green (Birchfeld), 4min 12.55sec; 100m hundes: S Strong Stretford), 12.95sec; (UK nazionali riscord); 400m hundes: Y Wray Stretford, 57.82sec; 5000m walls: A Peal (Card, 24min 25.04sec; High jump: G Everse (Hut), 1.97m; Long jump: R Lorraway (Aust), 5.74m; Snot pate: J Galue (Groydon), 17.84m; Long jump: G Lorraway (Aust), 5.74m; Snot pate: J Galue (Groydon), 17.84m; Joseph; Ewhithread (Paumoth, 55.26m; Jevelin; Ewhithread (Paumoth, 55.26m; Jevelin;



Pam Shriver: biggest win

Mrs Lloyd loses title and record

Pain Shriver scored her first-eve victory over Chris Lloyd yesterday to win the McDonald's A\$250,000

to win the INCLORAGE S AS 250,000 invitation term is four nament in Sydney, 6-2, 6-4.

The American pair first met five years ago in the final of the US Open when Miss Shriver was only aged 16, and Mrs Lloyd has won each of their 14 encounters since.

Miss Seriver, now aged 21,
dominated the 64-minute final with
her aggressive serve and volley game
and was in total command at the net,
using ber superior height and reach
to full advantage.

To add to her satisfaction, the

A\$100,000 first prize was the largest amount she has ever won. Mrs Lloyd; the defending champion, collected AS60,000.

"You have to play two great sets to best Chris, she is so consistent." Miss Shriver said afterwards. "But today I read her passing shots so well. When you're on your game and you feel sharp, you get a lot of shots which sometimes you just wave which sometimes you just wave goodbye at." It was a double disappointmen

If was a double disappointment for Mrs Lloyd, who on Friday lost for the first time to Sylvin Handia; She may now have second thoughts about continuing to experiment with a new size graphite racket which she used for the first time in this

tournament.
Earlier, is the play-off for third
place, Wendy Turnbull of Anstralia
beat Andres, Jacger, the defeated
Wimbledon finalist, 6-4, 6-3 to

Wimbledon imalist, 6-4, 6-3 to collect A\$35,000.

Paul Dainty, an Australian temis promoter, hopes to lare Bjor Borg, five-times Wimbledon champion out of retirement for an exhibition tour aument in Sydney next February.

POLO Harmonyin

the rain By John Watson

Cowdray Park started five goals mp on handicap at home against the Maple Leaft in the final of the Cowdray Park Challenge Cup yesterday, and in six chukkas, in very wet conditions, less by nine goals to seven. The Maple Less's fielded by Galen

Weston, of Canada, were patently superior in harmony as well as handicap. Cowdray Park, never at their best under pressure, seemed to be very agitated, as illustrated by the stream of abuse hurled at Charles Pearson, thier back who in fact was playing quite adequately. When Nicky Evans their No 2 retired with a knee injury in the fourth chukks. James Incas played back and Pearson moved forward to one.
The Maple Leaft, playing with great coordination—especially Tony Deveich and Cody Forsyth their two New Zealanders—equalized at 6-6 in the fourth chukks. By that time

the rain was coming sown so hard that speciators were finding it difficult to follow the game, or to see

whose mallets were scoring the goals. For the drenched, Deveich scored four, Weston and Forsyth

two each and Kent one for the winners.

for 2 2-0 win.

When the rain came out, the other semi-final was locked, one match each, between Paul Swinnerton, the 1981 champion, who is back to form after a bout of giandular fever, and the rejuvenated he suprisingly n Paul Sydenham, from Halesowen. the gold medal, **FOOTBALL**

Brazilians to play

> Hamburg, are to meet their South ramburg, are to meet their South
> American counterparts, Gremio
> Porto Allegre, of Brazil, in the
> World Club Championship final in
> Tokyo: But the date has yet to be

Hamburg have still to find a date

Cup to become South American champions this week when they bear

France dropped their application for the 1990 finals, they would press for Billy Bingham's World Cup

success with Northern Ireland continues to bring him benefits from FIFA. After sending the Irish manager to Mexico to act as an observer at the recent world youth championships, FIFA have now given Bingham a coaching course in Jamaica, starting on August 4.

Liverpool, the League champions and Milk Cup winners, report

EQUESTRIANISM

HETROPOLTAN POLICE tournament. Services show jumping: Wren.-Firth (RN) on Say When. Team tent peopling with kinds; Lancastine Constatutary. Handy Horse (Metropolitum only): Pe Compton on Cranwell includes tent peopling with kinds; Pe Edwards (Metropolitum) on Galaxy. Team jumping: Lancastine Constatutary, Swort, bance and newolver; Pe Octome (Metropolitum) on Zewious.

MOTOR RALLYING BELFAST: Ulster rally: 1, S Blomovist (Audi Custito), Str Smin 28eec; 2, B Fisher (Opel Ments 400, 39.45; 3, R Brookes, (Yeuchell Chevette), 3:14; 4, J McRee (Rottmann Opel Ments 400), 3:21.52; 5, R Lyons (Tabor, 3:22.50; 6, G Robinson (Vauchell Chevette)

CANCEING CANCEUNG

LOFER, Austria: Class A sadom international: Woman's Kayak: 1, E Sharman (GB) 3min 21.5sec; 2, S Ebers (WG) 3x-7; 3, G Alan (GB) 3x33. Other British placings: 7, S Ward: 17, C Patatt (youth); 20, J Wilson. Men's Kayak: 1, N Sattier (Austria) 255.2; 2, 1 Higsert (Cosch) 258.2; 3, E Wolffmart (WG) 259.3 British placings: 14, P McCookay; 17, M Druce. Canadian singles: 1, J Serveler (F) 3:19.8; 2, J Taylor (GB) 3:29; 3, A Bornsmil (ft), Other British placings: 6, L Williams; 12, J Dordan.

Moseley S. Moseley S. Haster's Tour match: Zimbebwe Mashondand Province XV 13, Lancashine Schools XV 19, Timers New Zestand: South Carterbury 25, Tongs S. Nairobb Tour match: Kenye National XV 7, Penguins 19. BULAWAYO: Tour materic Zimbabwe 35,

ROWING
Maidenhead: SIGHTS: Ellie 8: Maidenhead bit (Ingston by 1), in 2 min 48 sec. Senior bit (Ingston by 1), in 20 min 48 sec. Senior C. Maidenhead bit (Ingston by 1), in 305. Senior C. Maidenhead bit (Ingston by 1), in 305. Senior C. Kingston bit Maidenhead by 11, in 303. Senior C. Kingston bit Maidenhead by 11, in 305. Senior C. Kingston bit Maidenhead by 21, in 305. Novice: Public 10 senior C. Putney Town/Middend Suitk bit Cypnets by 11, in 335. Novice: Twickenhead by 21, in 335. Novice: Twickenhead by 11, in 335. Novice: Twickenhead by 11, in 335. Novice: Twickenhead by 11, in 335. Women's Senior E. Themse bit Staines by 3), in 3454. Women's Senior C. Maidenhead, by 11 in 327. Senior A: Senior Maidenhead, by 11 in 327. Senior A: Senior Maidenhead, by 11 in 327. Senior A: Senior Maidenhead by 11, in 328. Senior A: 1. G. Johncox (Loughbarouph Studenhead, 2. G. Prate (Ringston), 3. P. R. Liete (Maidenhead) by 11, in 328. Senior A: 1. G. Johncox (Loughbarouph Studenhea), 2. G. Bagnell (Themsel), 3. P. Rushent (Maidenhead) by 41 in 329. Senior 6: A P. & Kibermasser (Berclays Barric) by 6 parts of the factor of the parts of the pa ROWING

CHERTSEY: DOUBLE SCULLS: Senior: P. Lavy and K. Shappard (Trames Valey).

The British pair, Stephen Jackson

A big clean-up operation among Soviet football referees has resulted in 10 officals being struck off the Winners.

Magde Leafe: 1, G Weston (2): 2. A Kart (7): 8. in 10 officals being struck off the T Descent 7): Back C Foreyon (8). Cowleage Park: 1, N Evens (3): 2. P Winners (7): arily, for blunders made during 3, P Crarcintes (5): Back, O Pearson (2).

FOR THE RECORD

the series.

ENNA, Sicily: European Formula 2 championship: 1, J Palmar (GB) Rait Rids Honda, 1hr 10min 11.22sec; 2, P Strelf (Fd) Rait Rids Honda, 1hr 10min 11.22sec; 2, P Strelf (Fd) Rait Rids Honda, 1:10:24.65; 4, B Galbtiano (R) March 632 BMW, 1:10:54.75; 5, J Gardner (Austrie) Spirit BMW, 1:10:58.22. Championship standarge; 1, J Palmar (GB), 57pts; 2, B Galbtiani (IV) M Trackwell (NZ), 34; 4, C Danner (WG), 18; 3, P Strelf (Fd), 17.

GLIDING

GLIDING

GLIDING

GLIDING

Claus: 1, C Rollings Jantar 75.7 kph 1,900 pts;

2, R Jones Nimbus 3 74.5 kph 990 pts; 3, 3

Glossop ASW 17 72.1 kph 1or 970 pts. Class A
Speed index above 104 per cest; 1, M Randle
Kestral 20 82.3 kph; 2, G Cunningham ASW 20
59.2 kph; 3, A Norrie Veritus 58.1 kph 996 pts.
Class B Speed index below 109 per cent; 1, C
stry Libelle 67.6 kph 1,000 pts; 2, D Smith LS 4
66.4 kph; 3, J Smithers ASW 18 64.5 Kph. Finel
reauths; 1, Open Class R Jones 4,9916 pts; 2, J
Taylor 4,554; 3, II Roberts 4,996, pts; 2, J
Taylor 4,554; 3, II Roberts 4,996, pts; 2, S

A R and D What 4,745; 2, M Randle 4,733; 3, A

Norrie 4,263; Class B: 1, D Eade 4,564; 2, D

Smith 4,494; 3, D Breaze 4,350.

GOLF
TULSA: US Womens's Open: 216, J
Stephenson (Australia), 72, 73, 71; 218, D
Meisterfin, 72, 73, 73; P Sheehan, 71, 71, 76;
219 P Bradley, 72, 78, 71; L Hock (Aus), 75, 73,
72; H Ferr, 78, 59, 73; 221, M vass Hoose, 77,
72, 72; D Germain, 73, 72, 78.
SOUTHOOWS: Weish Arcessor chemploraphy;
J R Jones (Langland Bay) bt A P Parkin
(Newtown) 2 holes.

READING: International jumping tournament: 1, S Duvait (US) 1918; 2, M Hazarwood (GB) 1891; 3, G Thurlow (Aus) 1891;

CANOEING

Jackson and Williams take first place for Britain Souperska (USSR), 148.14; 3, H Fisher, A Morris (Carl), 148.58, C-1 500rc; 1, C Otaru (Rom), 2min 15.00sec; 2, U Printe (Ed), 2-217.65, C-2 500rc; 1, M Ljubek, M Nisorie (Yug), Irpit 58.00sec; 2, I Kiermentev, S Cessaticity (USSR), 158.51; 3, D Betts, F Garel (Rom), 1:59.90.

and Alan Williams, won their event in the finals of canoeing world championships in Tampere, Finland yesterday. They came first in the Kayak 10,000 metres with Hungary second and Sweden third. YESTERDAY: Name Semi-Brake: K-1 500m (British placings): Second race: 4, D Upson, Innis 58,85sec (altoinated): K-2 500m: First nace: 8, R Ayras, D Bettershell, Innis 50,55sec (altoinated): K-4 500m: Dirid nace: 2, Bourns, J Rakborstel, A Sherriff, J West, Innis 38,44sec, C-1 500m: First race: 5, S Thinis 38,44sec, C-1 500m: rept race: 5, S Thinis 38,44sec, C-1 500m: replicings: 6, A Crasks, A Cravley, H Parker, L Smithers, Innis 54,25sec (eliminated): Finale: Marie: K-1 500m: 1, V Partenovick (USSR): Innis 59,06sec: 2, I Perganovick (USSR): 3, A Sheshio (EQ.), 2-00.43, K-2 500m: 1, F Fischer, A Wohlebe (EQ.), 4rdin 47,55sec; 2, V Perganovich, S

1:50.90.

K-4 SOURT: 1, East Germany (Heim, Hempel, Marry, Staettel, 1min 33.37sec; 2, Soviet Union (Kolekokov, Chuhral, Veta, Vodovator), 1:35.17.

3, Humgary (Irmal, Osenzer, Lecthory, Rayno), 1:38.11; 9, Greet Britain (Bourne, Fakiborati, Sherriti, West), 1:42.52, K-4 10.000m; 1, Soviet Union (A Avdeer, N Berasov, A Erastov, N Astaptovich), 37min 31.32sec; 2, Norway M Ammericen, L. Gran, 6 Kylium, A B Siettsjoe, 38.31,18; 3, Polema 1 Curzynski, A Kirnesreweld, P. Oborak, K Szczapareti, 38.35.45; 4, Britain (C Bellard, A Croucher, D Byth, K Snith, 38.37.84.

C.1 10.000m; 1, V Vrobvec (Cc) Strein: 52.02sec; 2, G Thu (Rond) 52.44.44; 3 T Wichmann (Han), 52.33.70. C-2 10.000m; 1

Hangary (T. Buday, 1. Vasloutit) 48:05.48; 2, Romania (I. Patzalchin, Simbonov) 46:22.33; 3. Soviet Union (S. Petrenko, Y. Lepticov) 46:32.84; 5. Erkish (A. Train, S. Train) 47:34.14, K-2 10,000m I, Britain (S. Jackson, A. Wiltenas) 41:48,122, unquary (S. Sackson, A. Wiltenas) 41:48,122, unquary (S. Sackson, B. Wiltenas) 41:48,122, unquary (S. Sackson, B. Anderson, C. Bartagori, S. Sackson, C. Eldin, R. Walther) 1:45.48; 2. Soviet Union (S. Shoulina, N. Yestrenova, N. Kalashrikova, G. Aliskeysyeve) 1:46.65; 3. Romania (T. Borssen, A. Bullayev, N. Honsou, M. Stafari) 1:49.16.

M Statum 1:48.16.
SATURDAY: Winners and Bridsh placings);
New K-1 1,000m R Helm (EG), 4min 00.57 asc;
5. S Jackson, 4:00.86. K-2 1,000m: East
Germany (F Flacher, A Wohldes), 3min
45.71 sec. K-4 1,000m: Romania (I Constantin,
N Factoral, 1 strong, A Webles) 3min 21.85 sec.
C-1 1,000m: V Beresa (USSR), 4 min 4.75 sec. C2 1,000m: Romania (I Patzauchin, T Simionov),
Arm 15.25 sec. Women: K-1 500m: B Flacher
(EG), 2min 13.75 sec. 9. L Smithers, 2-25.02. K2 500m: East Germany (B Flacher, C Kuehm),
Intil 53 / Zeast.

HOCKEY

England put defeat in its place

England were beaten 1-0 by the turing Kenyan side on the artificial turi pitch at Bisham Abbey yesterday. The match classified as unofficial, served as a useful exercise for England in preparation for the terms. for the European championship in Amsterdam from August 18 to 28. Sydney Friskin writes. The Kenyans, fielding a powerful combinations of Indians and

Africans, are preparing for the African Cup in Cairo from September 23 to October 2. The winner of this event will represent Africa in the Olympic Games next year. The Kenyans have already toured Mexico and the United States where they were unbeaten in 4 matches.

The match with England was won about a minute before the interval when Julius Akumu converted a short corner. England, who did more of the attacking in the first half, were a little unlucky not to have scored from two short corners. The general feeling in the England camp was that they just lost a game against a powerful and experienced side, and indeed might have won had the Kenyan umpire applied the advantage rule and allowed play to continue instead of awarding a free hit on several occasions when England looked likely to score.
On Saturday the Kenyans defeated London Indians 5-3 in a

fast and exciting game at the same venue. The Kenyan side included

Brajinder David, of Slough, who represented Kenya in the first

The British amateur Rugby

League youngsters lost their unbeaten record in the last game of their New Zealand tour when they were beaten 48-16 in the second international at Auckland. The same side gave a brilliant display of fast open rugby before 7,000 spectators to level the series at one-

The British rallied slightly in the second half, their captain Schofield

ATHLETICS: COE STILL CANNOT FIND HIS FINISHING TOUCH

most of their hopes.

Cram proved yet again that the best 800 metre races are run at an even pace. He made it seemed necessary to win a pedestrian 1,000-metre race pedestrian 1,000-metre race

Sebastian Coe's agony by winning the 800 metres in front of his home crowd in Gateshead yesterday.

Coe, the only world record holder, could finish only fourth after promising to promising the promising to promising the promising to promising the promising to promising the promising the promising to promising the prom between the men's results under to Wuyke's shoulder with 70 pressure. You've got to believe mires to go and it was already in yourself, said Cram. evident that he was in trouble. The prospect of a confron- Cram went from fourth place at-

American ran away to victory

100 METRES: 1, R Brown (US) 10.56ec; 2, L Asquiti (GB) 10.86; 3, E Oberg (Gha) 10.74. 200 METRES: 1, I. Red (Jam) 21.05ec; 2, E Frayna (Aust) 21.18; 3, E Tultoch (GB) 21.52. 300 METRES: 1, M Luttery (US) 32.15ec (World beef; 2, F Brown (GB) 32.24; 3, E Carry (Morid beet): 2, P Brown (3B) 32,84; 3, E Carey (US) 32,96. 400 METWES: 1, W McCoy (US) 45,71 pag; 2, L Ditton (US) 46,34; 3, M Rowe (US) 45,50.



POLE VAULT: 1, 0 Papiey (US) 5.50 metres: YESTERDAY: Merc 200m; D McMaster (Scott) (18th Lin); 2, I Takahusi Liuch 5.30m (17th 41m); 20.89; 800m; P Forbes (Scott) 1;48.48; 110m

Four times a national champion in the tandem sprint, Sydenham is showing solo skill for the first time, and he recorded the fastest final 200 metres time of 11.153sec in the preliminary rounds. Three titles were decided on Saturday, and a fourth, the professional motor-paced, was

thunder was stolen by Shaun Wallace the Brisbane pursuit silver medalist.

Hamburg The European champions

tamburg have still to find a date to play the European Cup Winners' Cup Holders. Aberdeen, in the European Supercup. The Scottish team's programme is made difficult by midweek fixtures.

Oremio won the Libertadores Cup to become South American

the current world club champions, Penarol, of Uruguay, 3-2 on Previous world club finals in Tokyo have been played in December, but Hamburg's advertising manager, wolfgang Beyer, said:
"The only thing that's certain is that
Tokyo is where we'll be playing."

Tokyo is where we'll be playing."

France, who are hosting the European Chamionships next year, have filed an application to stage the 1990 World Cup finals.

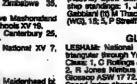
The French football federation (FFP) said an application had been filed with the international football federation (FIFA), but French football sources said France would withdraw if Italy, who have indicated they want to stage the 1990 tournament, went ahead with an application.

an application.

France want to capitalize on the resurgence of home interest in football following the 1982 World Cup finals in Spain when the national team finished fourth.

The 1986 finals have been awarded to Mexico and FIFA is due to decide before this ware within to decide later this year which European nation holds the 1990 competition. The sources said that if

a profit on last season of almost £90,000, following a loss of £190,000 the previous year. In a tumover of £3.3m, the wage bill was slightly down at £1,375,000, with two members of staff each having carned between £80,000 and £85,000



Carson collects a ban after his bouquet

By Michael Phillips, Racing Correspondent

Carson ended at Goodwood on probably have never ducked to Saturday on a high note when he was presented with the RitzClub Charity Trophy as leading rider at the meeting. This was the sixth trophy of its type that Carson has won and with seven victories to his credit during the five-day meeting there was certainly no hiding his

Before he received his award Carson had a taste of the other side of life when the stewards suspended him from riding for eight days, from August 8-15, for what they deemed to be from Geoff Baxter.
careless riding in the Nassau I tipped Air Distingue but the

Clearly incensed by their verdict, Carson siad that he will disciplinary stewards against the sentence. When asked whether he would appeal Carson snapped "Of course, it was not careless riding. I gave her one slap with my stick and she ducked away from it."

The incident in question occurred about a furlong from home. At the time La Grigia, Gaygo Lady and Air Distinque were tightly grouped and racing virtually in line when Carson on the hot favourite, Air Distinque, drew his whip in his left hand and gave her, as he said. one crack. The filly immediately ducked to her right and Steve Cauthen, on Gaygo Lady. became the meat in the sandwich.

That Air Distingue would and should be disqualified there was no doubt. The argument that raged afterwards was whether Carson had been careless or whether it was purely an accident.

jockeys are travelling at 40 mph to his best with an emphatic is not easy. With the benefit of hindsight it is possible to reason that Carson should have had his Dick Hern, was able to indulge

Draw advantage: Low numbers best.

Ripon

2.30 SEE-SAW STAKES (2-Y-O setting: £1,282: 6f) (3 runners)

OCCUPATION OF CONTROL OF CONTROL

3.0 TOMMY SHEDDEN HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £1,951: 1m 1f) (9)

3.30 'TURN TO YORKSHIRE' HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £2,271: 6f) (12)

J TURIN TO YCHRISHIRE' HANDICAP (3-Y-C: \$2,271
40301 PLEET BAY (B) (D) (V Cooper) JW Wates 9-7
413-032 AL TRIS (Mrs.) J Cehn Wilderson 9-3
01-4 RED ROMAN (Shelk Mohemmed) J Dunlop 9-1
413430 RYNASTON (B) (D) (J) Brown) J Berry 8-10
09-2004 BELINDA BROWN (F) Jones) T Berry 8-7
000310 TENNIS TUNE (D) (JAIrs K Pletts) D Certation 8-5 (7 etc.)
000-4 TO-NESAKI-MAS (Cept M Lennes) C Brittain 8-6 (1
0010024 SEST BUDGER (D) (M Richmech) R Armstrong 8-1
100300 BASY ARI (D) (M Richmech) R Armstrong 8-1
100300 PANGULO (C Bezher-Lorreo) T Feithurs 7-7
120301 BAPID LADY (G Simpson) MRs M Nephit 7-7
120303 BAPID LADY (G Simpson) MRs M Nephit 7-7
120303 BAPID LADY (G Simpson) MRs M Nephit 7-7
100-30 Red Romen, 5 Al Trul, 11-2 Easy Air, 8 ON Your Mark, 40 Feet

4.0 TRAMPOLINE STAKES (2-Y-O maidens; £1,898: 5f) (7)

4.30 PLAYGROUND HANDICAP (£1,867; 1m 4f) (7)

P Habot, 11-4 Velod, 7-2 Lis Mird, 8 Salament, 12 others.

3- Sand Ledy 8-11-5 J Francomy 700- Blonde Bombehell 5-11-2

1 FSF- Curby Clan 11-12-4 S Morshead 2 400- Cathy's Counter 10-11-12 3 POF- Weekington Heights 8-11-6

3.15 RUGANTINO CUP Conditional

Jockeya Handicap Hurdle: (£1,215; 2m 150yd) (8)

5-4 Solerof, 15-8 Nurty Stack, 6 Grown Lend, IE Starridge View,

O000-0 ALLORAM (G Leatham) M W Easterby 9-0

BLUE HALL (Oceanie Lind R Houghton 9-0

MATTERAS (Col R Hatchinson) M H Easterby 9-0

O00 MASKED BALL (F Caiver) P Caiver 9-0

(2-203 RIVER OF KINGS (J Pearon) G Wragg 9-0

BUSTY SABY (On E Ricest) E Incisa 8-11

SO-2 SLDI (D prenn) J Dunlop 8-11

5.0 CHILDREN'S DAY STAKES (3-Y-O maldens; £2,074; 1m 2f) (7)

Ripon selections

By Our Racing Staff

2.30 Chocolate Eclair. 3.0 Amila. 3.30 Red Roman. 4.0 Captain Vigilante. 4.30 La Bird. 5.0 River Of Kings.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

3.0 Amila. 3.30 Easy Air. 4.0 Speak Nobly. 4.30 Yeled. 5.0 River Of Kings.

Newton Abbot

2.15 SOUTH ZEAL HURDLE (Div I: 0.45 TORBRYAN CHASE (sellin novices: 2713; 2m 150yds) (13 runers) handicap: 2843; 2m 150yd) (5)

2-5 Speak Nobly, & Captain Vigilanta, 14 Conrara, Richard's Return, 18 Melaura Belle,

HARLHARL (B) (B) (R Armstrong) R Armstrong 9-7 B Raymond
AMELA (HH Aga Khari) M Stotes 9-5 W R Sweetburn
UNDER THE (AMBEZR (L Fenning) D Arbuthnot 9-4 M Hills 3
MISTOFFOLEES (Mrs T Stack) J FitzGerald 9-2 (5 ex) E. Johnson
BOCCACCIO (J Greathouse) S Norton 8-13 (5 ex) J Lows
RELDA (Mrs J Bricken) B Hobbs 8-7 E Hide
LINY SI ATTER IR Sensetary M W Easterby 8-3 J Bleasdele

OURSIG2 MARROW AND SHOHT (Shaku Mohammed) M M Essenby 8-3 ___M Shoh 00-04 SPANISH ESTATES (Coope Durrant Ltd) J Tolker 8-0 ____P Robinson

7-4 Minuffolises, 7-2 Boccacio, 9-2 Under The Hammer, 8 Sounish Estates, 10 Reide, 20

A bitter sweet week for Willie had, Air Distingue would

her right. In giving Carson an eight-day suspension the stewards, in fact, gave him the most lenient at their disposal because this was his second offence this season. Now it is up to the powers that be in Portman Square to have the last word.
All this melodrama tended to

detract from the excellent performance by the winner, Acclimatise, who swept back to form, thanks to a beautifully judged and sympathetic ride

eventual result did not surprise Clearly incensed by their me after looking at the runners verdict, Carson siad that he will in the paddock. There, appeal to the Jockey Club's Acclimatise looked cool and calm and infinitely better in herself than at any time this season whereas Air Distingue was a bundle of nerves, permanently on the jog.

It was obviously that nervous disposition which caused Air Distingue to shy away from the whip in the race itself and that is a piece of evidence that Carson will do well to call upon when he sees the Stewards

While the favourite was in that spot of bother Baxter and Acclimatise were winging their his time was only just outside way to a well deserved success. Prominent's record set 10 years free from trouble up the middle of the course. This coveted prize was no more than they deserved after hard and unavailing attempts to beat the sate for the disappointment and likes of Sun Princess and Give anger that Daniel Wildenstein Thanks in the Oaks and the felt when Vacarme, so clearly Lancashire Oaks.

victory in the Chesterfield Cup. whip in his right hand as horses yet agin in one of his favourite

Susan Gibert 7

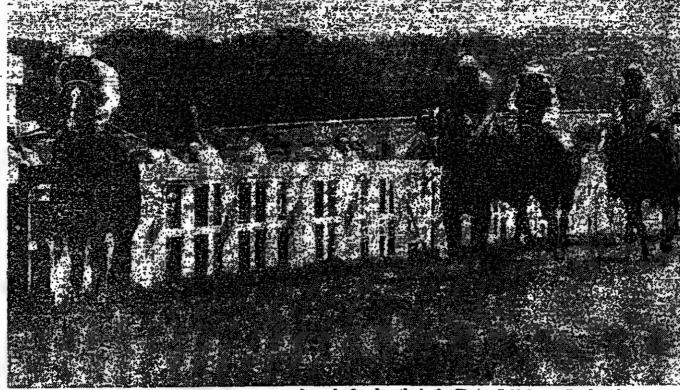
Pet Eddery
O Grey

1 U1/ Grey Tercuin 11-11-10 _____ Suthern 2 230- Denton (B) 7-11-8 .S Smith Eccles 3 44- Notter Hill 10-11-3 May 9 0P-0 Borniel de Lyon 10-10-2 .W Morris 4 11 PR3- Sew Bettle 8-10-2 ___ R Kington

4-7 Denton, 7-2 Notier MR, 13-2 Grey Tarquin, 12 Bow Butts.

4.15 NORTH BOVEY HURDLE (hands-

cap; £1,676: 2m 150yd) (6)



Hard held: Morcon and Willie Carson coast home by four lengths in the Chesterfield Cup at Goodwood

Grant breaks a leg at

Market Rasen

house at West Wittering and go down to the beach where he draws in the sand a winning post, a horse and the name of his winner! Who knows the next time that the major draws a picture of Morcon in the sand the place could easily be the beach at Deauville after the Prix de la Cote Normande on August

Evidence of Morcon's ability can be gauged by the fact that ago and that for a three-year-old winning easing up by four lengths was an achievement. Nothing can really compen-

the best horse in the race, was Again with the benefit of disqualified after winning the hindsight, Acclimatise may be Richmond Stakes on Wednesbetter at a mile and a quarter day. At least though his week Pontificating about events than she is at a mile and a half, ended on a better note when that happen when there is so
That comment certainly applies
That c ning" as Ascot in June, finally came up trumps with an Maiden He comphatic victory in the Surplice Handylad. Stakes.

Later in the day the varying invariably tend to drift to their pastumes. After saddling a cost of success in racig these right with the camber towards the far rails at Goodwood. If he become a ritual to return to his Bluff House (\$35,000) won the

Market Rasen

Denzig 6-12-7

21 040- Frazer's Friend 9-10-8

5 Kettlewell 4

22 2p0- General Petterns 8-10-4

4 25 00p- General Petterns 8-10-4

7 3 26 00p- Biddight Mary 8-10-1

2 27 14-3 Cheelsy Monkey 4-10-1

5 28 00p- Dear Remus 1--10-0

Visit on Hardis 1--10-0

Visit on Hardis 1--10-0

Visit on Hardis 7

7 31 pr0- Prisoner Of Zenda (3) 11-10-0

Invarian 7

1 33 000- Call-Markets 10-10-0Mr Avery

S-2 Fordel, 7-2 Operau, 4 Paddy's Peril, 5 Vishoos Ride. 3.30 OVREVOLL HURDLE (Novices: £784; 2m 4f) (8)

16 232- Lochlante 4-10-7 _____ O'Nes

1-2 Lochtmite, 4 Mandolske, 6 Plus's Party,

4.0 HUMBER BRIDGE CHASE (Handi-cap: £1,465; 2m 57 (9)

Capt ET, AGS: 271 S7(9)
2 000- Spring Chemoelior 8-11-7 K Jones 7
4 420- Perceletron 8-11-4 P Berlon
5 4ty- Welktog Came 7-11-0 P Hansen 4
6 032- Roman-Past 10-10-10 A Brown
5 p/p- Jacks Pride 8-10-8 W Worthington 7
10 310/ Retainer 9-10-2 MRSS Grayer 7
12 020- Oven Lock 9-10-1 P Carval
18 000- Frankness 7-10-0 S Keptieved 4

5-4 Percelotovn, 5-2 Ronen-Paul, 5 Spring hancellor, 7 Walking Cane.

4.30 HUMBERSIDE HURDLE (3-Y-O:

Langton Lad 10-5 D Fisher 7
Metion Rose 16-5 J O'Neil
Move Again 10-5 S Johnson 4
Horgabal 10-6 S Johnson 4
Horgabal 10-6 Worten 7
Shoot The Rapids 10-5 K Jones 7
Various 10-5 S Keptiewell 4
Shebharm 10-0 P Barton
Streeth 10-0 S O'Neil
Yesmeen 10-0

3 Pledgdon Green, 7-2 Shabnam, 5 ly, 8 Shoot The Recids.

5.0 GRIMSBY CHASE (Conditions Jockeys: handicap: £1,448: 2m) (5)

2 p24 Oranga Tag 10-11-8 _F Croucher 5 3 30- Osther Man 9-11-8 _F Croucher 5 4 p14 Corker 7-10-10 ______ K Jensel 5 DDD- Poor Escuse 8-10-5 _____ K Genetic 8 ppp- Csoroyal 7-10-5 _____ N Greaves 5

Evens Orange Tag, 2 Oudaw Man, 7-2 orlor, 6 Poor Excuse,

HARKET RASEN SELECTIONS: 2.30 Grangehill, 3.0 Blood Orenge, 3.30 Lochlande, 4.0 Perceistown, 4.30 Pedgdon Green, 5.0

Tote-Ebor weights

Monks Gold 10-12 Pledgdon Green 10-12

£885 2m) (11)

CHASE (Novices:

3.0 KINGSTON 21,090: 2m) (11)

2 223- Blood Orange 8-11-9 _____ 5 00-8 Fordel 8-11-9 _____ 10 000- No Martch 7-11-9 _____

2.30 HULL HURDLE (Selling handicap: £603: 2m) (20 runners)

Rous Memorial Stakes an hour before another two-year-old, Milord (\$500,000) led from start to finish, under 9st 7lb, to put a stamp of class on the Lavant Nursery.

So the curtain came down on another feast of fine racing at Goodwood. Thanks to the fine weather seldom can its glorious tag have been more applicable over a duration. The weather, improvements to both the conditions of some of the races and the overall amenities, first year also contrived to

The new National Hunt season

started disastrously for the North-era reider Chris Grant, who broke his left leg in a freak accident at Market Rasen on Saturday. Gran T.

stable jockey to the Bishop Auckland trainer Denys Smith, had a nasty fall when his mount, Crackerjill was hampered in the

closing stages of the Gainsborough Maiden Hurdle (Div. One), won by

catering included, as well as produce fast, fair ground with a betting on the Tote and good-sized fields throughout the week combined to increase the overall attendance by almost

five per cent to 80,000. Crowds were up on every day except Tuesday compared with last year; Friday's attendance being the best for five years. This can only have been a heartening experience for the new clerk of the course, Roderick Fabricios, who in his

those unfortunate occurances which happens so quickly that there is nothing you can do to save yourself.".

Dick Hern's Band is next best at 12-1 along with Mubarak of Kuwait.

good covering of grass in the midst of a dry spell that nobody complained about.

Meanwhile at Newmarket Shoot Clear lived up to her name when she won the Tolly Cobbold Trophy with a decisive burst of speed in the last quarter of a mile. Al-Mamoon, also did his stuff nicely at Thirsk to book his ticket for the Gim-crack Stakes at the big York meeting.

The Greek owner Marcos Lemos will be sending his son Dimitrious to the races more often. At Newmarket on Saturday the 27year-old ship broker deputised for his father and saw Swing To Me win the Cardinal Handicap by a head from Dick E Bear. The last time Dimitrious was asked to represen Lemos the distinctive blue and white colours were carried to victory by Guns of Navarone and Pebble

STATE OF GOMO FORESTONE: TITEL FUDO firm. Wolverhampton: straight course good to firm round course firm. Market Rasen: Sirm. Newton Abbot: Sirm.

BLINKERS FIRST TIMES Folishones 1.45 Amig. Loca, 2.45 Stylish Mover, Wolvertempton 8.35 Nakterjal, Pipon: 2.30 Viewers Choice Glossy Tipes.

'Hillsdown Lad' collided against the rails, and hit my mare as he bounced back off them. Crackerjill stambled and I went over the top. It was one of

There were also two equine casualties at the meeting. Mandy's Time and Pinero each broke a leg in running and had to be put down. Following further heavy support over the weekend. Corals have cut Abdoun to 13-2 favourite for the Tote Ebor at York later this month.

on this course last month.

Grant who was taken to Lincoln County Hospital, said "I was lying in fourth place on the long bend approaching the second last flight when John Harris's horse **Folkestone**

Draw advantage: 5f, 6f low numbers best 1.45 DEEDES STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £739: 5f) (12

11	THE LOUIS		
1		AMIGO LOCO (B) K Brassey 9-0	3
6	_	FALL GUY G Lowis 9-0 G Sexton	
Ž	0000	FREE AGAIN M Haynes 9-0 Matthias	ľ
1	2404	PEANDAY (B) H Bessley 9-0	3
2	00	THE MILICHAN R Smyth 9-0G Baxter	7
3	Ö	BUCKALEX D Morley B-11	1
6	300	CAPTAIN BONNE 8 Henbury 8-11P Young	5
7		CLAY PIGEON & Hunter 8-11 G Starkey	12
-	0004	COSTALOTTA 8 Swift 8-11	10
9		ELECTRIC FAIRY O JurgensonR Fox	
Ξ.	· ·		Z
Ų			7
4			-
4	4 Pean	lay, 11-4 Clay Pigeon, 7-2 Costalotts, 5 Captain Bonnie.	. 1
	Accesso 1	2 Araigo Loco, 16 others.	
	- Break		

2.15 DUNGENESS STAKES (selling: £597: 1m 2f) (10)

SPOR CANT SWIMM R Hows 4-8-8 B J
3-030 MAIDA VALE S Woodings 4-8-8 G Six
0300 SWIFTTURTLE J Fox 4-8-8 R Lin
0500 MSPIRED F Keltway 3-8-1
0500 MSPIRED F Keltway 3-8-1
0500 TOUCH TENDER A Righters 3-8-1 B C
0500 MORE WIT P M Taylor 3-8-1 R
0500 PERING DANCER PRI Mitchell 3-7-12 A McGio 2 More Wit, 5-2 Mondare Trophy, 7-2 Maida Vele, 6 Inspired, 8 Switt

2.45 TWISS HANDICAP (apprentices: £723: 7f) (12)

2 - 3400 AZARA PRINCE R HOME 3-9-10 - 8
3 - 9044 EAGLESTELD C Nation 6-8-4 - P Matthows 6 1
4 C001 HABAT RAAPHORST M Ryen 4-8-13 (6 ex) ... C Allen 5 5
6 00-30 HAVE FORM D Laing 3-8-11 - C Allen 5 5
9 20-00 REMARKY H Cardy 3-8-8 - J Karnedy 7
10 - 909 GREENMOOD SELLE G Hunter 3-8-7 ... D Price 11
12 0040 STYLISH MOVER (5) M Haynes 4-8-6 ... S Withworth 9
13 - 0102 MINNE LOVE N OTNER 4-8-5 ... M Golde 5 8

Wolverhampton

Draw: No advantage 6.15 BRADMORE STAKES (2-Y-O main fillies: 2828: 5f) (8 runners)

11-8 Fleur De Lypherd, 7-2 Southern Venture, 9-2 Sheeog, 6 Spanuing Brook, 8 Tizzy, 12 Kittaley, 20 others. 6.40 THREADBARE HANDICAP (Apprentices: selling: 1m 1f) (12)

1 4-030 SICONDA (CD) R Hollinsheed 4-9-10 Geraldine Thory 2 0-000 LADY MURFAX (B) J Howell 4-9-5 7
3 1000 FARRHAM (B) (C) E Certar 3-9-5 Wendy Certar 8
4 0000 CRISP AND KIERN L Burnett 5-9-6 S Keichtley 9
5 0-000 RISS DE FREICHET 5-9-3 MF FOZZER 6
7 0302 KRIGHTHALL A W Jones 5-9-3 W Morrier 11
3 0000 RUSS LE OF 5PHINKE R GHISTIS 4-9-3 - 3
0 0040 DOT ANNA P Pedden 4-9-3 - 5
0 0040 DOT ANNA P Pedden 4-9-3 - 5
0 00-00 CAK RUN J P Smith 3-9-12 - 10
0 0-00 DAME PEGGY (B) J 040 3-9-12 R Srown 1
2 0-000 MISS OLDHAM J FRIZGerald 3-8-12 R Srown 1
8-4 Knigsthall 3 Seconds 9-2 Feithern 6 Lady Murfax, 8 Hot Anna 9-4 Knighthall, 3 Scoonda. 9-2 Fairham, 6 Lady Murfax, 8 Hot Anna, 11 Mars Oldham. 12 Oak Run, 20 others. 7.5 BRI EDEN HANDICAP (£1,903: 5f) (11)

1 0344 SANU (D) F Dur 5-8-10 P Cook 8
3 0411 BERNARD SUNLEY (B) (D) G Hunter 4-8-5 (5 ex)
6 1020 MANSLOW (D) B Swit 5-8-12 S Jowel 7 2
8 1300 LADY CARA (CD) J Berry 3-8-5 F Darley 4
Date Coursaccours PUZEY (CD) B Michigan 4 6 1020 MANSLOW (D) B Switt 6-8-12 S Jovel 7 2 1300 LADY CARA (CD) J Berry 3-8-5 K Darley 4 1000 COURAGEOUS BUZEY (CD) B McMahart 7-4-5 S Peris 3 11 2140 THE HUYTON GIRLS (CD) TTeylor5-7-13 A Mackey 1 G Duffield 6

14 0000 DRAGUNN (5) (D) R Hoffmenad 4-7-7 N Cartists 3 5 0030 SOLAR GRASS (D) M James 8-7-7 P Robinson 10 11 1000 SLETY TEMES (D) M James 8-7-7 P R 15th 3 11 1 7-4 Bernard Sunley, 7-2 Hernitow, 11-2 Sunu, 7 The Huyton Girls, 8 Lady Cara, 10 Karen's Star, 12 Courageous Buzby, 20 others. 7.35 WROTTESLEY STAKES (2-Y-O c & g: £1,035:

Saturday results Thirsk

Goodwood

Newmarket

1.45: 1, Kapstelen (9-4 tav); 2, Kalamore (7-2); 3. Pass To Paradise (13-2). 19 ran, nr Riba

Dencer. 2.15: Februil (5-1): 2, Atlampt (11-10 lav); 3, Bryony Rose (5-1): 6 ran. 2.45. 1, Shoot Cloer (7-4 lav); 2, Forzando (6-1): 3. Pair Dominion (8-1). 11 ran, nr Astroy

2.30: 1. Landschall Boy (6-4 fav); 2. Sambola (16-1); 3. Petchance (12-1). 9 ran. 3.00: 1. 46 Manoon (11-10 fav); 2. Rio Rive (6-20 1, Pago Blanche (10-1); 2, Surinosk jeverninyt, 2, Trakedy (7-2), 8 ran nr. Morinoo Lady.
230 1, Moreon (3-2 lay); 2, Fewoldon (20-1); 3, Bounty Hawk (4-1), 4 ran.
230.1, Aschimettre (4-1), 16 ran.
23.1, Acclimettre (4-1); 2, Eyelan (33-1); 3, Lady Justico (12-1); 16 ran.
23.1, Lady Justico (12-1), 16 ran.
23.1, Aschimettre (4-1), 4 ran.
23.1, 16 ran. nr Cormorant Wood.
24.0, 1, Butt House (6-1); 2, North Piller (4-1), 4 ran.
25.1, Round (14 (6-1)), 8 ran.
25.1, Round (15 (6-1)), 8 ran.
2

Windsor

5.45: 1, Navary 6-1); 2, Mics Sica Key (13-6 Fav); 3, Storm Foot (15-2), 20 ren. 6.16: Lamancia (4-7 Fav); 2, Gint Of Silver (23-1); 3, Gracious Homes (23-1), 19 ren. nr What's Evyony Roses (6-1), 6 ren.

2.45, 1, Shoot Ghar (7-4 fev); 2, Porzando (6-1); 3, Fast Dominino (6-1); 11 ran, hr Ashin, 12-1; 13, Short Ghar (7-4 fev); 2, Porzando (6-1); 3, Short Charles, 13-1; 1, Statis Syncopetion (2-1); 5 ten, re Video Mar.

3.15; 1, Statis Syncopetion (2-1); 5 ten, re Video Mar.

3.45; 1, Statis Star (10-1); 2, Dido (7-2 fav); 3, Mostion Control (11-2); 14 ran.

4.15; Personantio (11-2); 14 ran.

4.15; Personantio (16-1); 2, Fen Tiper (30-1); 3, Mostion Boy (3-1 fev), 20 ran, re Linda's Design.

4.35; 1, Sports (14-1); 2, Ahrsing (8-1); 3, Royal Trouper (11-2 fev), 11 ran.

4.15; Personantio (11-2); 2, Ahrsing (8-1); 3, Royal Trouper (11-2 fev), 11 ran.

0040 WHAT EXCITEMENT E Wits 3-7-12 Sherry Cooper 0-009 BATTUNG AGAIN M Haynes 3-7-11 K Woolnough 8409 STUCK FOR WORDS & Moore G Landau 5 Habet Reaphorst, 7-2 Minne Love, 4 Aqabe Prince, 9-2 Rubebey Form, 8 Greenwood Belle, 12 others. 3.15 OAKLANDS HANDCAP (£1,136: 1m 4f) (6) 505-9 GODLY Mise A Sincisir 4-9-10 R Stall 3131 SANTELLA KING (D) G Harvicod 3-9-9 G Starkey 4-92 BURCE BOY (D) Miss A Sincisir 7-9-7 Matthles 4900 PUFF PASTRY D Montey 3-8-11 R Fox 04-90 GLITTERING GEM K Brassey 3-8-2 B Crossley 4-9 Santalia King, 11-4 Bunce Boy, 10 Gittering Gam, 20 others. 3.45 HYTHE STAKES (maidens: £738: 1m 7f 110yd

1-5 Americk, 11-2 Astonishing, 16 Falbustowe 4.15 WAXEFIELD HANDICAP (3-y-o filles: £912: 6f)

15-6 Rare Monour, 5-2 River Maiden, 7-2 Dora Maar, 9-2 For You Eyes, 12 Tempie Ber Maid, 16 others.

By Our Racing Staff
1.45 Clay Pigeon. 2.15 Monclare Trophy. 2.45
Eaglesfield. 3.15 Santella King. 3.45 Americk. 4.15 Rare
Honour. Folkestone selections

ALCHOUS A Boss 8-11
BARNEROOK AGAIN D H Jones 8-11
BONNEMENT J DUNIOD 8-11
DOMONIE SAVOD F O'CORRIOR 8-11
GERYON B Hills 8-11
JOHN SILK MEISINSHIRT 8-11
JOHN SILK MEISINSHIRT 8-11
ON NORTHERN HALO B SWIT 8-11W Carson S Courteen
P Cook
R Cochrane
S Jewes 7 6-4 Alchous, 11-4 Bonnement, 5 Capistrano Piaya, 8 Geryon, 1 baratus, 12 Northern Hato, 20 others. 8.5 WYRE FOREST HANDICAP (£1,400: 2m 1f) (11)

0014 LIBERTY WALK H Whenton 4-8-7 M Forzand 7
C003 KING'S COLLEGE BOY (8) N Vigors 5-9-7 J Reid 1
2021 THE PAWN H Myon 4-8-4 (4 et d) P Robinson 4
2012 FARCLITO R Hollinstread 4-9-1 (4 et d) S Peris 2
2014 GOWG BROKE P Cole 8-8-13 S Kelythy 7
1000 (RISTEN R Hoad 4-8-10 P Cook 9
2012 YORKSHIRE MOORES R Amistrong 3-8-4
DOUBTFUL 15 8002 SADDAM F Dur 3-8-0 S Dawson 5
17 9/000 CAMBREDGE GOLD M Tate 9-8-0 S Dawson 5
18 8000 THE CATISFIELD KID (R) W Wightnen 47-13
W Carson DOUBTFUL S Dawson 5

19 80/0- FALLIG SCHNELL J Howel 7-7-13 ... 11-4 King's College Boy, 7-2 Farolito, 9-2 The Pawn, 6 Going Brok 8 Yorkshire Moones, 10 Saddam, 12 Liberty West, 20 others. 8.35 DARLESTON STAKES (3-Y-O fillies: £1,035: 1n

17) (18)
2101 MOST HONOURABLE F Dut 9-6
1 COUNTRY CHARM J Hindey 9-3
3-01 MARKAIA P Walvyn 9-3
3-1 SPYRMOI FREE D Arbuthnot 9-3
0000 SEV'S CHRL M James 8-11
0-2 CHARTRY G HARWOOD 8-11
0-2 CHARTRY G HARWOOD 8-11
0-3 GRAY TARA B Switt 8-11
0-4 GAY TARA B Switt 8-11
0-4 KINCS G Balding 8-1
0-4 KINCS G Balding 8-1
0-0 MARTERIAL (8) J During 8-11
0-0 MARTERIAL (8) J During 8-11
0-0 ONAUTERIAL (8) J During 8-11
0-0 STEWARA R BOSS 8-11
0-0 CHECLA D IJ JONES 8-11
0-0 CHECLA D IJ JONES 8-11
0-0 THE WAY SHE WOYES P Cobs 8-11 E Tsylor
....N Home 3
....M Hills 3
....M PRobinson G Starkey ...T Flogers. G Duffield _S Peris 5 Country Charm, 7-2 Most Honourable, 9-2 Chantry, 6 Spring Pre lawars, 10 Divien To Be, 72 Golf Girl, Kincs, 20 others.

Wolverhampton selections By Our Racing Staff 9)
6.15 Sheeog. 6.40 Miss Oldham. 7.5 Bernard Sunley
1 CAPISTRANG PLAYA M Prescott 9-3 _____G Duffield 8 7.35 Bonnement, 8.5 The Pawn, 8.35 Country Charm.

Newton Abbot

Newton Abbot
2.18: 1, Plantary Testarood (9-2); 2, Plantary
Lad (16-1); 3, Prids of Barnes (4-1), 8 man,
Saintly Sorrai (7-2 Fev),
2.45: 1, Rissing Sowerelon (25-1); 2,
Champagne Glory (12-1); 3, Lost Valley (14-1);
4, Singing Foot (8-1); 18 man, Point Outlook 6
Wychrwith Sowerelon (7-2 J. Fave),
3.15: 1, Virtian S-1); 2, Santadrin (6-1); 3,
Statisticand (2-1 Fave); 4, Paperacer (7-1), 18
mn, Nic Roynd Gaye.
3.45: 1, Ote Satt Lady (6-1); 2, The Officials
(11-2); 3, Start Fiver (16-1), 13 mn, Chamber
(5-2 Fave), Nick Annother Jo.
4.15: 1, Event Chamber Jo.
4.15: 1, Event Chamber Jo.
4.15: 1, Start Fiver (16-1); 3 from Uniform (7-2), 15 mn,
Uniform (5-2 Fave),
John Tomario (9-2); 3 mn.

Market Rasen MIZINCE I MISSEN

6.0: 1, Boy Sandiord (Deem tart; 2, Miss
Annah (6-1); 3, Grosky Monkey (7-1), 12 ran.

6.30; 1, Pretty Less (6-1 fart); 2, Lightning
Brigady (2-1); 3, Fordiord (6-1), 12 ran.

7.0: 1, Listico Licizosa (3-1 fart); 2, Al Expense
(13-2; 3, Rage Gen (7-2); 4, Grathy Green (18
1. 20 ran. ra. The Khile, Julie Stroche.

7.30; 1, No Protest (16-1); 2, Magic Tipp (7-4
Lay); 3, Potakhy Buse. (19-4); 6 ran.

6.0: 1, Heschicht Gi-1 fart; 2, Stroamon (4-1); 3,
Hotshaw Granga (7-1), 17 ran.

8.30; 1, Briggalar Victor (8-4 fart); 2, Smokey
Statow (6-1); 3, St Open (7-1), 14 ran. or.

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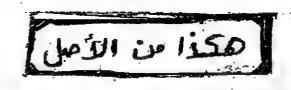
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William (Botensy).

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Faculty of Law

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The Faculty of Law and the University Computer Laboratory have exterted into a programme of collaboration, with EUROLEX, the commuter on-line legal data base of the European Law Centre Lid. in the field of computer-aided legal modelling, Applications are served, Studentstip Research by the ELROLEX Scholarship 1985.

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HORIZONSI

The Times Guide to career training

Venture born of a PhD thesis

John Fielden turned to self-employ-ment to enable him to finish a PhD. thesis after his grant ran out last September, He now sees it as a way of supporting himself while a company he and six friends have formed nets off the ground. He has no regrets so far about not joining the milk round.

"The idea of working for a large company never really appealed. I prefer the thought of working in a small unit, where I know everybody and everything which is going on," he

Mr Fielden, who is 25, became interested in the application of modern colour computer graphics during work on radio maps for his PhD in radio astronomy at Cambridge. With the help of introductions from his course supervisor, he has since been able to supply graphics for TV programmes, mainly to BBC Bristol. The new company, Arcom Array Processors, has been formed to design and build its own fairly powerful computer to improve graphics in other fields.

Already interest in the group's ideas for techniques to de-blur photographs has been expressed by several medical and defence organizations. By using the most up-to-date microprocessors, the group (all Cambridge physics graduates) believe they can provide a

In her third article on careers for graduates, : Patricia Tisdall traces the origins of a new graphics ··· company ---

will be needed during the next few years, the plan is for Mr Fielder to become the company's first full-time

To meet his existing freelance contracts, he is using spare time on the computer at the Institute of Astronomy at Cambridge, and a TV camera borrowed from the BBC. As an office he uses a corner of a small 400 sq ft "starter" factory unit which some other friends have leased from Cambridge City Council for their own

micro-computer operation.

Reaching an arrangement with the Institute to use their computer outside normal hours was comparatively straightforward. But nego-tiations with the Science and Engineering Research Council, which owns the computer, were more protracted.

Mr Fielden's advice to anyone thinking of following his example would be: do not expect quick returns; be prepared to exercise a fair degree of diplomacy; and make sure that you "can put something back into the

As is often the case in any new business venture, Mr Fielden found

the first few weeks financially difficult since payments were not made until after the work was completed. During the start-up period he supported himself mainly from savings from vacation work. However, while they may have come in erratic intervals payments had totalled around £3,500 by the end of the first six months. Mr the end of the first six months. Mr Fielden feels this is a reasonable

return for his efforts.

"Getting started is the difficult bit. You've got to get the contacts", he says. He is now reasonably confident, particularly since he has no mortgage or family, that he can continue to support himself for as long as is needed to build up the company. He has found fairly general social acceptance for what he is doing, although some of his counterparts at the University think it "a bit strange" and are also surprised that he can generate enough income to keep going. "Money is not that important to me", he says. "It would be nice if we made a lot but I don't really mind

The work is hard - a six or seven day week, 10 to 12 hours a day. At times it is also tedious, but Mr Fielden is enjoying the experience so far - he reckons variety in the tasks compensates for boredom. He does not resent the long hours, or the absence of a break. There is no use going into something half-heartedly' he says. "There is too much to do".

Exams, the new growth industry

Public examinations ruin the early summer for many young people between the ages of 16 and 22. Some have to contend with traditional three-hour papers while suffering from hay fever; heat waves or thunderstorms frequently affect the atmosphere in which students attempt to regargitate acquired knowledge, express ideas or solve problems for which they have been preparing for two or three years. Teachers some-times accuse parents of overemphasizing the need for their children to obtain GCE passes in order to qualify for entry to further education and careers. There is a detectable groundswell of opinion against the system of external examinations on which teenagers futures so often depend.

Many adults pursue successful careers in business or public life despite a record of failure at school; they claim correctly that qualities of personality and character are often more important for success and job satisfaction than paper qualifications. Teachers point to the possible harm done to less academically able pupils by a system which appears to over-reward certain intellectual capacities. A school's good record in helping pupils to achieve examination successes may be more attributable to good teaching than to particular effort

on the youngsters' part. Periodic attempts are made to Periodic attempts are made to will not fall down.

change the structure and method of Exams are a growth industry in that a

University of Laicenter

School of Education

Temporary Lectureship in the Teaching of English as a Foreign Language

Applications are havined from suf-ably qualified graduales for a one-year lengorary Lectureship in the Teaching of English as a Foreign The duties of the post will in-clude teaching a rull time-table of E.F.L. and Starty Skills in the lan-guage development component of a development and teating, and Arab transfer apprentice would be advan-

The appointment will dale from 1 October 1965 on the Lecturer shary scale Z7,190 to 5,14,122.

Application forms and further particulars can be obtained from the Resistrar, University of Leiccare, Linivarity Fond, Leiccare Lei-7674, to whom complete forms to the particular of the control of

Regins Chair of Physiology

Regins Chair of Physiology
The Secretary of Since for Secretard
invites applications for the Relation
Chair of Physiology in the University of Aberdeen which take vacant
ear 30 September 1963. It is envisaged that the successful candidate
will be either a classical physiolopins, a physiologist with a clinical
control of an appropriate speciality.
A note of the conditions of appointment and further particulars
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Catherine Avent assesses their importance - and qualities that go untested

examinations but they are not likely to disappear even if those appropriate to school pupils are as radically altered in the future as they were when single-subject GCE and CSE replaced the grouped-subject school certificate with which older folk are familiar. Multiple-choice answer sheets may replace many essay-type questions but are not necessarily less traumatic as tests of acquired knowledge, nor is a system of continuous assessment preferable to all college students rather than the traditional end-of-course examination.

Those who deplore the influence of examinations upon the curriculum and the unsuccessful candidates have to counter the argument that at professional level it is vital for the public to be assured of a practitioner's competence by the certification which has been conducted by senior members of that profession. Patients take their doctor's prescription to a pharmacist confident that both practitioners have been properly trained, just as they trust their solicitor to know their legal rights or an architect to design a house which

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Dept of Physics

LECTURESHIP IN

ELECTRONICS

Applications are invited for the post of Lacturer in Electronics. The successful conditions will be expected to contribute to the teaching of the Electronics half of joint honours courses and be conduct research appropriate to the developing interests, of the Department.

Selecy at appropriate point on scale 27190 to £14125, Starting salary probably not above £10250 + FSSU/USS.

Applications (2 copies preferably in typescript) with the names of three referens should be todged by 29th August 1983 with the Establishments Officer. The Uni-versity College Gale, St. Andrews. Pyfe, from whom first Andrews. In the preferable of the contractions o

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Let January 1984,

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UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

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DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

LECTURER IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE)

AND SCIENCE)
Asplications are invited for the post of Lecturer in Entranton with special reference to the teaching of Mathematics and Science of the numbers of gradesiae being trained for Careers in primary education, with Initiatity be on a three year contract basis. It is envisaged that the person appointed will have recent and successful school experience, and a demonstrated coperability for innovation and action research. The ability to contribute to foundations courses on and of the following would be an advantage child growth and development, learning theory, tests and measurement, assessment and eventuality.

the social implications of science and inclusions.

Duties will include tecturing and autoring on P.C.C.E. and in-service B.Ed. and M. Ed. Course of service by the service of the bookler with short Course work from time to then. The successful applicant, who will be expected to carry ut personal research, will be part of a strong mathematics/science team and will be responsible to the Hand of Department through the Professor of Science Education, Duties to companie at a convenient date to be arranged. Salary range, E7.150.

£14.125 per summa.

Applications (10 copies), together with the names and addresses of two referees, shooth be forwarded to the Vice-Principal Administration of Registrar, University College, P.D. Registrar, University College, P.D. Registrar, University College, P.D. Science Science and September, 1963. Ref: 2683.

QUEEN MARY COLLEGE

University of London . DEPARTMENT OF MATERIALS

nowadays sits them. The driving test is nearly universal. More pupils take examinations at school since the school-leaving age was raised and more go on to further and higher education. Parallel with its expansion has gone the establishment of new professions as a result of technological innovation and the increasing com-plexity of modern society. Examinations provide a sieve for educational opportunity from one stage to the next and a means whereby employers can reduce the number of candidates for interview when they have hundreds of applicants for some vacancies.

Some occupations impose examinations as a condition for career progression or specialization. Merchant Navy officers have their competency assessed at each stage before assuming command of a ship; the armed services set examinations for entry to staff colleges; miners' promotion depends upon a series of assessments.

greater proportion of the population

Since examinations play so large a part in entry to some careers, young people who have difficulty in coping with GCE/CSE should perhaps consider occupations which do not restrict entry to the possessors of certain certificates and where career success and job satisfaction depend more upon qualities of character and

Educational Appointments

university college of **Professorships** swansea

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from subable recently qualified graduates, or those expected to graduate shortly, for a Research Studentiship in the Department of History. The successful applicant will study in the field of the History of these in Proceivages England. ideas in Renaissance England.
The Research, Studentship, which is tenable from the beginning of the Session 1983/84; and is of the same value of studentships awarded by Research Councils or the D.E.S., plus tuition fees, will be under the direction of Prolessor S. Anglo.

Further particulars can be obtained from Professor S. Anglo, Department of History, University College of Swanses, Singleton Park, Swanses, SA2 &PP.

UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

THE MEDICAL SCHOOL TWO LECTURESHIPS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF MICROBIOLOGY

MICROBIOLOGY

Applications are invited from Science gradualies for two whole time appointments of Lacturar in the Department of Microbiology tensible from 1st October 1983. Cendidates should have an interest in microbial settleopenicity, and for one of the posts an interest in outseryout microorganisms would be and advantage. Undergraduate courses in microbiology are consucted by the Department for science, medical and dental students. The successful Candidate will be encouraged to engage in research for which there are good facilities. Candidates withing to visit the Department should contact Professor M. Sussman (0632-3285); Ed. 3704).

Salary will be at an appropriate point on the Lecturers' non-medical salary scale: £7,190-£14,125 per annote, according to age, qualifications and experience.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Deputy Registrar (F.P). The University, 6 Kernangton Terrack, Newcastle upon Type, NEL 7RU, with whom applications these registers provided the provided the second of the consistence of the consis (three copies) logether with the names and addresses of three ref-erees, should be lodged not later than Bits September 1985. Please quote reference T.

IMPERIAL COLLEGE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

> Temporary Lecturer Accounting and Finance

required in the Department of Management Science from 1 October, 1983 or as soon as possible liter-after and to be for one year in first include, pulses will include participation in issecting Accounting and Finance principally in engineering. Salary in scale £8,376 - £15,511

Applications are invited for a University Lactureship in Veterinary Analomy the appointment to commence as soon as possible and prefeably not later than 1 January 1984. The appointment will be for three years with the possibility

be obtained from the Secretary of the Appointments Committee for the Faculty of Biology 'B', 19, Truspaington Street, Cambridge, CB2 IQA, to whom applications (twelve copies) including a curriculum vitae and the names of

UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE Computing Laboratory Lecturer

Applications are invited for a Lactureship in the Computing Laboratory in the field of Numerical Arbayas and the Computing Laboratory in the field of Numerical Arbayas are not considered to the Arbayas and the conditions of the Computing Laboratory is associated. Preference challenges with which the Computing Laboratory is associated. Preference challenges with which the Computing Laboratory is associated. Preference challenges with which the Computing Laboratory is associated. Preference challenges whose main interest lies in one or more or for following fields:

1 Numerical Solution of Ordinary Defirerants Consistency of Charles interests would be considered and an interest in the development of mathematical software in these stress would be particularly wrictures.

in these areas would be particularly withouts.
Salary will be at an appropriate point on the Lecturer's case: 27,190-C14,125 per annum. according to age, quantifications and experience.
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Applications are invited for a POSTDOCTORAL RESEARCH ASSISTANTSHIP to participate in a research programme on hard tissue reconstruction under the direction of Professor W. Bostileid. Current projects include utirs sonic analysis and fracture mechanics of critical bone, development of never bone replacement instantial and tissue — graphetic instantial compatibility. Relevant experience in any of these topics or will related techniques desirable. UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM millel appointment for one year at sality in range ES.376 - £3.716 p.s. dir.cluding london Alienvance. Applications by letter, enclosing curriculum vibre and names of 2 academic referred. Stands reach The Secretary. Queen Mary Cologo, the End Read, London, EL 6NS, by 19 August.

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Temporary Lecturer in Physics Asplications are invited for a trin-porary lectoreship to Physics to restace Professor P. Manafield, who has been awarded an MRC Professorial Research Fellowship. The post will be for three years. The candidate's research interests should be in puchear magnetic res-onance and/or applications of obysics to medicine. The Lecturer will be required to be involved with the exclusing NMR imaging excup which is currently engaged in the insprovement and clinical appli-cation of real-time movies imaging by NMR.

The appointment will be in the

by NMR.

The appointment will be in the salary scale 67,190 to £14,125 per amount plus USS.

Application forms and further particulars, returnable not later than 31 August 1985, may be abtained form the Staff Appointment Officer, University of Notingham, NG7 28D, Ref. No. 890.

Department of Botany Lectureship in Botany

Applications are invited for a Lecturality in Botany to begin on Let October, 1963 or as soon as possible therestrer. Applicans must have a specialised interest in experimental ecology, either aquatic or investrial. Post

Further perticulars may be obtained from the Secretary of the University Court (Room 18), University of Glasgow, Glasgow G12 SOQ, with whom applications Contain, giving the names and admission of not store, then there references whether the court of the store that the stor

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

CARDIFF DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION LECTURER IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATION

Applications are invited from suitably quantities persons for the post of Lacturer in Educational Administration. The post, which will be inhibitly on a three year contract backled an numbers both from the life and abroad in this area. It is envisaged that the euccessful applicant will have had recent and successful institutional reasonable properties. and a well developed Capacity for operational research together with an abuilty to appeal a dystems approach the first of the properties of the p Applications (10 copies), together with the names and addresses of two referents, should be forwarded to the Vice-Principal (Administration) & Resistent, University Coincipal, D. Bott 78, Cardill CF1 1XL. Closing date 2nd September, 1983, Ref. 25062.

University of Nottingham STUDENT COUNSELLOR

The University and the Student's Union invite applications from autiably qualified persons for the above post. Preference will be given to a graduate with social work qualifi-cations and/or relevant experi-ance. The contract will be for 3 years, from a mutuality convenient date, and the initial salary, depen-dent on qualifications and experi-sice, will be within the range £6.310-89.876 g.s.

Further particulars and forms of application insylve obtained from Staff Appointments Officer, University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham NGT 2RD, Coo-ing data Size August 1965. Ref No. 891.

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE Assistant Lectureship in Department of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics

Applications are invited for this post impaire from an early date. Appointment will be for three years initially, with eakery in the range £7,630 – £8,425 s.a. depending on age. Further information about backing duties and Department at Silver Street. Cambridge. £83,95 few. Application include c.v., just of publications in mannes of two or three referent should beach the Secretary of the Appointments Committee of Faculty of Mathematica £6,440 femiliare. Cambridge, £82,158) by 19 September.

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

Applications are invited for the following Professorships

Kennedy Professorships of Latin Vacent by the retirement of Professor E. J. Kenney.

Laurence Professorship of **Ancient Philosophy** Vacant by the death of Professor G. E. L. Owen.

Professorship of English Vacant by the appointment of Professor C. B. Ricks to the King Edward VII Professorship of English Literature.

Erlington and Bosworth Professorship of Anglo-Saxon

Vecant by the retirement of Professor P. A. M. Clemoes. The field of the Professorship covers the study of Anglo-Saxon Languages and the Languages cognate therewith together with the Antiquites and History of the Anglo-Saxons. (Head of Department)

Drapers Professorship of French

(Head of Department)

Vacant by the retirement of Professor P. Rickard. Professorship of Economics Vacant on 1 October 1984 by the retirement of Professor R. R. Neild.

Rouse Ball Professor

of English Law Vacant by the retirement of Professor H. W. R. Wade.

Professorship of Mechanics Vacant by the retirement of Professor W. Johnson. Candidature is limited to persons working in the field of Manufac-

turing Engineering. Woodwardian Professorship

of Geology Vacant on 1 October 1983 by the retirement of Professor

Goldsmiths' Professorship

of Metallurgy (Headship of Department available - administrative payment £1,898 p.a.). Vacant on 1 October 1984 by the retirement of Profesor R.

Cavendish Professorship of Physics Vacant by th retirement of Professor Sir Brian Pippard.

William Wyse Professorship of Social Anthropology (Headship of Department available)
Vacant on 1 October 1984 by the retirement of Professor J.

Pensionable stipends: £20.070. Applications (10 copies), marked 'Confidential', should be sent to the Secretary General of the Faculties, from whom further information may be obtained, at the General Board Office, The Old Schools, Cambridge, CB2 1TT. names of two referees may be submitted if desired. Closing date: 15 October 1983 except for William Wyse Professorship for which closing date is 15 November

WELSH NATIONAL SCHOOL OF MEDICINE (University of Wales)

en B. 1787 (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986)

APPOINTMENT OF REGISTRAR AND SECRETARY

Applications are invited for the post of Registrar and Secretary of the Welsh National School of Medicine, an independent University institution within the Uni-versity of Wales. It is hoped that the successful appli-

cant will take up the appointment on 1st July, 1984. Candidates should have had extensive experience of University administration and a degree of equivalent qualification; experience of the administrative processes of the National Health Service would be considered an asset. The salary will be within Grade IV of the salary scales for University administrative staffs (range £17,275 per annum and upwards); the starting point will be determined according to the qualification. point will be determined according to the qualifications and experience of the successful candidate. Applications in the form of a full curriculum vitae with

Applications in the form of a full curriculum vitals with the names and addresses of three referees should be received not later than 15th October, 1983, by The Provost, Welsh National School of Medicine, Heath Park, Cardiff CF4 4XN, from whom further particulars may be obtained.

UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL DIRECTORSHIP OF THE MOLECULAR **GENETICS UNIT**

The University proposes to make an appointment at professorial level to the Directorship of the Molecular Genetics Unit. Suitable qualified candidates are invited to submit applications by 31st August, 1983. Further particulars of the appointment may be obtained from the Registrar and Secretary, University Senate House, Bristol, BSS 1TH.

QUEEN MARY COLLEGE University of London

ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS

ASSISTANT SECRETARY - to assist the College Secretary and other senior enhouse with a wide range of Committee work, specific reviews, preparation of statistical information and the promotion of College facilities for Course, conferences and meetings. Preference will be given to candidates with administrative experience, particularly in a university. Salary scale: \$11,150-£14.125 p. a plus £1.1 be London Allowance. OVERSEAS STUDENTS OFFICER - a person with relevant experience to act as promoter and re-ordinator of overseas student recruitment and a focus within the College for overseas student affairs. The Officer will be expected to develop and facilitate initiatives and to advise the College on all matters operenting overseas students, undertaking such travel as recreacy; Appointment for 3 years in first instance on scale £:1.160-£14.125 p.s., plus £1.186 London Allowance.

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT (ESTATES) — for this post some previous administrative experience is destrubio but not exential and it would provide an interesting and challenging opportunity for a yound graduate wishing to make a carter in university administration, initial salary within lower part of scale 26.310-£11,615 p.a. plus £1,186 London Allowance. Further particulars of any of these posts are obtainable from the Secretary. Queen Mary College, Mile End Road, London E1 4NS. to whom somitions should be returned to 2 September.

The Council of The Royal College of Music intends to appoint a DIRECTOR

Applications with curriculum vitae are invited before 30th September, 1983, from persons possessing suitable qualifications Applications marked private and confidential should be sent to:

Please call me on 01-493 4179 (1pm-7pm) JOHN CAMPBELL, DIRECTOR/OWNER

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James M. Gibson.
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Goureel, dearly loved wite of FransNess an Inter 22 1983, peacefully
William Frank Broughton Webs
DSC. RN (rst), beloved father an
eramifather. Funeral private at hi

grantfather. Funeral private at his own request.
WILLIARSON. On July 27th in a Glourester nigring home. Air Commandant Daire Adice Mary Williamson. Delta FRIC. Torrest of the Williamson. Delta FRIC. Torrest of the Westlands. Newtosate under Lytte, on Friday. August 5th, at 1 46 pm. Cremetton to Jollow Frouera may be sent to 36 Frian Wood at Newtosate characteristics.

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DEAN - DICK, A Mass of thankspiving for the life of Dick Dean will be hold at Westminster Cathedral on Friday, 21st October, 1983, at 5.30pm.

IN MEMORIAM GEORGE - PATRICK, August 1st 1980, aged 25. remembered always with lot-6.

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SW18, PROF PERS. Lizz mod Dat.
own bedrm, gdr. ch. £105 pcm. Excl.
743 B618 exd. 33 or 27 or 874 1527
after 6 pm.
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seeks flashare Nr. city. Ring
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EALING WS Ciri required to share flat £125 pm jad (office) 623-1645 (%) 997-1864.

997:1864.
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**W2. Pug 25+ gwn tro, parking, £150

**W3. Pug 25+ gwn tro, parking, £150

**SW4. - house 2 girls own rouns nonsmotern £55/£45 p. w. 385 9410.

CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS

MARK'S CLUB

August - Closing

Mark's Club wishes by inform all seembers that the chub will be closed from blonday 4th August for the staff annual holistsy and will respen for lamch on Moreday 15th of August, Metabors are invited to the the factities of Annabel's and Harry's bur.

SITUATIONS WANTED

CLING MAN, enquiring mind, perceptive, Electric & numerate, 7 O-event; but landing streams, seeks interesting, demanding employment. Bog, No 1787 H. The Times.

ATTRACTIVE Englishman 30°: Londoner, twell travelled, can give tourist withshould in City, Can trave the ac companion, 01-579 983 (cmt)

IN THE MATTER of ALL FABRICATIONS Londow Limited

IN THE MATTER of THE COMNotice is PANIES ACT 1948

Notice is PANIES ACT 1948 Daied this 22nd day of July 1965. P. MONJACK Liquidates

Lincury Devel.OPMent's Limited Notice is hereby given, sursuant to Section 293 of the Companies Act, 1948, that a meeting of the Creditors of the above-named Company will be held at 5th Floor. Egyptian House, 170 Picraelity, the 10th day of August Wednesday, the 10th day of August Dispense of having a full statement of the position of the Company at this company at the sufficient amount of their cinima, laid before frem, and for the purpose if thought fit, of nominating a Liquidasor and for the purpose of the Company and the sufficient amount of their cinima, laid before frem, and for the purpose if thought fit, of nominating a Liquidasor and for the purpose of the Company and the sufficient fit, of nominating a Liquidasor and for the purpose of the continuity of Liquidasor and the Company at 5th Floor Egyptian House, 170 Picraelity, London, Willy Spirit, London, Willy Spirit, London, Willy Spirit, London, Will Spirit Director, Dated this 21st day of July 1985

Dated this 21st day of July 1985

Director.

THE MATTER OF CHELSEA FINE ARTS LIMITED Loridan with SEA has I sended or of the said Company, and, if so required by notice in writing from the mod Liquidate, are, personally or by their Solicitors, to come in and prove their Solicitors, to come in and prove their se shall be specified in such notice, or in default thereof they will be excluded from the heact of any distribution made to-fore such deltas are proved.

Dated this 22nd day of July, 1985.

9, MORLAGON.

(ant).
AMERIDGE GRADUATE, four year experience teachine, socks pubrish position, cervani subjects in Commo Entrance, Arts and Languages to Clevel, Tei 774-981-3544.
CCCOUNTART BOOK-KEEPER will be expertly write up Company book wage, I day every week, 862 6761, NTHE COMPANES ACT, 1948
NTHE HIGH COUNT OF JUSTICE
No. 002264 of 1943
RE. C & J WELDON LINETED
Nature of business Testile Whole Winding-up order made 13 June,
1963.
Date and phace of first meetings
Tuesday 23 August 1963 at Oracle
Receiver's Office, Burlington Arcade,
Burnemoth, Set 1365.
Constitution of the same day and
at the same share at 1, 50 am.
Note: All claims spained the company
should be made to the Official Receiver
and all debt, due to the company
should be paid to him.
C. G. CHUNCHER,
Deput Official Receiver and
Provisional Liquidator.
Burlington Arcade,
Bournemouth, Dorset. **PERSONAL AIDE** Englishmen seeks poet as Private Secretary, Personal Assistant, Press Secretary, in which integrity, instential legislation of the second and appreciated. Extensive international expensions hald, including being Private Secretary to a Premier. Replies in structural confidence to Box 1934K, The Times.

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COMPANY NOTICES

U.S.\$75,000,000 101, per cent Notes Due 1988 paid as to 20 per cent on 18th February 1983 and payable as to 80 per cent on 15th August 1983

The final instalment of 80 per cent of the issue price of the above Notes talls due for payment on 15th August 1983. Payment of the final instalment (amounting to U.S.\$800 per Note) must be made (a) in respect of a person appearing in the records of CEDEL S.A. as being entitled to partly paid Notes, by instructing CEDEL S.A. to pay U.S.\$800 for each such Note from the account of such person with CEDEL S.A. to Nordiska Investeringsbanken (the "Bank") in same day funds no later than 10.00em, New York time, on 15th August 1983; or (b) in respect of a person appearing in the records of the Euro-clear System ("Euro-clear") as being entitled to partly paid Euro-clear System ("Euro-clear") as being entitled to partly paid Notes, by Instructing Euro-clear to pay U.S.\$800 for each such Note is same day funds from the account of such person with Euro-clear to the account of CEDEL S.A. (account no. 001-1-573714) with The Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A., One Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10081, in favour of Nordiska Investeringsbanken Final instalment Account No. 37770, no litter than 10.03m, New York time on 15th August 1983 or (c) in same day funds to the account of CEDEL S.A., and otherwise in the manner, referred to in (b) above no later than 10.00m, New York time, on 15th August 1983.

No payment made after 15th August 1983 will be accepted unless accompanied by a further payment representing interest on U.S.5800 per Note at the rate of 12½ per cent per annum calculated from (and including) 15th August 1983 to (but excluding) the date of actual payment on the basis of 360 day year consisting of 12 months of 30 days each. days each.

The Bank may elect at any time after 30th August 1983 (without giving published notice) not to accept payment of the line instalment of the issue price of, and to forfell, any perity peid Notes, in which event it shall be entitled to retain the first instalment of the issue price of such Notes and shall be discherged from any obligation to pay interest for any period subsequent to 14th August 1983 on such instalment or to repey such instalment or to repey such instalment.

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Notice of Meeting
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begistered Office: 46 Queens Resel.
Others Create Manchester
A Community of the State of the show Society will be sell at the
Resistered Office On Tuesday, 16th
August 1963 at 10.30 g.m.
AGENDA

1. To approve new Table C.T.A.
2. Is approve new Table C.B.
3. To approve new Table B.
4. To amoud Rule 9 dl.
4. To amoud Rule 9 dl.
5. Secretary
Secretary

753775. Teles: 889112.

مكذامن الأصل

Edited by Peter Dear

BBC 1 6.90 Ceetax AM. News headlines, weather, traffic and sports details. Also available to viewers with television sets without the teletext facility.

frists page 21;

PS

\$7.0

 $\mathbb{Z}_{\mathbb{P}_{\mathbb{P}_{\mathcal{N}}}}$

Secretary

6.30 Breakfast Time presented by Frank Bough and Selina Scott News from Andrew Harvey at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 hours; regional news, weather, and traffic details at 6.45, 7.15, and traffic details at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; keep fit and the family budget between 6.45 and 7.00; tonight's television previewed between 7.15 and 7.90; review of the morning papers at 7.82 and 8.32; 8.45; and food and cooling hints between 8.45 and 9.00.

foroscopes between 8.30 and 9.00 Hey Look . . . That's Mei Chris Harris tries Grass Ski-ing at Butser Hit and Lif joins a group of young people who are working and studying on an iron Age Farm 9.25 ckanory Tony Aitken reads Part one of The Eggbox.

Brontosaurus (1) 9.40-The

Amazing Adventures of
Morph, introduced by Tony Yez...? Ideas for young people with time on their hands (t) 18.10 Closedown.

10.55 Cricket Second Test Live coverage of the morning session in the match at Headingley between England and New Zealand, introduced by Peter West. There is further overage on this channel at 1.40 and on BBC2 at 4.15 with highlights of the day's play at 11.40.

Cole and Vivien Creegor. The weather prospects come from Bli Giles 1.22 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles) 1.25 Chock-e-Block, A See-Saw programme for the very young presented by Fred Harris (r). 1.40 Cricket: Second Test. Another

visit to Headingley for live ... coverage of the atternoon session 4.18 Regional news (not London). 4.20 Play School Shown earlier on BBC2 4.46 Cartoon: Scooby and Scrappy Doo (r) 5.05 John d. 5.10 The Red Hand Geog. Episode three: The Search (r) 5.35 The Periahers (r).

5.40 News with Molra Stuart 6.00 South East at Sbr presented by Sue Cook, Laurie Mayer

6.25 Nationwide looks back at its 14-year history with some 6.50 World of Wildlife: Way of the

Willow. A documentary about the people and the flora and in particular, Sedgemoor. 7.20 Matt Houston: The millionairs murder when the police find

woman. Released on ball, he becomes the target of a 8.10 Panorema: The Whole Truth. Margaret Jay reports on the heavy reliance in trials of

cases of people who have been wrongly convicted on experts' erroneous evidence

9.00 News with Frances Coverdale. 9.25 Film: The Order of Doctor Mudd. (1980) starring Dennis Weaver and Susan Sullivan. The first showing on British slavision of the made-fortelevision movie, based on fact, about the ordeal of a Doctor Mudd, wrongfully imprisoned for unwittingly assisting President Lincoln's assessin, John Wilkes Booth, Directed by Paul Wendkos. 11.45 News headlines and weather. FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Anne Diamond and Martin Walnwright, News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.5% sport at 6.45 and 7.45; the day's newspapers reviewed at 7.05; highlights of Diana Dors's diet at 7.10; pop video at 7.55; Richard and Geraldine Waring at 8.05; the day's belevision previewed at 8.35; exercises with Mad Lizzie at 8.50; and, from 8.90, Roland Rat in London.

Tv-am

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Themes news headlines. followed by Besome Street. 10.25 Science International. 10.35 Alphabet: The Story of Writing. Part three: The invention of printing and copperplate engraving (r)-11.00 Little House on the Prairie. There's No Place Like Home: Part one (r) 11.50 Certoon Time. The Writing on the Walls.

Today's guest is Benny Green.

12.00 We'll Tell You a Story. We'll Les Tourn scorp.
Christopher Lilicrap and
Granding Tornides Crown (f)
12.19 Let's Pretand to the
story of The Clock that Forgot to Tock (r) 12.30 This dors. The first in a new science series presented by Brian Trueman. This afternoon he investigates the healing properties of exotic plants. News with Carol Barnes 1.20 Thamse news with Robin Houston 1.30 Smiffs, by Tessa Diamond. Part one of a drama. about life in a London fashion

2.00 Film: Henry Black and the Tigar (1968) Staring Stewart Granger, Anthony Steel and Berbara Rush. As to the manner born Granger plays white hunter, Harry Black who while hunting for a man-eating tiger, meets a figure from his past. Directed by Hugo

4.00 We'll Tell You a Story. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15 Cartoon: Victor and Marie in The Dog 4.20 The New Fontastic Foor and the Calemity on the Campus 4.45 A Monical World. The pupils of Trinity School, Learnington Spe, present Your Attention Ple a musical revue 5.15 PS It's Paul Squire.

5.45 Names 6.00 Thames nows. 6.25 What It's Worth. Channel Four's consumer affairs presenter, David Statford, 6.35 Crossroads David Hunter is talked into a deal by Wally Soper.

7.00 The Krypton Factor, Three men and a girl strive for a place in the semi-final of this brain and brawn compe 7.30 Coronation Street. Why has the street received a visit from the boys in blue?

8.00 The Happy Apple. Cornedy series about an impoverisi advertising agency. 8.30 World in Action: The Rece

Against Beagan. The rise of black power and its threat to stop President Reagan wirning a second term in office is exemined, (See 9.00 Quincy. A young policeman lies when questioned about.

the shooting of a burglar. 10.80 Nows. 10.30 Looks Familier. Denis Norden reminisces about the showbiz. stars of the Fortles and Fiftles with guests Roy Hudd, Beryl Reid and Billy Dainty.

11.00 Hill Street Blues. Panic on the precinct when the pay cheques are stolen. 12.00 Film: Clue of the Silver Key (1959) starting Bernard Lee Who killed the wealthy moneylander? Directed by Gerard Glaister.

12.55 Close with Sian Phillips.

John Stonehouse reveals his

motives: BBC2 10.10pm

BBC 2

6.05 Open Liniversity: Control of

4.15 Cricket: Second Test. Live

5.15 Topper Vintage American

comedy series about a

6.40 Rudolph Ising Double Bill.

Buck Cheeser.

6.65 Six Pitty-five. Bob Langley takes to water ski-ing on Lake Windermens and Patti Boulaye

7.25 News summary with subtitles.

7.30 A Moment to Talk. The fourth in the series that sevesdrops

on the conversations of

ordinary working people as they take a breather from their

everday chore. This week it is the turn of the Tele-ads

Salesgirls of the Express and Star, Wolverhampton.

Anthony Clare (to be seen letter, at 10.10) narrates this documentary about the causes and effects of freak weather.

programme likistrates the effects of such suprises as a

becomes a torrent in seconds:

typhoons; and thunderbolts.

ith stunings John Lees

Q.E.D. demonstrates how humans can survive against these unnatural forces (r).

8.20 The Paul Devices Manie Show.

The guests are strongmen Markus from Austria and

of the dubious definitions game. This week Frank Muir

has Sue Arnold and Niget

9.30 One Men and his Dog. The

18.10 Motives. In the second of his

11.40 Cricket: Second Test.
Highlights of the play in the fourth day of the match

Choice).

10.50 Newsnight.

FIDDLER

ON THE ROOF

Every detail of this marvellous revival works amorbly. The Gdn.
Tries & Landy entertainment at 41's fings 7 300 best 1, 34's fings 7 300 best 1, 35's fings 7 300 best 1, 35's fings 7 30's fings 1, 35's fings 7 30's fings 1, 35's f

DIMEDY THEATRE 8 930 2878, cc Reps 839 1438. Grp Saler 379 6061. Mon-Fri 8, Thur Mei S, Sai 6. 16/8.15

STEAMING

CORREST OF THE YEAR
SWET AWARD 1987.
SEXT LIFE AFFIRMING SHOW.

LAST 5 WEEKS!

COTTENLOS DATA small auditorium.

bus price tichi. Tomisiri. Tomor 7.55
BARALI. CHANGEE. by Peter (SEI
Tom. 4.00 A Tenta of Ox toot soli
able. for children) 46 mins platform
petr all ticks \$1.50

RITERION Air Cond S 930 5216 of 379 6865 GPT 836 3962, Men to FT 8.30, 846.30 & 9.15 THE TRIUMPHANT RETURN OF

WOZA ALBERT!

SUPERLATIVE PERFORMANCE!

Trus. "Rollicing burnour, shall

satire... stanningly origins?" Che.

CONTRACT WARRENOUSS Cover Cardism S CC 379 6565, belon to The 2.0, Fri & Set 5.40 6.20 "He is the boy boy to carbon STEVE STROOT STROOT

withorne on his side while Arthur Marshall is supported by Liza Goddard and Russell

features Tim Longton, Norman Darrell and John Russell (r).

series of interviews with public figures Dr Anthony Clare talks to John Stonehouse. (See

between England and New Zealand at Headingley. Introduced by Richie Benaud.

on Probation: Liverpool 1.05

12.10 Open University: Geology of the Red See 12.35 Community

magical mimic from Los

sings a siren song.

7.50 Q.E.D.: Acts of God. Dr

around the world the

Criciast second Teat. Live coverage of the final session of the South day's play in the match between England and New Zealand at Headingley.

haunt their former home in the company of an inebriated dog.

Two cartoons made for MGM - Little Goldfish and Little

d comple who return to

8,10 Closedown. 10.30 Play School, 10.55

Education, 8.30 Culture and

Community: Spain (2) 6.55 Maths: Modelling, Stocks. 7.20 Living with Death. 7.45 Haydn's London Symphony.

 The most femous disappearing act of 1974 is the subject of Dr Anthony Clare's second programms in his series MOTIVES (ISSCE) 10.10pm). John Stonehouse who disappeared after faking his death off the Mismi coast, only to resurface three months later in

that led up to his duplicitous act. Dr Clare also unearths Stonehouse's feelings for his parents – "I loved my mother for her political ideals", "my father drank a bit" and the reasons why Stonehouse chose politics as a career – "idealism" Of his present life he claims he is happier now than he has ever been, but earlier only his love for his second wife saved him ● World in Action's THE RACE AGAINST REAGAN (TTV 8.30pm)

reports on the growing electoral

CHANNEL 4

senter Therese Birch

returns with a second series of

ranging activities that cost little

pairting in day; Human Davis extols the joys of collecting seaside memorabilis; Heather Angel finds something unusual in the Southport sand dunes; and Denis Furnet has a free feed from the hedgerow.

six-part series that traces the evolution of industry over the

last 250 years. Net Cossons is in tronbridge in Shropshire to

tail the story of Iron, from its first uses, through the industrial Revolution to the

wiles of Lucy prove too much for husband Ricky, who is tricked into letting Lucy do a

Sarah Hogg. News headlines at 7.30 with business news at 7.35 followed by Foreign

7.00 Channel Four News with Peter

7.50 Comment. With a personal

view of a subject of topical

to the treasury in the last

Comedy series about a

bigoted bar owner and his Jewish partner. Tonight, a

the over-generous Edith

invites too many guests.

series featuring the heats in the Kellogg's Cycling

Championships. Forty to British and overseas cyc iships. Forty top

Mondays, race round five courses in cities around the

country. They start tonight from College Green, Bristol.

9.30 Ear to the Ground, Another

edition of the topical ma

an examination of Britain's

policy towards Central America; an interview with

0.30 The Eleventh Hour: Women in

Valeria Sarmient, that

ciaims we are eating ourselves to death.

Film. The first of a new series

featuring films made by independent women directors.

Bustretes the humour and the

horror of machismo in Costa Rica; Smiling Madame Beudet, made in 1922 by Germaine Dulac, is one in the eye for

settish males; and in Nomine Domine tists comic comments

made by churchmen about

12.15 Closedown.

Macho is a documentary by

8.30 City Centre Cycling. A new

sabbeth dinner party seems to be heading for disaster when

8.00 Archie Bunker's Piece.

Gardyne, economic secretary

rcial for a televison

second iron Age of today.

5.30 I Love Lucy? The feminine

variety show.

Perspective.

5.00 Manacape. The first of a new

or no money. This week Ashley Jackson talks about

5.30 Making the Most Of ...

CHOICE muscle of the formerly apathetic black American voters. Muscle that

is gaining strength, and, it is estimated, by next year, will be powerful enough to wreat the presidency from Reagan, in a lightning tour of the southern United States, World in Action films poor black families receiving free food in Montgomery, Alabama; a civil rights convention in New Orleans; and spends a day with Jesse Jackson, the black Baptist minister who is expected to seek this Democratic nomination for the next election.
With millions more blacks

registering to vote in 1984 and nine out of ten of them expected to vote Democrat, President Reagan's hopes for a second term in office are fooking extremely optimistic.

Radio 4

6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Week, 6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.39 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day, 6.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.25, 8.25 Sport. 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News. 9.25 News. 9.25 News. 9.25 News. 9.25 The Week On 4.
6.43 Close Encounters of the Worst Kind by Tim Stout. Leonard Rossiter reads the linst of five acience flation short stories.
8.57 Weather, Travel.
9.00 News; Start the Week with Richard Baker?
10.00 News; Start the Week with Richard Baker?
10.00 News; Start the Week with Richard Baker?

countryside.

18.39 Morning Story: 'A Dying Man' and 'The Sreadwinner'. Two

Hurren. 12.00 News; You and Yours --

 Actress Kathy Staff forsakes her best known role as Nora Batty, Compo's femme fetale in television's comic success, Last of the Summer Wine, when she plays Alme, an old-age pensioner, in Gilly Fraser's futuristic drame. SCMEWHERE ELSE (Radio 4

8.00pm) Set not a million miles from Orwell's vision of the late 20th century, the story concerns an illassorted group of women and children who, to escape from an increasingly authoritarian and nuclear bomb-happy government, hole-up in a disused railway station. With Alma are two cockney children a 14-year old mongol girl, Poppy and Grace, a young woman. Together, led by the optimistic Alma

with humour and good sense, they discover a new purpose for their oppressed way of life.

7.20 Start the Week with Richard Battor.

2.00 The Monday Play: Somewhere See, by GRy Frazer. Drame, set in a nuclear-dominated society. About a group of people who, during a period of bleak arrantly gather in a disused reliway station somewhere in north-wes England. Starting Kathy Staff, Pauline Cuirke and John Drammond (who is ased 11th.

journation.
Stawart.
Stawart.
9.30 Kaleidoscope: Arts magazine.
Includes Mary Renault talking to
Sue MacGregor about her
novels set in Ancient Greece --

and 'The Breadwirster'. Two short stories by Lestie Halward. The reader is David March. 10.45 Deby Servicet 11.00 News; Travet; Down Your Way visits Chathern. 11.48 Poetry Please! The readers are Fulton Mackay and Bonnie Human.

12.00 News; You and Yours—
Consumer advice (Teisphone:
01-580 4411).
12.27 Around the World in 25 Years
with Johnny Morris, Today he isin France. 12.55 Weather;
Travel; Programme News.
1.00 The World At One; News.
1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping
Forecast 11.15 The Financial World Tonight. 11.30 Travellers Tales. Nine

1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping
Forecast.
2.00 News. Woman's Hour. Includes
an item on the use of rhyme in
helping people to read. And part
six of The Third Miss Symons.
3.00 Afternoon Theatre: The Gortys
Triangle, by Rod Beacham.
Murder mystery, set in Creite,
with Patrick Mover as the
anti-sectorist who great out to Beriloz (r).

12.00 News: Weather.

12.15 Shipping Forecast.
England VHF with if above except: 9.25-9.30em Weather;
Travel 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner 5.50-5.55 PM (continued 10 00 Shipping 4.7 The Estimated 11 00 Shipping 4.7 The cousin's body (1). 4.30 Piano Portrait, This week -

4.30 Plano Portrait. This week —
Sigismund Thelberg. A selection
by Patricle Carroll.

4.40 Story Time: Pudd nheed Wilson,
by Mark Twain. Abridged for
radio in 10 parts (1). The reader
is Michael J Shannon.

5.00 PM. News magezine; 5.50
Shipping Forecast; 5.55 Weather
and programme news.

BBC1 Wates 1.22pm-1.25 News of Wates Headlines. 4.18-4.20 News of Wates Headlines. 6.00-8.25 Wates Today. 11.45 News and weather. Sootland 19.12pm Tom at Ten Ten. 10.30-11.30 The United Shoe Lees Show. 11.30 Join Cricket (as BSC1). 1.20pm-1.25 The Scottlash News. 6.00-8.25 Reporting Sootland 11.45 News. 6.00-8.25 Reporting Sootland 11.45 News. 1.20m-1.25 The Scottish News. 6.10-6.25 Reporting Scottishd. 11.45 News and weather. Northern Ireland 1.22pm-1.25 Northern Ireland News. 4.18-4.20 Northern Ireland News. 6.09-6.25 News st Six and Summerscene. 11.45 News and weather. England 6.00am-6.25 Regional news magazines. 11.50 Close. programme for young adults.
'Menstrual Myths' is one of the items tonight. Others include

S4C Starts 2.15pm Yr Eliffant Gles irish Angle Special 4.10 Birts of Britain 4.35 Back to the Roots 5.00 PR-Pala 5.06 Disgyn I'r Haul 5.35 Comedy Classics: Helizapopin 7.00 Newyddion Saith 7.30 Eisteddiod 8.15 Gwyndef 9.00 Maest of the Mether 50 00 Einste Heart of the Matter 10.00 Esteddiod 10.45 Bowls 11.40 Closedown

CENTRAL As London except: 9.25cm 3-2-1 Contact 19.00 Morning Serial 19.30 The Duel 19.40-12.00 Laurel and Hardy' 1.20pm 1.30 News 2.90 Firm: Tamenine (Nancy Kwan) 3.30-4.90 Young Doctors 5.15-5.45 Mr Merils 6.00-7.00 News 19.30 Speedum 11.30 News 13.5 Come Speedway 11.30 News 11.35 Come Close 11.50 Two of us 12.20sm

BORDER As London except:
19.25am Space 1999
11.15 Cartoon 11.25 Target the
Impossible 11.45-12.00 European Folk
Tales 1.20pm-1.30 News 2.60-4.00 Film:
Iff Met By Moontight (Dirk Bogarde)
5.15-5.45 At Ease 6.00-7.00 Hobby
Horse 10.30 Simon and Simon 11.30
Makton at Julion 12.00 Maker 21.05am Making a Living 12.00 News 12.03

thretre. 01.236 5568, CC 01-22 Grp Sales 379 6061, Mon to T Fri/Set 6.45 & 9.15. TOYAH WILLCOX in

TRAFFORD TANZI

6.00 The Six O'Clock News and Financial Report. 6.30 Quots . . . Unquote. The panel: Ludovic Kennedy, Celie Haddon, Dr John Ree and Colin Welland

Orummond (who is aged 11)t.

9.15 Paople and Places. The topic is journalists. With Douglas

Weether.

10.00 The World Tonight News.

10.30 Science Now. Recent discoveries and developments.

11.00 A Book at Bedtime: 'The Piedge' by Priedrich Durrenmett, abridged for radio in 5 parts (1).

The reader is Bernard Hepton.

Fravesers Fibes, rane programmes in which the adventures and reflections o composers abroad are recounted. Tonight: Jeremy Stepment on Berlioz in Italy. With John Woodvine as Heclier in the programment of the programment o

11.00 Study on 4: The Future of Work 11.30-12.10am Open University: 11.30 'Germinal' in Fact and Fiction 11.50

Radio 3

6.55 Weather. 7.00 News. 7.05 Morning Concert. Part one: Mayerbeer (Coronation March, i.e Prophete, Act 4), Chopin (Noctum in A flat, Op 32, No 2), Beethoven (Incidental Music:

CHANNEL As London except: Starts 12.00-12.10pm

We'll tell you a Story 1.20pet-1.30 News 2.00-4.00 Film: The Ravine 5.15-5.45 At East 6.00 Channel Report 6.15 Vince Hill 6.30-7.00 Definition 9.00-10.00 Minder

19.35 Curtain Raiser 10.40 Film: Triple Echo 12.20am Closedown.

TVS As London except: 9.25-9.30 News 19.25-12.00 Film: Carry on Cabby (Sidney James) 1.20pm-1.30 News 2.09-4.00 Film: Soldiers of Fortune (Clark Gable) 5.15-5.45 Silver Spoon 6.00 Coast to Coast 6.30-7.00

Over the Garden Wall 9.00-10.00 Minder 10.30-11.00 Bottom Line 12.00

TONIGHT'S PROM 7.30 Janeosic Prelute-From the House of the Dead. Philher-monic Orchestra, conducted by Simon Rattle. Britten: Cello Symphony (soloist: Coin Carr).

8.35 Rachmeninov: Symphony No 2 in Eminor, Radio 3, starso. The Ruins of Athens). Recordsi.

8.00 News.
8.05 Morning Concert, Part two:
Prokofley (March, Op 99),
Debusy (Images, Series 1).
Britten (Prelude and Dances, the 8.00 News.
9.05 This Week's Composer: Rossini on records. Act 1 of Tancred, starring Forenza Cossotto in the title role. Conducted by Gabriele

Ferrof.

Haydn and Mozart string quaries. The Endeltan Quartet play the Haydn in D. Op 20, No 4; and Mozart's in C, K4651.

Brno State Pitinarmonic Orchestra. Dvorak (Legands Nos 1-5) and Novak (South Bohemian Suite). Conducted by Jirt Pintast.

Music for two violins and piano: Haydn, Mithaud, Bordamin. 10.00 10.55

Haydn, Mithaud, Bordamin Godard (St. Duettini). The Haydn is the Sonata Op 8 No 5. Played by Angel Stankov and Yoalf Flactionov, with John Blakely at

the planof.

12.25 Socrate. A symphonic drama by Satis. Performed by Jane Marning (soprano with the BBC Welsh SO).

1.00 News.
1.05 The Passion of the Sout Bach and Bushinude (on records).
Includes Bach's Cantata No 118 and Bushabude's Prelude and Fugue in Df. 2.00 Matinee Musicale. Uister

Orchestra. Weber, Holst, Svendeen, Trevor Roberts and Dvorak (the Czech Sulte). New Records: Chabrier, Strauss, Beethoven (the String Quertet in C minor, Op 18, No 4 3.00 N Mozert (Plano Concerto No 23 (played by Alicia de Larroche) and Prokofiev (Romeo and Julist, Suite No 2)1.

News. Mainty for Pleasure: Includes Combal Overture. Dvorair's Carrival Overture.
6.30 Music for Organ: William
Blytheman, Correa de Arauco,
Gibbons, Frescobeldi, Corrette.
Played by Shells Lawrence at
Bryanston Schoolf.
7.05 Styron's Choice: William Styron.

the novelist, in conversation with Paul Balley. 7.30 Proms 83: From the Royal Albert Hall. Part one. Jenecek and Britten (see penel)f. Summer Excusions, With A. J. Haisey. An account of the Pope's celebration of Mass at

Coventry Airport last year. 8.35 Proms 83: Part two. 9,45 An Umbreila from Pic Poems by Jaroslav Selfert. 10.10 Etzabeth Meconchy. First of three weekly programmes of he music. Includes three settings o coms by Gereid Manley

10.45 Jazz in Britain: featuring John Taylor's Foil, introduced by

GRANADA As London except: 10.30am Stingray. 10.50 Dick Tracy. 11.00-12.00 Poseidon Fise, 1.20pm-1.30 Granada Reports. 2.00 Film Bushbaby. 3.50-4.00 Steamboat Bill. 6.15-6.45 Laurel and Hardy' 6.00 At Ease. 6.30 Granada Reports. 6.35-7.00 Down to Earth – The Summer Show. 10.30 Film: Double Kill. 11.55 Astroneuts. 12.25am Closedown.

TSW As London except: 10.25em Cartoon, 10.45 Wild Canada. 11.35-12.00 Sport Billy, 1.20pm-1.30 Nove. 2.00-4.03 Film: The Ravine (Dat McCallum). 5.15-5.45 At Esse. 8.90

Today South West. 6.39-7.00 Definition 9.00-10.00 Minder. 10.35 Postsoripi. 10.40 Pin: Triple Echo (Glenda Jackson). 12.21am Closedown.

10.55am-6.3upm Crists: Second Test. England v New Zesland at Nescingley, fourth day including 1.05 News 1.10 Call the Commensions (01-58) 4411 from 11.0am) 1.30 VisF only - Open University: 6,15em W H Auden and Light Verse 6.35-6.55 The Pit Community 11.20pm Marx, Engels and Manchester 11. 12.00 Cancer Research: Which

Radio 2

Name on the hour every hour (except 8.00pm and 9.00) Major Bulletins: 7.00am, 8.00, 1.00pm, 5.00 and 12.00 midnight, (MF/MW), 5.00 Colin Berry: 7.30 Ray Moore: 10.00 Jimmy Young: 12.00 Music While You Work; 12.00

12.00 Music While You Work of 12.30 Gloria Humiliand Huckling 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.30 Steve Jonestinckuling 3.02 Sports Desk. 4.00 David Hamiliant Huckling 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk. 6.00 John Dumilianding 6.45 Sport and Classified Results 7.26 Cricket Desk. 7.30 Alan Deli with Dance Band Days and the Big Band Ers. 18.45 Humphrey Lythalton with the Best of Jazz. 19.30 Star Soundin.57 Sports Desk. 10.00 Pop Score. 10.30 Late Night Larry with Larry Grayson (stereofrom midmight) 1.00ers Ed Stewart with Two's Best. 12.00 Sp. 0.00 Patrick Lunt introduces You and the Night and the introduces You and the Night and the

Radio 1

News on the half hour from \$.30sm until 8.30pm and then at 10.00 and 12.00 midnight. 6.00sm Adrian John. 7.00 Alice Read. 110.00 Devid Januar with the Radio 1 Roadshow in Whitiey Bay. 12.30 Newsbeet. 12.45pm Mike Smith. 2.00 Steve Wright. 4.30 Peter Powel, including 5.30 Newsbeet. 7.00 Platform 9 with Janice Long. 8.00 Richard Sidment. 10.00 John Petif 12.90 midnight Close, VI-F RADIOS 1 AND 2 5.00sm With Radio 2. 10.00pm With Radio 1. 12.00-5.00sm With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE WORLD SERVICE

6.09am Newsciest. 6.39 Baker's Half Dozen.
7.09 World News. 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours.
7.30 Pleasures. 7.30 Recording of the Week.
8.00 World News. 8.09 Reflections. 8.15
Peebles' Choice. 8.30 Anything Goss. 8.00.
World News. 9.35 Anything Goss. 8.00.
World News. 9.35 Review of the British Press;
9.15 Wanguide. 8.25 Good Socks. 9.40 Look,
Ahead. 8.46 Music Now. 10.15 Kings of Jazz;
11.00 World News. 11.30 News About British.
11.15 Off the Label. 11.30 Summer Excursions.
11.59 Recording of the Week, 12.00 Radio
Newsrest. 12.15 British of British 1983. 12.45
Sports Round-up. 1.00 World News. 1.09
Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30 Cricket. 1.45 The Ten
Commencinents. 2.15 Latter from Instand. 2.30
Cricket. 2.45 Country Style. 3.00 Radio
Newsrest. 3.15 Outlook. 4.00 World News. 4.09
Commentary. 4.15 Wagner's Fing. 8.00 World

Cricket. 2-25 Country Style. 3.00 Francis Newsreal. 3.15 Cutions. 4.00 World News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15 Wagner's Ring. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 8.20 Sports International. 8.00 Network UK. 9.15 What's New. 9.30 Europe's Untidy Peace. \$0.89 World News. 10.03 The World Today. 19.25 Book Choica. 19.30 Financial News. 10.49 Refections. 10.45 Sports Roundop. 11.09 World News. 11.09 Commentary. 11.15 Classical Record Perview. 11.30 Famin of Settain—1963. 12.00 World News. 12.09 News About Britain: 12.15 Radio Newsreel. 12.30 The Ten Commentary. 11.15 Cutiook. 1.45 Wands. and Music. 2.00 World News. 2.05 Review of the British Peace. 2.15 Network UK. 2.30 News about British. 3.15 The World News. 3.09 News About British. 3.15 The World News. 5.05 Twenty-lour Hours. 5.45 The World Today.

All traces in GMT

YORKSHIRE As London except: YORKSHIRE As London except:
10.25em The
Greatest Thinkers. 10.50 Arimals Hear
In Many Ways. 11.25 Story Hour. 11.5512.00 Professor Kitzel. 1.20pm-1.30
News. 2.60 Fam: No Road Back (Sean
Connery). 3.30-4.00 Sons and
Daughters. 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00
Calendar. 6.30-7.00 Calendar Calling.
10.30-11.00 Standard Bearers: Fred.
Trueman. 12.00 Closedown.

ULSTER As London except: 9.25cm-9.30 Day Ahead. 10.30 Cartoon Time. 10.40 Soccar Skills. 11.05 Flying Kiwi. 11.30-12.00 Laurel and Hardy 1.20pen-1.30 Amsterdam (Peter Finch), 5.15-6.45
Adventures of Niko, 6.00 Good Evening,
Ulster, 6.30-7.00 Star Class, 9.00-10.00
Trapper John, 10.30 Hijl Street Slues,
11.30 Nea, Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm-7.00 Wales

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Dated this Let day of August 1983

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1. The Greinler London Council hardy five notice that the context of the received of the parties that the context of the council hardy five notice that the context of the council hardy. In the council that the context is conformed, London. ETSR 8484. on Monday, 8th August, 1965, et 12 mone for Greater London Table to be bessed in conformity with the Creater London Council (General Powers) Act, 1967, to the amount of 235,000,000.

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evening than the Caine up the year
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SCOTTISH As London except: 10.25 History of the car. 10.50 Fether Murphy. 11.49-12.00 Sport Biby. 5.15-5.45 Different Stookes. 6.00 Scotkand today. 6.40-7.00 Crime Desk. 10.30 About Geelic. 11.00 Late Call. 11.05 Lou Grant. 12.00 Closedown ANGLIA As London except: 10.25cm Cartoon, 10.45 Wild Canada, 11.35-12.00 Sport Bity 1.20pxs-1.30 News, 2.00-4.00 Film: Five Fingers" (James Mason), 5.15-5.45 Diff rent Strokes, 6.00 About Anglia, 6.30-7.00 Survival, 10.30 Anglia Reports, 11.00 Hill Street Blues, 12.00 Helen, 12.30cm Other Alliance, Closedown. TYNE TEES As London except: 9.25em-9.30 News.
10.25 European Folk Tales. 10.40 Boy of Central Africa. 10.55 Autrey. 11.00 Overal 11.30 Centron. 11.35-12.00 Kum Kum. 1.20pm-1.30 News and Locksround. 2.00 Film: Bechelor of Hearts (Hardy Kruger). 3.50-4.00 Centron. 5.15-6.46 Mork and Mindy. 6.00 News. 6.02 Gemble. 6.30-7.00 Northern Life. 9.00-10.00 Minder. 10.32 Hill Street Blues. 11.30 Newhert. 12.00 Possessions that Speak. 12.05em Closedown.

PLAY OF THE YEAR

Society of West End Theatre

Award

NOISES OFF

SMALESHEN TRANSPORT BOWN SMALESHEN (1783) 23562. ROYAL SHAKESPEARE CORE THE COMEDIT OF ENTORS OPEN THE COMEDIT OF ENTORS OPEN THE COMEDIT OF ENTORS OPEN DESCRIPTION OF THE CONTROL OF THE DESCRIPTION OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL ENTORS THE CONTROL OF THE CONTRO

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

GRAMPIAN As London except. 9.25em-9.30 First Thing. 10.25 Documentry, 11.20 The Flying Klwi, 11.50-12.00 Cartoon. 1.20pm-1.30 News, 2.00-4.00pm Film: 1.20pm 1.30 News, 2.00-c. Cupper Finc Operation Amsterdam (Peter Finch), 5.15-5.45 Survival, 6.30-7.00 Star Cless 9.00-10.00 Minder, 10.30 Hill Street Blues, 11.30 Citys James and the Calender Girls, 12.30em News, 12.35

AID THEATRE Air conditioned QUEEN'S, SCC 01.734 1166: ST. NARTIN'S, 836 1443. Special Ct 01.236 5568, CO 01.236 5369, 439 3849, 4051; Croup Seles 01.379 No 930 9232 Evg., 8.00 Tues, 2.45 8.79 605. Wen to Thurs \$0.0 6051, Evening 8.00, Mai Wed 3.00. Sci 5.00 8.00 645 9.15. S.30. AGATHA CHRISTIE'S THE MOUSETRAP

21st YEAR

SORRY. No reduced prices from an
source, but seek bookable from £3.00

FULLY ARR COND THEATRE. The GLC presents HMS PIRAFOR until 6th August at the Queen Elizabet Hall Eventures at 7.45 pm. Saburda matiness at 3 pm. No performances of sunday. With PATRICK CARGAL 8 Sir Joseph Porter, Tickets £3. £4 Booking office 01.928 3191 cred cards 01.928 6544. VAUDEVILLE THEATRE, WC2. 83 9988 ct 01-930 9232 (8 tines). Group Sales 379 6061.

PETER USTINOV. BEETHOVEN'S TENTH a new play by Peter Listmon.

a new play by Peter Listmon.

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GREAT & SMALL STR JOHN MILLS

LITTLE LIES
THE BEST FUN TO BE HAD" Daily
Tele. "MADHOUSE" Times. OUNG VIC (Water100) 928 6363. The Seater Musical JOHN PAUL GEORGE RINGO ... and BERT, By Willie Russell, 7.45pm, Tkts £2.50. CINEMAS ACADEMY 1. 457 2981. Margareth Von Trota's FRENDS AM HUSBANDS (16). Props 2.15 (no Sun), 4.20, 6.30, 8.45.

ACADEMY 2. 457 5129. Rohmer's prise-withing PAULINE AT THE BEACH (15) Progs 2.38 (not Sun). 4.40, 6.48, 8.60. SMAFFESBURY Shaftenbury Avenu THE THEATER OF COMEDY COMPANY PRESENTS Spectacular Family Christmas Pentonium: Wichard O'Sullives, Jill Gascointe, Darak Griffiths, Roy Kinnear, Lyneay De Paul, Tonaury Trinder, Christol Hockridge and Dorsen Walk in CAMDEN PLAZA 485 2443 opp. Camden Town Tube Beroman's FANNY AND ALEXANDER (15). Prop: 3.20. & 7.15. CLASSIC MAYMARKET PRESENTLY
CHOM 889 1527. MICHAEL CAINE.
JULIE WALTERS EDUCATING.
HITA (15). Proge 1.50 (not 5un).
4.00, 610, 830. OPENING DECEMBER 16 OPENING DECEMBER 16
Reduced prices for all performances to booked and said for before August 3:
27.50. 26.00, DA.60. Ber. Office 01
B36 6596 or 836 4255, Credit Cart Homes 01,450 9232, Group Sales 01
379 6061. 4.00, 6 10, 8 30.

CURZORI, Curretto, Shashi Kaboor, In Heart and Dust 115; Film at 1.00 (not Sun) 5.0, 6.07 & 8.5 em "R is onle drophy superb" D Tel "See III. AEST PLA:
Ameliard Droppe Awaring:
& Players Landon Crince
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REGER
RESIDAL
THE REAL THING
with Polly Admira, Jersey Clyde
Directed by Four Wood

Breaking month.

GATE BLOOKESSUAY, 1 & 2 657
9402/177. Russell & 1165 5.15.

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ERITISH LIBRARY, Creat Rusch Street, W.Ct. THE MIRROR OF THE WORLD: antiquarian mass. Until 31 Dreember. Weekdays 10-5. Sundays. 2,30-6. Admission free. FINE ART SOCIETY, 148 New Bond Street, London, D1-29 5116, Art of Cricket Exhibition, sponsored by John Player & Sons. Sons Pager & Sons.

FISCHER FINE ART 30 King St. St. James's, Swi. 839 3040. THE BRITISH NEO-ROMANTICS 1939-1950 including works by Manton, Piper, Sutherland, Vaupane, cit. Until 19 August Mos-Fri 10-5.30. LEFEVRE GALLERY, 30 Bruten St., W1, 01-493 1572 3. Contemporary paintings on view. Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sats 10-12-45. MARLBORDUGH 6 Albemarie St., W1. HENRY MOORE - 95th Birth-day Exhibitori until 13 August Mus Cai £10. 01-629 5161, Mon-Fri 10-530, Sata 10-12-30. MATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY S. MATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY S. MATION PLAYER PORTRAIT AWARD SS Until 14 August. Adm free, Man-Fri 10.5; Sat 10.6; Sun 2-6.

ROVAL ACADEMY, Burtington House, Proceedily, Open 10-6 daily, The Summer Exhibition until Aug 28, Acar £2, Sundays until 1.45 and Concessionary rate £1. Mondays 50p. TATE GALLERY, Millbank, SWI, Making Sculpare, Unii 14 August, Adm free, Wkiye 105,80, Suns 2-5,50, Recorded information 01-821 7123. VIGTORIA & ALDERT MUSEUM, S. Kerestroban. ARTISTS OF THE TUDOR COURT: The Postual Medium Processor of the TUDOR COURT: The Postual Medium Processor of the Tudor Court of None of the Tudor Court of None of the Tudor Court of None of the Tudor Court of Tudor Cour

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LTD Carl of Alexander Public

Jenkin to reveal new council spending curbs

The Government will an- their rates are controlled in

nounce today what it promises is a solution to high rates and excess council spending.

major constitutional change councils, to resort to a general which will eventually make edict limiting the rates of each Whitehall responsible for all and every council. local government, the Government is taking over the power to set council rates and so control their spending.

The White Paper will explain how what Mr Patrick Jenkin. Secretary of State for the Environment, calls the "pri-mary targets" are to be selected. These are the Labour city councils, including the Greater numbers in the Lords. London Council, and the Inner London Education Authority. held mainly responsible for the consistent overshooting of spending targets.

At present, the Government can penalize high-spending councils by taking away rate support grant but since it cannot control their rates it is powerless to control spending.

Mr Jenkin will be able to decide that a council's spending is "excessive" and limit any rate rise. The new powers will come into effect in April. 1985. Government business managers have scheduled the introduction of a Bill based on the White Paper for January

Later today Mr Jenkin will give English councils a figure for approved spending in 198485. He will warn them that performance in meeting these targets will determine whether the GLC.

The White Paper empowers

him, if overspending cannot be In what councils see as a pinned on a small number of Although the councils are not

wholly in opposition, a formid-able lobbying campaign has been launched. Most worrying for the Government is the strength of opinion within the Conservative Association of County Councils, which can muster backbench support in the Commons and impressive

Mr John Lovill, the associ ation chairman, told The Times county leaders, while remaining enthusiastic supporters of the Government, reject the manifest pledges on capping the

It will be apparent today whether the Government will try to woo shire counties. Many counties acknowledge that they could, if their arms were twisted, trim small amounts off their budgets for 1984-85.

Mr Lovill has spoken of meeting "realistic" targets. But the counties definition of realism would mean the Government accepting a signifi-cant increase in council spend-

Today's targets are likely to be rejected by the Association of Metropolitan Authorities and

Black states bar media based in South Africa

Harare (AFP) - Foreign journalists based in South Africa will be barred - in most cases - from working in any of the six "frontline" black states that oppose South African policies on Namibia and

in a statement after a two-day meeting at Kadoma in central Zimbabwe, the information ministers of the six states also decreed that any foreign cor-respondent based outside South Africa but banned from any once frontline country would automatically be banned from

Attending the meeting which discussed ways of combatting South African "information aggression" – seen by the black

strategy economic destabilization of its neighbours - were ministers Angola, from Angola, Botswana, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

The delegates declared that because many international news agencies, and newspaper and broadcast outlets cover the southern African region from bureaux in Johannesburg, they had propagated a "distorted view" of the black states that "tends to give credence and credibility to Pretoria's biased view of reality in southern Africa". South African journal-







Bizarre bikes, barbecues and better mousetraps

Inventors - mad and otherwise gathered at Longleat House yesterday for Britain's first Inventors' Day.

In the top photograph Mr Lucien Hewetson of Brighton meets Basil Campbell from Surrey on his far less practical baby rocker-pusher bike.

Queen Victoria Square, Hull: Mon to Sat 10 to 5. Sun 2.30 to 4.30:

to Sat 10 to 3. Sun 2.50 to 4.50. (until Aug 21).
Maritime England Mary Rose Exhibition, Bickleigh Castle, Tiverton, Devon; open daily 2 to 5; (until

Organ recital by Johnathan ennert. St Michael's Cornhill. 1.

Organ recital by Philip Crozier, St

Some items were strictly for fun, like Mr Paul Sole's steam-driven barbecue spit (above left), while some were meant to make life easier, like Mr Jan Adamczyk's electrically powered garden spade (above right).

One of the highlights of the afternoon was the unveiling of a new

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

"byke", designed by Dr Alex Moulton, inventor of the well-known small-wheeled, folding bicycle. There was also an electronic mousetrap, a nonmisting shaving mirror, an adjustable staircase, an automatic fish feeder, a wind-resistant blowlamp, and a welly-

Letter from Atlanta

Southern comfort for the people's prophet

All heads turned to the back of the hall and there he was, wreathed in light, the most exciting man in American politics. He strode forward as an electric organ blasted a an electric organ biasted a fanfare and pretty women in Sunday best stood on chairs for a better view. Every speaker at the rally had been saying that history was being made here in Atlanta; and with the arrival of the hero not a soul in that exuberant could doubted it.

Six feet tall, lean, mousta-chioed, dressed in a dark three-piece, with a striped tie, the Rev Jesse Jackson bounded on to the stage as the chairman was saying "he not only looks like a president. He walks like a president" words which detonated a fresh explosion of cheering and made the organist plunge his bands in the keys and wring out a chord of frenzied acclamation.

Asinger poured out a long gospel song while the audience swayed to the rhythm, and a preacher enumerated Mr Jackpreacher entinerates will ack-son's qualities ("the vision of an eagle, the industry of a beaver") while the crowd called out "yessir" and "right

And with the atmosphere electric with anticipation he summoned Mr Jackson to speak, introducing him simply as a prophet of God.

Mr Jackson is a phenomenon. He has picked up the Torch of his teacher, Martin Luther King and is leading a

Lather King, and is leading a resurgence of the black spirit. He has fired blacks with the audacious idea that a black. perhaps to great-grandchild of slaves, can aspire to the presidency of the United States. He has thus made whites ponder, and has put pepper into the presidential preliminaries.

He has never said that he will run for the Democratic nomination; nor has he said that he will not. The speculation is part of the excite-ment. But many blacks now wear "Jesse Jackson for President" badges. And here in Atlanta, premier city of Dixie, there began the insist-ent chanting of his admirers: "Run, Jesse, run".
As he rides the wave of his

own making it is hard to believe that he will not offer himself to the Democrats along with Messrs Mondale, Glenn, Cranston, Hollings, Hart and

Mr Jackkson was in peak form, constantly bringing the 2,000 crowd to their feet. This

said simply that blacks, nearly an eighth of the population, want their share of the American dream.

"We die in war together. We pay taxes together. Now we want to share power together. Blacks will not settle for being the Harlem Globetrotters of the Democratic Party. Hands that picked cotton in 64 will pick the President in 84."

He urged blacks to get clected as sheriffs, judges congressmen and mayors, to make up the power-sharing

Run for the courthouse. Run for the statehouse. Run for the White House. But "Run run run." chanted

the delirious crowd as the organist pounded chords.

It was a very long speech but Mr Jackson had the people with him. Now he abondoned his prepared text and flew into evangelical fervour. The air was charged and Mr Jackson was all preacher, gasping for breath, his throat raspning. "From outhouse to White House. Our time has come." he cried, and hands reached out to him as, amidst the roar of ovation, he fell, drained, into the arms and embraces of his friends.

Mr Jackson was with Martin Luther King when that here was murdered in Memphis, an event blacks call the crucifixion. Now 42, Mr Jackson is a catalyst in the movement to get blacks registered as voters and to fight the obstacles and gerrymandering which still disfranchize many of them. He is the president of PUSH (People United to Serve Humanity) and PUSH's annual convention in Atlantis last week has been in his long southern crusade to raise black political

Mr Mondale, Mr Cranston, and Mr Hollings came here and said that a black should run. No one, they said, ever asked whether a white should

Mr Jackson is a charismatic activist and campaigner with no experience of political office. He could not get the nomination, but his point is that blacks need a revival of pride and he sees himself spearheading a movement to get more blacks into office. He said to me that there are risks in what he is doing, but also

Trevor Fishlock

Today's events

Scotland's heritage: printed books and learning, National Library of Scotland. George IV Bridge. Edinburgh; Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5. Sat

1.30 to 1. Sun 2 to 5; (until Sept 30). Torne Collection of Old Master paintings, bronzes and marbles, to ark the 400th anniversary Edinburgh University, Talbot Rice Art Centre. Edinburgh University. Old College. South Bridge. Edinburgh: Mon to Sat 10 to 5. closed Sun; (until Aug 13).

The Glasgow Tram: 21 years | Carmarthen; Mon to Sat 10 to 4.30: | Nature notes after. Museum of Transport, 35 (until Aug 13).
Albert Drive, Glasgow, Mon to Sat Hull/Rotterdam Artists Exchange From Quill Pen to Microchip

The Glasgow Herald 1783 to 1983. People's Palace Museum. Glasgow: Green, Glasgow: Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (until Dec).

Farming Through the Ages: Schools art exhibition, Ardress House, Loughgall, Northern Ire-land; Sat to Thurs 2 to 6, closed Fri; (until Aug 31). Welsh Open Photography 1983;

4 Boot Faistaff ordered? (4).

ished (5).

rhaps Elsa is

Notes America's inexperienced

players (10). Proportion of food left unfin-

to a point (7).

Lived in middle of Goodwood, having let building (5).

The Solution

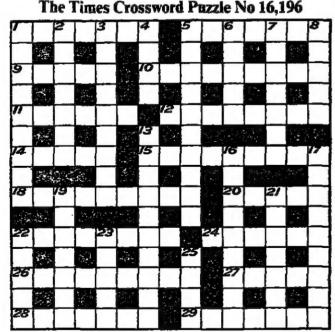
of Saturday's

Prize Puzzle

No. 16,195

will appear

next Saturday



ACROSS

- 1 Anatole's girl? (7). 5 Student entered dressed but confused (7).
- sleuth (5)
- 13 Party given in workplace (10). 12 One unruly son fast be 16 Name merry wife at beginning of book (5-4).
- 14 Country with some Bedouin 17 Found in main sort of Masefield ballads (4-5). 15 Trains forces, including ATC 19 "A - and a cuckoo's song" (WH formation (4).
- Perhaps mole's job is to reveal 21 Biblical character caused riot of the fortification (9).

 20 The way the compunction hit? 22 Girl turns up about one with (5).
 Fodder plant needed by inn - is of a peculiar type (8).
 Funny opening to miscellary in book (5).
- of a peculiar type (8).

 24 Understand proverb that diverts 25 Principal bowler's supporter? children (6).

 26 Girl we hear has occupation making such oracular books (9).

 27 Distribute a good many – about 50:15.
- 5015). se supplies inside information

29 Perhaps he fancies being in

- DOWN
- His entry into the country spelled liberty (9).
- 2 In the habit of putting trite cracks into publicity (7). 3 Insect found in bird and fish (9).

CONCISE CROSSWORD, PAGE 8

Organ recital by Geoffrey Holoyde. Coventry Cathedral, 1.05.
Piano recital by Richard Mapp. St Martin-in-the-Fields. Trafalgar Carmarthen Museum, Abergwili guare, 1.05. Piano recital by David Kuyken. St Lawrence Jewry. Gresham Street.

Martin-Within-Ludgate, Ludgate Recital by Lown Blake (cello) and Catherine Edwards (piano), main foyer, Festival Hall. 12.30.

Masic

Talks, lectures, films Film: Impressions of Monei National Gallery, 1. French Furniture 1760-1800, by Jane Gardiner, 11: English Furniture 1760-1800, by Elizabeth Murdoch, 12:30: The Development

of Upholstery (2), by John Compton, 2.30; all at Victoria and Albert Museum. 18th Century Soft-paste Por-elain, by Alleen Dawson, British Museum, 11.30.

Walks Riverside Pubs. Prisons an

Hidden Paths, meet St Paul's Underground, 7.30pm. In the Footsteps of Sherlock Holmes, meet Baker Street Underground, 2pm.
The London of Charles Dickens meet Holborn Underground, Ham. The City of London, meet Mountment Underground (Fish

Street Hill exit), 2pm. General

At Home in the National Gallery, the first of a series of gallery tours for 9 to 14 year-olds to introduce them to the National Gallery, (every weekday in Aug., 11.30.
Circus workshop, for children 7
years and above, River Terrace,
National Theatre. 1.30 (daily, from

loday until Sat).
Activities for children, including Activities for children, including model making, battle reconstructions, quizzes. National Army Museum. Royal Hospital Road. SW3; 10 to 12.30 (every weekday from today until Aug 19).

Children's activities at the Family Centre. Natural History Museum: Mon to Fri 10.30 to 12.30 and 2 to 4. Sun 2.30 to 5. closed Sat; (from today until Aug 26).

Livery Hall open day: Ironmongers' Hall, Barbican. EC2, 10, 11 and 2.30; for tickets call 01-606 3030.

Anniversaries

Births: Jean-Reptiste de Lamerck, biologist, Picardy, France. 1744; William Clark, explorer, Caroline County, Virginia, 1770; Deaths: Queen Anne (reigned 1702-14), London, 1714; Robert Morri-son, missionary in China, Canton, China, 1834. Slavery terminated in British possessions, 1834. Germany declared war on Russia, 1914. war on Russia, 1914

free and easy way. Elackcaps come out of the woods and into the gardens: they eat both the aphids and the fruit. The first black-headed sulls are back in towns, screaming a each other on park lakes. Woodp geon are beginning to flock loosely in the corn. On the coast, early migrants arrive on the mudilats and - curiew, turnstone and dunlin. Drake mallards are beginning to moult though there are still

easy prey for carrion crows and little owls, who swoop down on them.
Lime-tree seeds, like small drumsticks, are already spinning to the ground. Thistledown floats off the field thistles. Spear thistles, with their sharp, silvery-grey leaves and large purple heads, are still coming into flower. They often grow alongside spotted persicaria, or redlegs, easily recognised by the dark mark like a bloodstain in the onthe heaves. Wild basil opens under hedges; the scent of honeysuckle fills the woods after dark luring the night-flying moths. Small heath butterflies feed on dandelions; wasps start buzzing on the window-panes.

many families of small ducklines

Heater warning

The Department of Trade and industry has warned all caravan, boat or holiday cottage owners using a Sirocco 2 LPG (liquid petroleum gas) heater to have it checked by the gas) neater to have it checked by the Environmental Health Department of their local authority after a number of accidents, some fatal, involving the release of carbon monoxide,

Winning numbers in the weekly

Bond winners

draw for Premium Bond prizes are: £100,000: 1QS 466717 (winner lives in Gwynedd); £50,000: 18WN 438822 (West Sussex); £25,000: 3AN 966535 (Surrey).

The pound

	Bank	Bank
	Buys	Sells
Australia S	1.79	1.71
Austria Sch	29.28	27.65
Belgium Fr	83.00	79.00
Canada S	1.93	1.85
Denmark Kr	14.94	14.24
Finland Mkk	8.86	8.46
France Fr	12.42	11.87
Germany DM	4.15	3.95
Greece Dr	136.50	127.50
Hoogkong 5	11.45	19.80
Ireland Pt	1.31	1.25
Italy Lira	2455.00	
Japan Yen	386.00	366.00
Netherlands Gld	4.64	4.42
Norway Kr	11.64	11.07
Portugal Esc	187.50	177.50
South Africa Rd	2.02	1.87
Spain Pta	230.00	219.00
Sweden Er	12.22	11.62
Switzerland Fr	-3.35	3.18
USA \$	1.56	1.51

Yugoslavia Der 163.00 145.00 Rates for small denomination bank notes on as supplied by Barcleys Bank International Lt Retail Price Index: 334.7. London: The FT Index closed 10.2 on Friday at 711.2. New York: The Dow industrial average closed

Roads

Roadworks eastbound on Westway at Shepherds Bush: avoid. A23: Single lane southbound on Purley Way, Croydon. Roads closed, one way streets and diversions at Bank tion, in the City, because of large burst water main: avoid. A3: Single lane southbound at times at Wisley, Surrey.

Midlands and East Anglia: A429: Roadworks S of Wellesbourne, Warwickshire. A45: Roadworks on Nene Valley Way at junction of Bedford Road roundabout, Nor-North M1: Contraflow between junctions 30 and 31 near Sheffield;

restricted access to motorway at times. M6: Lane closures between junctions 43 and 44 (Carlisle) A6119: Lane closures at Whitebird Drive, Blackburn, Lancashire. Wales and West: M5: Lanc closures between junctions 13 and 14 (Stroud and Thornbury), A483:

Roadworks and temporary lights at Ammanford, Dyfed, A40: Road-works W of Carmarthen, Dyfed. Scotland: Today is a bank holiday in Scotland: Today is a bank holiday in Scotland: traffic may be heavier than usual. M8: Strathclyde: contraflow on westbound carriageway. A891: Stop/go boards near way. A891: Stop/go boards near Strathblane, Central Scotland. A92: Roadworks on Inverteithing to Dundee road at Dalgety West junction, Glenrothes and Bailarg.

Information supplied by the AA.

The papers

The Sunday Times reopened the corporal punishment debate. Under the heading "forward to the cane mutiny," it said it gave the mpression of teachers appearing to teach exactly what they ought not to teach exactly want they ought not to teach: that problems are settled by violence. Since Ministers must legislate, let them legislate to end the whole pertuicious nonesense and ban whose perturbous nonsenses and can the cane for good," it added. The Observer agreed, saying "Britain's children are to remain the only group of people in Europe who can be assaulted with impunity.

There is some evidence that it do harm, both physically and psycho-logically, and that it sours relations logically, and that it sours relations between teachers and pupils."

The Sanday Telegraph claimed that the Penrith by-election showed that it would be dangerous for the Conservatives, watching the Labour Party absorbed in its own endless predicament, to lapse into a sort of unreflective ease.

It now seems likely that Labour's left will capture both the leadership and deputy leadership of the party says the Daily Express: "So the whole gamut of opinion within the party will be reflected... from the Dail Left in the form of Mr Kinnock to the Official Raving Loony Left of Mr Meacher".

The Daily Mirror says that the new way of picking a Labour leader and his deputy is supposed to be democratic, giving the unions the biggest say because the party did not want the leadership decided in make-filled rooms of the House of

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Weather Holland will move NE towards

Denmark, and a cooler unstable NW airstream will cover the British Isles. 6 am to midnight

London, SE England, East Anglist cloudy, some rain at first, becoming

London, SE England, East Anglia: cloudy, some rain a first, becoming mainly dry, sunny intervals; wind N fresh at first, backing NW, light or moderate; max temp 20 to 22C (68 to 72F). Centrel, S, NE, England, Middlands: Mainly dry, sunny periods, wind NW, light or moderate; max temp 20 to 22C (68 to 72F). Charmel Islands, SW England, S Wales: Isolated light showers, sunny intervals; wind NW, moderate or fresh; max temp 20C (68F). N Wales, NW, Centrel N England, Lake District, isle of Man, SW Scotland, Glassgow, Norther treland: Scatterd light showers, sunny intervals; wind NW, moderate or fresh; max temp 19C (66F). Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen: Mainly dry, sunny periods; wind NW, fight or moderate; max temp 19C (66F). Central Midlands, Morey Firth, NE, NW Scotland, Argyl, Orloney, Shelland: Scattered showers; sunny Intervals; wind NW, fresh; Max temp 15 to 17C (59 to 53F). Outlook for tomorrow and Wednesday; Rain or showers in N; mainly dry in South with surny Intervals; becoming warmer generally.

SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea, Strak of Dover: Whird NW fresh or strong; sea moderate or rough, English channel, St George's Channel, Irish Sea: Wind NW, moderate or fresh; sea sight or moderate.

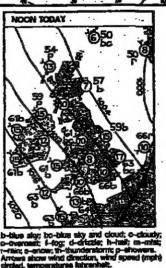
Lighting-up time London 9,20 pm to 4,55 em Bristof 9,29 pm to 5,05 em Edinburgh 9,51 pm to 4,48 am Manchester 9,35 pm to 4,55 am Fenzánce 9,36 pm to 5,21 am

Yesterday

London Vesiending: Temps, marx 6 am to 6 pm, 29C (64F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 18C (64F). Humidity: 6 pm, 51 per cent. Fair: 24th to 9 pm, JOB, 56 24th to 6 pm, 2.6th. Bar, misen see level, 5 pm, 1004.1 militars. Ballon. Seturday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 29C (84P); min 6 pm to 6 am, 18C (84P). Hamidhy: 6 pm, 45 per cert. Pain: 24hr to 6 pm, til. Sun: 24hr to 6 pm, 6.8hr; Ber, meus see invei, 6 pm, 1017 millians, falling.

Highest and lowest





High tides HT 6.3 3.7 7.07 6.27 11.56 10.38 10.08 0.0 3.29 11.35 11.35 11.35 11.26 10.45 8.48 11.57 4.01 11.24 4.08 4.08 11.31 8.48 4.01 11.31 8.48



Abroad MEDDAY: c. cloud: f, fair; fg, fog; r, rain; a, sun; an, enow.

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Akrobit	s 29 84	Corts 8 32 90	Malaca s 32 90	Roma
Alexandria	a 38 100	Delice	Malaga s 32 90 Mata s 32 90	Satzburg s 31 88
	a 30 86	Dublin r 15.50	Melbourne a 12 54	Sao Paulo
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Athena	a 30 an	Fato \$ 24 75	Mani -	Sentiago"
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Berbados		President & 38 91	Montreel	Secul c 31 88
Destrois				Singapore f 31 88
Barcelogs	# 32 90	Panchel 1 24 75	Moscow 1 10 80	Steckholm G 23 73
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